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No. 33,958

PARIS, MONDAY, MAY 4, 1992

A. Riots: Counting Up the Costs

MATIONAL GUARD - 2800 deployed, another 3,200 on standby. FEDERAL TROOPS -4 000 Merrines

Damage: \$1 billion

This estimate, provided by manuace Danise was widespread, although con-centrated mannly in the south-central sci-tion of Los Angeles. News agencies report-ed that 15,000 homes and businesses were without manner and er and that more that 3,700 Tresident Bush declared Los Angeles a deral disaster area, opening the way for a interest leans and other assistance to

A Torpid City Economy Was Dealta Crippling Blow **Ueberroth Is to Head Recovery Effort**

Paul Modul 8 whose hope to the Many le 1 LOS ANGELES — Local government lead-irs paint a daunting picture of reviving a city sheady mixed in a crippling recession.

The flight of jobs and the middle class from The flight of jobs and the magnet case man the city is likely to be exacerbated by the many mark to pera lloss meded to prevent a hemorrhaging of the local

ves the Covent Gaine economy.

Not only is the damage likely to reach \$1 billion, but recovery will take place in an economic chimate far different from the one of

plensy and federal largesse that helped riot-torn
would opake cities in the 1960s.

Come is the federal arrestorners. Gone is the federal government's "War on Poverty" and its wealth of housing, job training, economic development and educational programs. Now there is a \$400 billion federal deficit as well as red ink at the state and local

> Even with the resources available in the 1960s, it took almost two decades after the Watts riots of 1965 for a modern shopping TVERSING center to be built in the Watts section of Los Angeles. Last well, every store in that center was looted by middined, according to officials of the Community Redevelopment Agency, which owns the center.

"The emphasis is going to have to be on self initiative," said Linds Griego, deputy mayor for economic development. That's the watch-

word. We in government can't build something for everybody. We just don't have the money to

An additional problem is repairing the city's reputation, so as to bolster Los Angeles as a

place to invest and live safely. President George Bush acted late Saturday to declare the city a disaster area, opening the way for a variety of federal assistance typically asso-ciated with natural disasters such as hurricanes

Assistance can include temporary housing, grants, low-cost loans to cover uninsured property losses.

Some of the federal disaster aid would help rebuild businesses and houses and pay the rent of victims left homeless by the rioting.

Federal funding also is available to eligible local governments on a cost-sharing basis for the repair or replacement of public facilities damaged by the fires.

To lead the city's overall recovery effort, Mayor Tom Bradley appointed Peter Ueber-roth, who guided Los Angeles through one of its greatest triumphs, the 1984 Olympics. After a helicopter tour of the devastation on

Saturday, Mr. Ueberroth announced that he would accept Mayor Bradley's invitation to

See REBUILD, Page 4 ...

An Unpredictable Force whickly and Easily in the In the Race for President

By R.W. Apple Jr.

New York Times Service NEW YORK — In the 1960s, pictures of Southern police beating black demonstrators beloed propel civil rights to the top of the national agenda. A few years later, pictures of black rioters burning American cities helped Republicans push "law and order" to the fore.

If history is any guide, television coverage of Rodney G. King's beating and the protests it aspired have introduced a powerful new force that could reshape an already unpredictable political year.

But the question is, in what way would it do

so: By focusing public attention on issues that the Democrats consider central to their canse civil rights, homelessness, education and conomic opportunity for the poor? Or by pro-noting the law-and-order politics that have long been a hot button for Republicans?

The impact of the verdict and riots on the fate of politicians and political parties may not scen like a major consideration when weighed against the tragedies of death, arson and may-lem and the heightened awareness of how far from solution the United States's worst social problem remains. But race and crime have pened sores in American politics and changed ils direction before, and there is little reason to

doubt they will again this year.
Tumoil in California could change the terms of the presidential debate to the advantage of Governor Bill Clinton of Arkansas, the likely Democratic nominee. As a Southerner who has impliasized racial unity since the start of his ampaign, he might be seen as a healer.

But the lurid television images of looting and burning could provoke deep resentment among middle-class whites. Responding to such re-sentments helped send Richard M. Nixon, Ronald Reagan and George Bush to the White House and helped relegate the needs of the inner cities to a secondary position in the poli-

tics of the last 15 years. Taken as a whole, the riots also present a olden opportunity for Ross Perot, the potential third-party candidate. He might well argue

NEWS ANALYSIS

that an entirely new approach is needed be-cause the Democrats had their chance to solve the problems of race and poverty in the 1960s and failed, and the Republicans achieved no more in the last two decades.

"Most people considered the verdict unfair. and that seemed to shift the focus decisively towards injustice," said Professor Larry M. Bartels of the Woodrow Wilson School of Public and International Affairs at Princeton University. "The rioting may have moved it back towards fear. The way national leaders frame the question now will prove significant."

The events have stirred memories of the 1960s, whose early years were marked by the civil rights movement and widespread sympathy for the aspirations of blacks in the white middle class. But the "Great Society" lost momentum, urban riots broke out in 1965, 1966, 1967 and 1968, and significant segments of the white middle class turned to the Republicans,

See CAMPAIGN, Page 4

family crossing the street on Sunday, with a National Guardsman standing by, as Los Angeles slowly began returning to normal.

Working Side by Side to Ease the Pain



Jasper Blue, of nearby Inglewood, helping with the cleanup of south-central Los Angeles.

and Al Kamen

Heavy Patrols Enforce Calm in L.A.,

Mayor Says Curfew Is to Be Lifted

Washington Past Service
LOS ANGELES — At the scene of a burnedout minimall in the devastated south-central section, Patricia VanStory-Davis, Ken Moor and Alexis Larios met to clean up the rubble. Black, white, Hispanic, they and those who joined them represented what city leaders until the riots had tried to portray as the nation's most prominent and harmonic blend of racial

and ethnic groups.

Desperate to do something, they picked up brooms and shovels even though bulldozers were needed. But their cathartic cleaning was disrupted by the appearance of an angry and unsteady black man, who screamed threatening obscenities at the whites. "Peckerwoods," he called them, then demanded: "Where's the ses? Where's the black bus

A few among the work crew scrambled to keep the intruder at bay. The rest ignored him. Their mission was to try, frantically, to crase the destruction of the past three days - to

Some of America's worst nightmares were exposed here: the fear that fundamental racism accounted for the bearing of Rodney G. King and the virtual exoneration of the officers who hit him, and the fear that the fierceness of the resulting criminality was fueled by racial re-

But the bostility that has exploded bere is not a Los Angeles story. Rather, it is a manifestation of America's racial pain.

For some here, especially blacks, the beating and verdict were cruel confirmation that blacks remain vulnerable to white subjugation and that justice is clusive.

For others, especially whites, the shock of the verdict and the terror of the past three days was a wake-up call: It said that racism remains a powerful force and that people who have been victimized by it reach a breaking point.

And for some whites, there is fear that they could become victims of the victimized.

These conflicting racial responses were tearing away last week at Linda and Stephen Friedland. The white couple, residents of a city neighborhood next door to Beverly Hills, have been increasingly wary of the encroachment into their neighborhood of crime perpetrated by blacks. Although disturbed by the King verdict, the Friedlands said the riots deepened their sense of vulnerability and they are seriously thinking of moving away.

"It's played to all of the stereotypes." said See RACISM, Page 4

work of German industry, could also be struck

"We will disrupt freight so severely that in a

matter of hours nothing will be moving," the official, Rudi Schäfer said in a published inter-

Union officials said late Sunday that they

had received no signals from the government

about any new offers. The government's chief

negotiator, Interior Minister Rudolf Sciters,

was quoted Sunday as saying that he would try

See GERMANY, Page 14

heavily in the course of the second week.

U.S. Forces Will Stay On, **Cleanup Starts**

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches

LOS ANGELES - After two days and nights of relative calm on the heavily patrolled streets of Los Angeles, Mayor Tom Bradley announced Sunday that a dusk-to-dawn curfey would be lifted Monday.

The mayor made the announcement as city residents and business owners continued to clean up south-central Los Angeles, where the worst American riot in 75 years left at least 46 people dead, including four added to the toll on Sunday. An additional 2,116 were injured, nearly 200 critically.

ty damage from arson and looting at nearly \$1 billion. There were at least 9,400 arrests.

The death toll surpassed the 43 in the 1967 Detroit riots, which had been the bloodiest U.S. urban uprising in recent times. In 1917, race riots in East St. Louis, Illinois, claimed 48 lives.

Hundreds of people were injured then.

"The lifting of the curfew is an expression of our confidence that with the law enforcement and military presence we have in place, we can quell any disturbance that might occur," Mr. Bradley said at a news conference.

A final decision on the withdrawal of federal

units, which included 4,000 Marines and army troops backing up 6,000 Nanonal Guardsmen. was being delayed as officials monitored what they boped would be a return to a semblance of normal life. The troops and guardsmen were sent in last week to bolster city and state police.

Daryl F. Gates, the Los Angeles police chief,

said. "Fortunately, the last two days have been very, very peaceful, particularly last night," he said, "It's been quiet, and we're very pleased."

Mr. Gates said be hoped the city could remain "in a peaceful mode" with troops on the

Restoring Calm

Besieged Korean merchants guard their stores from looters in Los Angeles. Page 3. Ross Perot and Bill Clinton fault the president's handling of the riots. Page 4. The city's police force, from the chief on down, reacted slowly and incoherently. Page 3.

streets for the next three or four days. "Then think we could be very assured that we could begin sending them home," he said, by the middle of the week.

The governor of California, Pete Wilson, set no timetable Sunday for the withdrawal of he looked backward, acknowledging that "logistical errors" involving equipment and am-munition had delayed the deployment of National Guard troops last week.

"Someone's head may very well roll," the governor said.

Rioting erupted in the city on Wednesday shortly after a jury, oo which no blacks sat, acquitted four white Los Angeles police officers on assault and related charges in the videotaped beating of a black motorist, Rodney G. King, who had been stopped after a chase at speeds of more than 100 miles an hour (160 kilometers an

Initially, Governor Wilson said Sunday. there was an "underassessment of the magnitude of the response" to the King verdict.

Chief Gates, who is retiring in July, repeated his earlier acknowledgment that the city's po-lice force was initially "overwhelmed" at the

extent of the rioting.
"We will admit," he said, "we were as shocked as everyone."

He said it was ironic that he had been criticized as taking provocative actions for preparing his force for disturbances in anticipation of the King verdict.

Mr. Wilson offered a broad prescription for

avoiding such riots in the future, saving new investment was needed in jobs and small-business development in inner cities. But he also said part of the problem could be traced to the

breakdown of "family values." The mood in most of the city appeared more relaxed Sunday. Troops in Koreatown, which was hard hit by the riots, were smiling and in

some places posted without weapons or hel-Elsewhere in the United States, cities were calm after brief eruptions late last week.

In Los Angeles, officials made plans to cope with the return of commuters Monday after the

Curfews were to remain in place Sunday night in at least 25 cities in the Los Angeles basin. But restrictions on city bus service through south-central Los Angeles were lifted during the day Sunday, the first time public transportation was available to the riot area since Wednesday.

In churches, such as those in Koreatown on Sunday, the message was forgiveness. "We cannot escape this kind of difficulty. this kind of danger. But we have to fight it with Christian justice and Christian faith," the Rev-

erend Jang Kyun told the Central Evangelical Church congregation. "We have to forgive those who have been violent and pray for them," he said. "We have

to use this tragedy as a chance for renewal." Residents of outlying communities ventured into the impoverished riot areas Sunday to belo with the cleanup.

"I want to help get morale up and show we care," said Millie Horsley, 52, of suburban

"Sometimes it takes something big to make

things better," added Karen Cooper, a 34-yearold artist from Whittier. Residents also tried to show their apprecia-

tion to the troops. On Sunset Strip in the Hollywood section, one man brought coffee to four National Guardsman at a boarded-up electronics store.

Inside the store, workers repaired shelves and took stock of their losses. On Thursday, looters drove a truck through the front doors and

See L.A., Page 4

Klosk

Shamir Election Vow: No Palestinian State

-JERUSALEM (Reuters) - Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir began his re-election campaign Sunday by saying that hundreds of thousands of Jews would soon settle in the West Bank and Gaza Strip, whose 1.75 million Palestinians have for four years

waged a revolt for independence.

A few more years of Lilend rule, and there will be no more talk of the possibility of a Palestinian state," Mr. Shamir said.

Concret News

Pretoria, no longer a parish, is attracting a rush of African friends. Page 2 Several soldiers died in the ambush of a Yugoslav convoy in Sarajevo. Page 2 A radical gaertilla leader threatened a new assault on Kabul. Page 8.

Business/Finance

The Asian Development Bank says it needs to double its capital. Page 11. U.S. securities are falling out of favor with portfolio managers. Page IL

Page 14.

Airport Strikes Set in Germany as Standoff Continues

By Richard E. Smith International Herald Tribune

FRANKFURT — German unions said Sun-day they would add airports to their list of targets as the country's largest postwar strike of public workers entered its second week with no

Frankfurt International, the busiest airport on the Continent, could be shut down beginning Tuesday, and work stoppages are due to begin on Monday at airports in serving Berlin, Hamburg, Hannover, Düsseldorf, Cologne-

By Marc Fisher

Washington Post Service

time. In fact, they are not running at all. Since

the start last week of the angricst and most

comprehensive strike in Germany's postwar

history, trash has been overflowing onto the

streets. Mail mountains rivaling the Alps are

piling up. By Monday, Germany's hospitals,

steel mills, barges and some airports are expect-

What is going on here is not so much about

money as it is about Germany's little secret: the

leisurely, cosseted way of life that has become

ed to be shut down.

REPLIN - The trains are not running on

/Bonn, Nuremberg, Kiel, and possibly Munich. Christian Klick, a spokesman for Lufthansa Union officials did not say how long the airports would be struck. They said that airport firemen would be

among the strikers, making it impossible to guarantee safe takeoffs and landings. Air travelers with fully paid tickets generally have a year under international agreements to re-book or be reimbursed. But other arrangements have to be made for travelers with dis-

We will be flexible with these passengers and do all that is possible to help them," said of goods, a major part of the distribution net-

German Airlines. The unions maintained their vow, made ear-

lier over the weekend, to extend the strikes in the second week to include not only airports but also more hospitals, schools and possibly the major public television stations. About 110,000 public employees failed to show up for work on both Saturday and Sun-

day, with the stoppages focused on garbage collection and local transportation. A union official said that rail transportation

Why Are German Workers Striking? To Preserve Their Soft Life

Unification costs are not overburdening Germany's economy, a study says. Page 11.

spend every waking moment making precision

tools before getting into their perfection-craft-ed cars for the 190-kilometer-an-hour rip down

the autobahn to their disciplined home life. No stereotype about the Germans has as much staying power as that of the efficient worker bee. German companies perpetuate the myth. Lufthansa boasts of its "passion for per-

an entitlement even as the rest of the world goes fection." The Mercedes claims to be "engi-on believing Germans to be technonerds who neered like no other car in the world." Adidas says it offers "everything that is essential, nothing that is not."

If it sells sneakers, great, but try these slogans on for size: "Germany: World Vacationing Champion." While the average American's paid time off dropped by about 15 percent in the 1980s, the average German now racks up a six-week vacation — the world's longest -- plus enough national holidays - 15 - to give workers a total of two full months off every year. And how about: "Why Work? Get a Check."

Only 52 percent of working-age Germans have

jobs, compared with 63 percent of Americans. College students here often stretch out their studies over 6, 8, even 12 years, living the easy life while the government subsidizes their existence with virtually interest-free loans. Or "Less Work, More Pay." Germans not

only boast of the world's shortest work week but combine it with the globe's highest wages. The average German worker costs \$23.50 an hour in wages and benefits, about one and a half times U.S., Japanese and British labor costs. In addition, German workers routinely get both a 13th month's salary and vacation

See SOFT, Page 14

By David B. Ottaway Washington Pas: Service

JOHANNESBURG - The return of South Africa to international respectability is stirring ferment across the African continent, shaking up old alliances and economic blocs and thrusting Pretoria to the forefront of new ones in the making.

Former enemies of apartheid South Africa appear to be competing with one another to become the first new friends of post-apartheid South Africa, even before the white-minority government here has yielded power, as promised, to an interim government that includes blacks.

South African officials are busy marketing a new scenario for the revival of the continent that highlights the roles of South Africa, Nigeria, Egypt and Kenya as the "four locomonies of Africa. They are suggesting that these four regional powerbouses can pull their neighbors out of economic stagnation and their growing international marginalization.

Nigeria, once the most vehemently anti-South African nation on the continent, welcomed the South African president. Frederik W. de Klerk, on a state visit last month that set the scene for formation of a political and economic axis between the two giants of sub-Saharan Africa.

Yugoslav Convoy

Ambushed in Bosnia

kanjac, said on television that he killed in street warfare between

Mr. Doyle said the army was Croatian communities.

By Blaine Harden

Washington Post Service SARAJEVO, Bosnia-Herzegovina - The

defenders of Sarajevo prepared as best they

could for the Serbian onslaught. Filmmakers

and philosophy professors took turns patrol-

ling the streets with automatic rifles that they

It is a fight that the defenders, thousands of

Without foreign military intervention.

whom are also Serbs, admit they cannot win,

which is probably impossible. I do not think

that anything can save us," said Ejup Ganic, a member of the Muslim-led Bosnian presi-

dency. "Sarajevo will be destroyed. It is very

howitzers and rocket launchers are attacking

from the hills around this architecturally

splendid capital, the site of the 1984 Winter

Radovan Karadzic, a psychiatrist turned pol-

incian. He is demanding the ethnic partition

of Sarajevo — or else, he says, guns will take

it apart. Shelling began a week ago, paused briefly for a cease-fire and turned Friday into

an all-out attack before easing again on Sun-day. Mr. Karadzic denies that Serbs are doing

the shelling - and even accuses the Muslims

of shelling themselves to win sympathy.

Behind the irregulars, with thousands of

soldiers and hundreds of tanks available for

action, is the Serb-dominated Yngoslav

Army. It has helped arm the irregulars and

cooperates with them in besieging the city. Sarnjevo is running out of food. Children are

eating flour cakes mixed with wild greens.

of Sarajevo is that the Serbian minority here

is threatened and no longer wants to live

the assertion that Sarajevo's Serbs are threat-

ened in this way or that they want to carve up their city, according to the United Nations,

the U.S. government, Western relief officials and residents.

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There is no evidence, however, to support

among the city's Muslims and Croats.

The professed justification for the ordeal

The leader of the Serbs in the hills is

Ölympics.

Some 20,000 Serh irregulars with mortars,

do not know how to shoot very well.

infuriated by the attack and added: "This leads me to ask the question

whether the presidency of Bosnia-

Herzegovina bas control over its security forces."
The ambush followed a chaotic

weekend of violence in Sarajevo.

where Bosnia-Herzegovina's Serbi-an minority is fighting the repub-lic's declaration of independence

Winnesses said at least 15 sol-

diers of the Serb-led army were

Serbs and Muslims in the capital

Army tanks and bowitzers

hlitzed apartments and offices and

damaged a 16th-century mosque.

The head of the EC monitoring

mission suspended its activities af-

ter a Belgian officer, Commander Jean Borrey, was killed in fighting

at Mostar southwest of Sarajevo on

detained at Sarajevo airport when

be returned from abortive EC

peace talks in Portugal involving

the republic's Muslim, Serbian and

Put Simply, 'It's a Serbian Land Grab'

ethnic split of the republic: Serbs make up 28 percent, Muslims 49 percent and Croats 16

The West's interest in the Bosnian conflict

has been dampened by notions that it is too

complicated to understand and that there is

NEWS ANALYSIS

plenty of fault on all sides. Yet there is a great

deal about the war that is not in the least

Western diplomat in Belgrade.

ernment is doing.

"Basically, it is a Serbian land grab," said a

Although they refuse to say so on the

record, for fear of losing all diplomatie con-

tact with Serbia, Western diplomats and in-

ternational relief officials who know the situ-

ation on the ground in Bosnia are in nearly

total agreement about what the Serbian gov-

In summary, they say, the Serbian govern-

ment is using the overwhelming firepower of the army to back up units of Serbian irregu-

lars who are terrorizing Muslim-majority towns, chasing out residents, killing some of

those who resist, burning homes, trucking

away looted property, stealing relief food intended for Muslim refugees, strictly limit-

ing Western access to towns where atrocities

have occurred and hlaming all the violence on

Slobodan Milosevic, the Serbian president,

and senior officials in his government vehe-

mently deny these accusations. They assert

that an anti-Serbian conspiracy binds togeth-

er dark forces from the Vatican, Germany,

Islamic fundamentalism and American impe-

rialism. Serbian officials insist that they have

are no paramilitary groups in Serbia and that

none have crossed into Bosnia. Scores of

foreign witnesses say this statement is false.

Mr. Milosevic has announced that there

But the Bosnian conflict is not all Serbian

Muslim and Croatian provocation.

no territorial claims on Bosnia.

Mr. Izetbegovic, a Muslim, was

on Saturday and early Sunday.

from Yugoslavia.

Saturday.

Mr. de Klerk also bas visited Kenya, which is developing a multitude of trade, economic and politi- secret trade deals are added.

SARAJEVO, Bosnia-Herzegovina — Bosnian forces ambushed a

Yugoslav Army convoy traveling

through Sarajevo under safe conduct on Sunday after the army had

released the republic's president. Alija lzetbegovic, a European

The envoy, Colm Doyle, who ne-

gotiated the exchange of Mr. Izetbegovic for 500 troops and their

commander. General Milutin Ku-

had been told several soldiers were

Mr. Doyle spoke at an army bar-

racks alongside General Kukanjac,

who recounted that nine trucks in the convoy were seized after leav-

ing a command post blockaded by

the Bosnian forces.
"More than half the vehicles

were cut off, surrounded," General

Kukanjac said. "People were killed,

The precise number of casualnes

was not disclosed, but sources said

that at least two soldiers and two

stripped naked, It was horrible."

Community envoy said.

killed in the amhush.

cal contacts with Pretoria. South African emissaries

"It is a vision of four centers of development in Africa which should work together and complementarily for the whole of Africa," Olusegun Obasanjo, a former military ruler of Nigeria, told an investment

conference here this week. "Ultimately," Mr. Obasanjo added, "such a development should accelerate the process of Africa's demarginalization. There must be dividends for the whole of Africa in the peace, security, growth and development in a post-apartheid South Africa." He acknowledged South Africa's wealth, management skills and relatively advanced industrial and manufacturing capabilities.

With a gross domestic product of \$80 billion, South Africa has by far the continent's largest economy. For example, it is more than three times the size of the combined economies of its 10 southern African neighbors. South Africa dominates the road, rail, communications, banking and electrical power systems of the

region from southern Zaire and Angola to the Cape. South African trade with black Africa grew by 40 percent in 1989 and 20 percent more in 1990 and in 1991. Officially, South African exports to other African states last year reached \$1.75 billion, but officials say the real figure is probably twice that amount when

are hard at work laying the foundation for a possible is in no shape to help its neighbors and needs to invest visit to Egypt by Mr. de Klerk. for its black majority left by the apartheid system of racial separation. They point out that because of economic stagnation, low productivity, high inflation, protectionist policies and soaring labor wages, South Africa faces a long climb to become competitive in the

> "Southern African states should not look to a postapartheid South Africa for their economic salvation, said Fantu Cheru, an Ethiopian development specialist from Washington's American University. "South Africa will be too preoccupied with its own problems to come to their rescue."

"The assumption about the strength of the South African economy is overexaggerated," he warned in presenting a paper at Witwatersrand University last week on the problems and prospects for post-apartheid southern Africa. "Overall, the economy has performed miserably, and the country is currently in the midst of the longest recession in 40 years."

Few Africans seem to be listening to such warnings, however. African delegations are pouring in in search of trade, finance, business partners and investment, and South African businessmen are being emhraced in

most African capitals. "Africa is anxious to do business with us," said Paul

A Muslim militiaman gasping for breath during fighting with Yugoslav Army forces in Sarajevo that left many dead on both sides.

aggression and mendacity. There are two wars going on simultaneously in the republic. In the Croat-dominated region of western

Herzegovina, well armed Croatian units have

engaged the Yugoslav Army in fierce battles. The former Yugoslav republic of Croatia,

whose leaders have made no secret of their

desire to annex the region, is sending in arms

and soldiers. Bosnia is the staging ground for a proxy war between Croatia and Serbia. The

fighting has destroyed several towns and gen-

Nor are Muslim militia units blameless.

There are isolated but credible reports that

Muslims have attacked and killed Serbian

civilians. Muslim fighters have stolen many

cars and damaged a lot of property, and they

are contributing to the near-total breakdown

Yet there is no disagreement among for-

eign observers as to who bears primary re-

sponsibility for having caused the war and for

inflaming latent ethnic hostilities that could

It is Scrbs, not Muslims or Croats, who are

stealing UN relief trucks. Courtesy of the

Yugoslav Army, it is the Serbs who have the

best weapons and mountains of ammunition.

Serbian land grab that has no precedent in

postwar Europe, except perhaps the Serbs'

annexation last year of one-third of Croatia.

villages along the Drina River near Serbia

have been seized by Scrbs in the past three

weeks. Serbian forces now have military con-

The most tangible evidence of this is the

flood of more than 480,000 displaced people,

most of them Muslims, a migration that is

growing at a rate estimated by the United

Nations at between 20,000 and 30,000 a day.

The office of the UN High Commissioner for

Refugees calls it the largest and swiftest flight

of civilians witnessed in Europe since the

aftermath of World War IL More than 10

percent of Bosnia's people are homeless.

trol of about two-thirds of Bosnia.

A chain of Muslim-majority towns and

There is no shortage of evidence for a

of law and order in the new state.

turn it into a ghastly bloodbath.

Some analysts caunon, however, that South Africa Runge, a South African Foreign Trade Organization official who has beloed 250 businessmen strike deals across the continent recently. "They don't want to wait for even an interim government

Every day, it seems, a new political or economic bridge is erected between South Africa and other African nations. South African Airways has opened new routes to Cairo, Nairobi, Luanda in Angola and Dar es Salasm, the Tanzanian capital, while the govemment has established formal ties with 19 African governments and unofficial relations with all the 31 others, according to Foreign Minister R. F. Botha.

Trade and investment conferences attended by old African enemies such as Nigeria, Angola and Tanzania are becoming commonphace. Southern and eastern African states are also beginning to rethink and redefine their political relations with Pretoria.

The main regional alliance for the past 12 years has been the 10-nation Southern African Deve Coordination Conference, called SADCC, which was established in 1980 to try to lessen the region's dependence on South Africa's roads, railroads and other communications links.

The group's future is now very much in question. A report presented to the development conference's last summit meeting in January warned that members had to decide whether "it will be South Africa that joins SADCC, or SADCC that joins South Africa."

EC Presses Serb Leaders

and the Conference on Security

"We all agreed this is not a suc-

cessor state the way we accepted

foreign secretary, Douglas Hurd.

At the same time, the EC held

out the possibility of eventual rec-

ognition providing certain conditions were met, including with-

drawal of federal army forces from

other republics, constructive par-

ticipation in a peaceful solution to

Yugoslavia's problems and respect

for minority rights and for borders.
The United States welcomed the

EC's "use of recognition of the new

Yugoslavia as leverage against Ser-bia," said a U.S. official.

that the Community had showed

signs of softening its condemnation of Serbia as the chief culprit in the

After their meeting, the EC for-

eign ministers and counterparts from the seven-nation European

Free Trade Association signed a

treaty to create a 19-nation Euro-

pean Economic Area, which ex-

tends the EC's single market rules

to Norway, Sweden, Finland, Austria, Switzerland, Iceland and

Liechtenstein. The pact must still

ugoslav mayhem.

U.S. officials have said recently

and Cooperation in Europe.

To Pull Back Troops

By Charles Goldsmith

European Community is seeking to

use the formal declaration of a new Yugoslav republic as a principal

EC foreign ministers tartly re-

fused to grant early recognition to the new Yugoslav republic, formed

last week by Serbia and Montene-gro, but said Belgrade's announce-

ment of such a new state drastically

changed the nature of the Serb-

Because the newly proclaimed federal republic of Yugoslavia en-

compasses only Serbia and Monte-

negro, the EC said, the presence of federal army troops in Bosnia-Her-zegovina and Croatia constituted

military operations on foreign soil.

stitution regarding the new federal republic of Yugoslavia changes the legal situation of the federal army,"

said João de Deus Pinheiro, foreign

minister of Portugal, which holds

the rotating EC presidency. "We say the federal army must with-

draw from Bosnia and all other

neighboring countries."

The federal army says that most

of its troops in Bosnia are Serbs

from Bosnia, whose presence is

fighting between Serbs, Croats and Muslims that has claimed at least

Concluding a two-day meeting on Saturday, the EC foreign minis-

ters ruled out automatic acceptance

sary to protect civilians from

inges in the Yugoslav con-

dominated Yngoslav Army.

means of leverage against republic's Serbian leaders.

ernational Herald Tribune

GUIMARAES, Portugal - The public model.

WORLD BRIEFS

Burmese Dissident's Husband Visits

for the first time in more than two years.

Michael Aris, a Briton who is visiting professor of Thetan studies at Harvard University, declined to meet with reporters before leaving Bangkok for Rangoon. A week ago, the Burnese junta announced that it would allow the laureaue to see her husband and their two children for the first time since January 1990.

suppression of human rights.

Hoxha Reburied in Public Cemetery

TIRANA (Reuters) — The body of Albania's former Stalinist leader.

Enver Hoxha, was exhumed on Sunday from a hero's touch and reburied in a public grave in a suburban cemetery. According to Tirana radio, the bodies of 12 other former senior Communist officials were also moved

Mr. Hoxha, who led Albania for more than four decades, died in 1985.
His successor, Ramiz Alia, resigned last month, after losing in parliamen-

The exhumation was carried out in secrecy early Sunday under heavy police guard. Workers used drills to remove Mr. Hoxha's lead coffin from

Cardinal Attacks Aquino Candidate

MANILA (Reuters) - Cardinal Jaime Sin, a leading prelate here on Sunday attacked as "godless" the man President Corazon C. Aquin wants to succeed her, while gummen killed two more candidates in the

final week of a bitter election campaign.

Cardinal Sin urged voters to reject Mrs. Aquino's candidate. Fidel Ramos, a former defense minister, because of his links to the martial law era under Ferdinand E. Marcos. He also asked voters to spum the candidacies of the former first lady, Imedia R. Marcos, and Eduardo Cojuangoo, an industrialist and former business associate of Mrs. Mar.

Results of a nationwide opinion survey by a Manila radio station showed a former judge, Miriam Santiago, leading the seven-candidate race for the presidency. Mrs. Santiago, a former immigration chief, let Mr. Cojuangco and Mr. Ramos in the latest opinion survey conducted by the church-run Radio Veritas station.

13 Die in Armenia-Azerbaijan Strife

MOSCOW (Reuters) —At least 13 people have been killed in weekend fighting between Azerbaijanis and Armenians over the disputed tentiory of Nagorno-Karabakh, news agencies reported Sunday.

The Russian press agency, fiza-Tass, said two newborn babies were among six people killed on Sunday when a rocket hit a building serving as a maternity hospital in Stepanakert, capital of Nagorno-Karabakh Azerbaijanis Assa-Irada press agency said four Azerbaijanis had been killed in a five-hour battle with Armenians near the disputed enclave, and least those people had been killed on Sameline in Itar-Tass said at least three people had been killed on Samrday is

In a separate report, Itar-Tass quoted Armenian sources as saying that about 1,500 Azerbaijani troops, backed by combat helicopters and

Ex-Pupil Kills 4 at California School

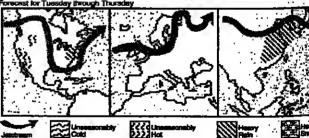
OLIVEHURST, California (NYT) - A disgruntled former student

A reconsecration is being held Mon

TUESDAY: Japan, Mexico, South Korea, Thailand.

WEDNESDAY: Israel, Philippines, Syria. THURSDAY: Israel. FRIDAY: Czechoslovakia, France, Monaco.

Sources: J.P. Morgan, Renters



North America Cool, mainly dry weather

Sunshine will were wide areas of northern Europe showery. Likewise, the Mediterranean lands will be sunny much of the through midweek.

Today Tomorrow High Low WX High Low WX CF CF CF 21 707 11 829 pc 157-25 9541 pc 14 657 429 pc 1559 541 pc 16 844 11 82 pc 15 859 541 pc 16 844 11 82 pc 15 859 541 pc 16 81 848 81 18 84 846 8 18 81 13 829 pc 33 73 13 55 pc 16 81 848 81 18 84 846 9 18 81 541 pc 17 82 843 pc 16 85 541 pc 17 82 843 pc 16 85 541 pc 17 82 843 pc 16 85 541 pc 13 86 843 8 1 13 85 541 pc 13 86 843 8 1 13 85 541 pc 13 86 843 8 1 13 85 541 pc 13 86 843 8 1 13 85 541 pc 13 86 843 8 1 13 85 541 pc 13 86 843 8 1 13 85 541 pc 13 86 843 8 1 13 85 541 pc 13 86 843 8 1 13 85 541 pc 13 86 843 8 1 13 85 541 pc 13 86 843 8 1 13 85 541 pc 13 86 843 8 1 86 18 843 pc 16 84 541 c 18 81 7 84 8 17 82 784 pc 24 775 17 862 23 773 11 82 c 24 775 17 862 pc 23 773 11 82 c 24 775 17 848 pc 23 873 11 82 c 24 775 17 848 pc 23 86 73 11 82 c 24 776 17 848 pc 18 86 744 c 18 86 7 744 c 18 81 846 c 18 86 7 744 pc 21 770 548 pc 15 69 843 pc 18 647 744 c 17 82 3 757 c 18 84 744 c 18 86 7 744 pc 21 770 548 pc 15 86 845 pc 18 86 7744 c 18 86 7 744 pc 21 770 548 pc 15 86 845 pc 18 874 744 c 18 86 7 744 pc 21 770 548 pc 15 86 86 pc 16 7744 c 18 86 9c 18 874 744 c 18 86 9c 18 874 744 c 18 86 9c 18 874 744 c 18 86 86 pc 18 774 8 gc 18 86 9c 18 774 774 9c 18 774 9c 2777 9c 18 774 9c 2777 9c 18 774 9c 18 774

BANGKOK (NYT) — The husband of Daw Anng San Sua Kyi, the detained Nobel Peace laureate, was in Burnas on Sunday seeing his wife

This overture is considered the centerpiece of an official campaign to ease Burma's international isolation, which was brought on by the innter-

from the Martyr's Cemetery here.

Azerbaijani attacks on Armenian village

armored vehicles, had massed near Stepanakert. The agency said that Stepanakert had been bombarded by missiles since Saturday and that several buildings had been destroyed.

with a 12-gauge shotgun and a .22-caliber rifle killed 3 pupils and a teacher, wounded 10 people and held dozens of students hostage for eight and a half hours at a school here before he surrendered.

The gramman, Eric Honston, 20, entered the campus of Lindhurst High School about 2 P.M. on Friday. Wearing fatigues and with bandoliers of ballets command the command that the command the command that the comma bullets strapped across his chest, he moved from classroom to classroom firing indiscriminately. The Yuba County sheriff, Gary D. Tindel, said it was thought that Mr. Houston bore a grudge against the school, where he failed a history class that kept him from graduating in 1989.

TRAVEL UPDATE

As Bait, Offer to Recognize New State South Africa is to relax its restrictive aviation policy, clearing the way for more flights by more airlines. The Transport Ministry said changes had been approved to "deregulate tariff control and allow each country to designate more than one airline to serve on a specific route." (Reutar) of the new two-republic Yugoslavia as the successor to the old six-re-

Yugoslavia's scats on international were in Pisa for a match on Sunday. bodies such as the United Nations

vandalized an altar in the Church of the Holy Sepulcher. The police detained the man and a woman for observation after the man attacked the Greek Orthodox altar while the woman looked on. (Reuters)

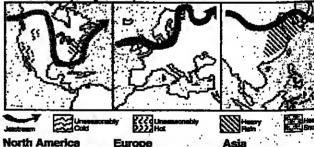
This Week's Holidays Russia as the successor state of the old Soviet Union," said the British

Banking and government offices will be closed or services curtifled in the following countries and their dependencies this week because of national and religious holidays:

MONDAY: Britain, Japan, Namibia.

SATURDAY: CIS.

The Weather



saled through midweek in Chicago. A few showers are possible along the East Coast Tuesday, and it may be rainy at notweek in New York City. In Cestomia, abnormal heat will persist east of the big cit-ies.

announced on Sunday he would rum for president this year to put right "terrible" wrongs, Reuters re-Mr. Matiba, from the majority Kikuyu tribe, told reporters of his

Impatient With Greece, EC Warms to Closer Ties to Turkey Citing the presence of Turkish accord at their next meeting, on Prime Minister Constantine Mit-

GUIMARAES, Portugal - European Community foreign ministers went out of their way to be polite to a Greek prime minister during a two-day meeting here, but the session's theme was closer ties with Turkey and growing impa-

sotakis, who dismissed his foreign minister last month, represented Greece at a weekend meeting of EC

foreign ministers.
"We couldn't stomp on him at his first meeting of foreign ministers," said a spokesman for an EC minister, "but it's clear that pa-tience with Greece is wearing thin." Jacques Delors, EC Commission president, said "the temperature is rising" in EC-Greek relations.

troops in Cyprus, Greece has consistently velocd EC overtures to Turkey and has blocked Community recognition of the Yugoslav republic of Macedonia because a Greek province shares the name.

The EC foreign ministers said in a statement that they were willing to recognize Macedonia as soon as

May 11. A British initiative to enhance ties with Turkey was warmly greeted by the foreign ministers, who asked Britain to prepare a formal

The British foreign secretary, Douglas Hurd, proposed a political dialogue "in order to talk to Turkey

of a 600 million Ecu EC financial aid package promised to Turkey in 1981, but not delivered because of Greek opposition. "Instability in that region re-quires a new and novel approach,"

aid the French foreign minister, Roland Dumas. "Turkey is close to the central Asian states of the former Soviet Union, and if Turkey is not the critical country in the region, then it's going to be lran."
—CHARLES GOLDSMITH

an acceptable name could be as an important regional power."

300 lives

agreed upon. Several diplomats said they would push for such an He also urged rapid fulfillment

Kenya's Tribal Slaughter Portends Civil War By Jane Perlez lenjin — President Daniel arap tober. But officials of Western emfor campaigning for democracy Moi's tribe, which has become the bassies, as well as church leaders, announced on Sunday he would

New York Times Service

from Britain nearly 30 years ago, fierce ethnic fighting has raised the specter of civil war in Kenya, one of Africa's more stable and prosperous countries. Hundreds, if not thousands, of

people have been killed since the tribal-related outbursts began in October. The violence has increased over the past two weeks. For the most part, it has involved attacks by armed and well-orga-

CHEPAKUNDI, Kenya — For nation's ruling elite — against said they believed that 1,000 to the first time since independence largely defenseless members of big- 2,000 people had been killed. ger ethnic groups in the lush farm-lands of the Rift Valley.

About 50,000 people have been made homeless.

Many people in Kenya say they believe that elements in Mr. Moi's vernment have helped organize the fighting perhaps as a way of showing that multiparty politics, to which he agreed in December after intense international pressure, would result in bloodshed

■ Matiba to Run Against Moi The government has said that Kenneth Matiba, 59, a former nized members of the minority Ka-more than 200 have died since Oc-transport minister detained in 1990

A U.S. Embassy official said:

"What we are looking at here is a

civil war based on ethnicity. That

would be real tragedy for Kenya,

which has so many ethnic groups."

which hasn't had this before and detention. He denied his candidature would split the opposition movement he helped to found in mid-1991 and urged other people unseat Mr. Moi.

ported from Nairobi.

decision 36 hours after returning

from 11 months of treatment in

London for a stroke he suffered in

to seek the group's nomination to

income from sources such as invincents; essential for funding consumer purchases, which exposures of

Push Stocks Higher

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Somedays I like to be chauffeur-driven in my

beach-buggy

When I'm by the beach, I like to be

chauffeur-driven in my beach buggy, so

I can eatch a bit of the salt air.

PENANG MUTURA

STAR BLACH RESORT

PENANG • MALAYSIA

Industrials

High Law Lost Settle Chine
(IPE)
To per metric too-lost of 100 tons

fuel the country's recovery.

The March increases in both spending and income were singlety
than economists were projecting and were seen as evidence the re-

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ent's Husband V. Unprepared Police Reacted Incoherently and Late the production of There is a children of the production of the pro

devastating 1965 Watts riots, Police Chief Daryi F. Cauca predicted that further such uprisings were unlikely but said they would stop it the first night," Mr. Gates told d in Public Cemeter from them into looting and destructions to the looting and destructions and inconcernt.

Two hours after the violence began, Mr. Gates left his post to attend a fund raising cocktail reception in upscale post to attend a fund raising cocktail reception in upscale post to attend a fund raising cocktail reception in upscale post to attend a fund raising cocktail reception in upscale post to attend a fund raising cocktail reception in upscale

Jerrosing in parts

Pose restorm.

Not until Thur Sunday under in Chair lead coffee

By Paul

Les Angeles Times Service

Los Angeles

Twelve floors nigner in downtown Criminal Courts Buildages and Sunday. stuffed with thes mu one section, the district attorney's filing section, the district attorney's are

(which will have charged 400 with misdemeanors by closing time) and which cases will be tagged "reject," meaning someone will be freed.

Saturdayate "Where from?" someone asks

Lat California Schill

Forty.

Bodies are what they call the files here.

There's one for a young man caught with two gold lamps, another caught running out and business of for the crew canglet running out of Hope's Market & Liquor, another the one with a saved-off D Tinding shoot with a saved-off shoot with the sho

EL UPDATE

women are seed in a market, oping at 7 A.M. feeding three shopping carts high with meat and liquor, value \$1,500," the police said. note. with the reconstructed that Amening Tracer of Program graffin at forming Penal Code numbers: arsons Account of Post of States and Incident are 451s, calling for bail of \$35,000, maximum sentence six years. Burglaries are code 459s, bail \$5,000, softence three years. Berg with a serie her. Turm nam and looting too, but the California Pefor the second section

The same of the sa The sales of the same of the said the said prosecutor shrugs. STATE STATE OF THE STATE product them.

S. C. J. Morgan Mr.

Server Server

Cohen, takes it in stride. "We only police reports, one by one. Two prosecutors consider the do this every 25 years," he notes.

City, state and police officials, reviewing the break-downs, painted a dismal picture of planning failures, bureaucratic blunders and logistical mix-ups, which they said allowed loosers and arsonists to move unhindered

through vast areas of the city. These officials said the police did not move in quickly enough, did not use sufficient force and did not make enough arrests.

They said the National Guard, after having been or-dered into action late Wednesday by Governor Pete Wil-son, remained in staging areas because of a lack of ammunition. The Guard was used only hesitantly by the police in the initial hours after its deployment.

Much of the blame for the incoherence was placed on Mr. Gates. He, according to a source familiar with police planning was totally imprepared for the Wednesday verdicts exonerating the four Los Angeles police officers charged with beating Rodney G. King.

Although Mr. Gates told Mayor Tom Bradley three

weeks ago that the police were ready for any eventuality, the source said that Mr. Gates "spent the intervening time engaging in public relations stunts, such as his videotape "It was all PR and no police planning." the source added. "Gates was a commander who failed to lead his

Mr. Gates is scheduled to step down as chief late in June and be replaced by the Philadelphia police commissioner. Willie L' Williams.

■ New Police Chief Wants Review

in Philadelphia, Mr. Williams said he would not look favorably on efforts by the acquitted policemen to return to their jobs. He called for a complete review of the department's use-of-force guidelines and its disciplinary process, the Los Angeles Times reported.

Mr. Williams distanced himself from current Los Angeles crisis-management techniques, saying be had made a "conscious and professional decision" not to intervene in the actions of city leaders trying to quell the violence. He said he had "purposely not contacted the leader-ship" of the Los Angeles Police Department. "They're the people responsible for this incident and they have to

He added: "Until Willie Williams walks in there and raises his right hand, it's not appropriate to offer them my

Aquino Candidate Who Goes on Trial? Sorting Out 9,400 Suspects By Paul Lieberman By Paul Lieberman

By Lou Cannon

and Gary Lee

LOS ANGELES — On the 20th anniversary of the devastating 1965 Watts riots, Police Chief Daryl F. Gates

Not until Thursday evening did a coherent police strate-

gy emerge. Not until nearly 40 hours after the initial ombreak was a significant police and military presence

Manula redio a at § A.M. sharp.

"Where are the bodies?" asked an assistant public defender, Stan girney control of the standard of the bodies and the paperwork. Then the bodies have to match the paperwork."

Twelve floors higher in the downtown Criminal Courts Build-

ing a police officer carts a box stuffed with files into the offices of building and where two-dozen prosecutors are engaged in a frantic legal triage deciding who will be charged with lelonies (800 by day's end), who to ship to the city attorney's office

"Hollywood division."
"How many bodies?"

er for the crew canght running out

There's also a file for the 68-year-old grandmother who told of-ficers she was just "dumb and igno-rant." And another for the three

It's a system based around Cali-

There's a criminal charge for nal Code specifies that it covers only thefts after carthouakes or floods, not civil disturbances. They forgot to put it in," one

On what would normally be a day off, the deputy DAs have come towork in sweats, shorts, golf shirts and running shoes. They huddle with uniformed Los Angeles police officers, who lead them through the



Police questioning suspects in south-central Los Angeles, the area most heavily affected by looting and rioting.

case of a young man caught after a chase with "12 bags of goodies" nearby. But no witnesses saw him take the stuff from a looted store.

"Burglary?" one of the DAs asks "No one saw him go in, right?" "Totally circumstantial."
"A close call."

The debate continues, reflecting the dilemma in many cases of ar-rests made in the midst of wide-

When a decision is reached to file charges, secretaries pound out the forms in a central room. As it's supposed to work, sheriff's depu-ties then will be called to find the suspects from among the 9,400 who have been taken into custody, at last count. Then the paperwork and the real bodies - are supposed to meet in the courtroom below, Division 30, Municipal Judge Patti Jo McKay presiding.

By noon, though, there are still

no bodies. The prosecutor at the court, a gray-bearded veteran named Irvin He was already with the DA's

This time, she tells a colleague, she drove down Beverly Boulevard out. Had to call off a salmon fishing trip, he recalls.

By now, he has been joined by about 15 public defenders, who will represent most of the suspects. A sign outside the courtroom warns "No Food and Drink," but they nurse coffee and cookies while waiting for the clients to arrive in the holding cell behind the court.

type of people they'll find. Outsiders may think of public defenders as all being liberal do-gooders, but this discussion quickly turns into a debate that might be heard all around town, where people with different backgrounds voice differing views of just who it is that riots, and why.

Stephanie Dupin, 43 and black, argues that the violence is a consequence of "the class situation in this country." She was a young girl in Watts during the 1965 riots, and recalls sleeping on the living room floor to be out of range of bullets.

and saw "people taking eggs, let-tuce, food to feed children." She called it "a comment on our times."

But another public defender, 53 and white, expects to see harder- yetcore suspects than "Mamas taking Pampers."

Two of the deputy public defenders begin speculating about the feathers begin speculating about the fies that the nots will destroy propcrty values — she owns five apart- Plaza store. ment buildings - and tarnish Los Angeles's international image. But Mrs. Dupin is more optimistic, noting the two women had driven cart loaded with loot, two others around downtown to assess the damage and saw six Japanese men carrying briefcases, seemingly go-

ing about their business. They were getting out of Dodge," her colleague retorts.
"No," Dupin says. "If they were getting out of Dodge, they behalf.

wouldn't be walking."

in the holding cell. They hurry off to interview their new clients through the bars, but soon return, shaking their heads - these are not the bodies for whom they have naperwork. None can be arraigned

At 3:30 P.M., seven suspects finally are paraded into court, be-"I definitely see criminality," she says. "People who take a TV? I do believe that's a jailtime offense."

hind protective glass. Young men from East Los Angeles, they all are charged with burglary or receiving

Police reportedly saw a moh icave the store and eventually arrested these seven; one pushing a running near him, the last four in or near a home where more of the stolen merchandise was found. They may just be the seven slowest people in the neighborhood," quips one defense attorney as not-

wouldn't be walking."

The judge sets bail at \$5,000 for The debate is interrupted when six and \$15,000 for one who is on word comes that 60 defendants are probation.

Besieged Koreans on Guard

Store Owners **Protest Lack** Of Assistance

By Seth Mydans
New York Times Service
LOS ANGELES — The nation's largest Korean-American community is grim, armed and

determined. A vigilante Korean security force, wearing white scarves, has been patrolling the burned and looted shops of Koreatown, the economically vibrant enclave just north of the sad streets of south-central Los Angeles. where black and Hispanic residenis struggle with poverty and

With an uneasy peace settling over the city, the Koreans stood armed inside their shattered store windows as National Guardsmen strolled nearby.

But even as the guns were silent, shopkeepers voiced outrage at the slow response of the police when their community came un-der attack Wednesoay and Thursday. And they expressed their despair over the sudden destruction of American success stories that had taken lifetimes to

[In Seoul, the Foreign Minis-try on Sunday said a delegation headed by Assistant Foreign Minister Ho Seung would fly to Los Angeles on Monday to seek financial aid for the South Korean community in Los Angeles, The Associated Press reported. The ministry said the delegation would meet with Mayor Tom Bradley and Governor Pete Wil-

[The Foreign Ministry said an 18-year-old Korean student, Edward Song Lee, bad been shot to death, 30 Koreans had been hospitalized and dozens more inured. It said more than 850 Korean stores were looted and burned, causing property damage in excess of \$200 million.]

Carl Rhyu, a member of the community's security force who was among a group of armed Koreans who spent part of Friday night on the rooftop of Lucky Electronics in a standoff with confused National Guardsmen, said, "Why did it happen? That's a good question."
I think the black people are

jealous of the Koreans." he said. voicing a gut feeling that many Korean residents express pri-vately but are too careful to state in public. "They're lazy; we are working hard. They're not making money; we are making mon-In the south-central area.

where Korean shops have become the object of resentment even as they provide what is of ten the only retail service to residents, some shopkcepers climbed ladders to remove the Korean lettering from their signboards.

Yumi Park, the former director of the Korean-American Grocers Association, said about 600 Korean-owned retail outless had been damaged in the southcentral area and about 200 in Koreatown.



An armed Korean merchant standing guard outside his shop.

Lawrence Aubry, a member of the Los Angeles County Human Relations Commission, said Korean merchanis had become a visible lightning rod for the dis-content of the black community. Blacks in Los Angeles have remained poor as, one after another, immigrant groups have ar-rived and climbed past them to

prosperity. "It's illogical, but it's convenient to target the Koreans," he said. "Why were they hurning the businesses that serve them? Why has that anger not been vented at the educational system that has failed them? Why weren't the employment offices buroed to the ground?"

Defending the armed response of the Koreans, Mr. Rhyu said, "If it was your own business and your own property would you be willing to trust it to someone else? We are glad the National Guard is here. They're good backup. But when our shops were burning we called the police every five minutes: no response."

One of the most gripping and

increasingly controversial television images of the violence was a scene of two Korean merchants firing pistols repeatedly from a military stance. The image seemed to speak of

race war, and of vigilantes taking the law into their own hands. But Saturday morning, amid

the empty shelves of the Western Gun Shop, the two men spoke in anger and despair of the failure of the police to protect them, of the collapse of their American dream, and of a sister and sister-

with wounds from shots fired from a crowd of looters.

"I want to make it clear that we didn't open fire first," said David Joo, manager of the gun shop. "At that time, four police cars were there. Somebody started to shoot at us. The LAPD ran away in half a second. I never saw such a fast escape. I was pretty disappointed."

The incident occurred outside Park's Wilshire Jewelry, which is owned by Richard Park, who also owns the gun shop.

More than 200 people bad converged on the mall where the jewelry shop is located, Mr. Park said, and the shots came just as his sister and sister-in-law were trying to flee. His sister was wounded in the leg and his sister-in-law in the kidney and stomach, he said.

"I scream: 'Please call ambulance. Please, somebody hurt. Somebody crying. Please call ambulance. Ambulance. "Mr. Park recalled. "But when a lot of

shots were fired, everybody left. "I don't know if I am wrong or wrong. What am I going to do? Just sit down and die? I am going to protect my store and my fam-

ily and mysclf." Mr. Park estimated that there were about 6,000 Korean retail outlets in Los Angeles County, a main source of livelihood for the 300,000 to 400,000 Korean-Americans who live here. There are more than a million Korean-

Americans in the nation.

The Press Among Riot's Casualties

By Howard Kurtz Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON - Journalists covering the aftermath of the Rod-ney King decision found that the front lines of a big story can be a

dangerous place to be.

More than a dozen reporters and photographers were beaten or shot at while covering the violence that erupted after the verdict, but none were killed. The anger of the rioters and looters was frequently directed at journalists who were attempting to cover the riots or bappened to be passing by. Race did not seem to matter - several black and Hispanic journalists were among those

Jeff Kramer, a free-lance reporter for The Boston Globe, was shot three times in Los Angeles on Wednesday night as a band of young men surrounded his car, smashed the windows and punched him. He was hit by a fourth bullet as he drove away.

According to the Los Angeles Times, a black family hustled Mr. Kramer into a car - covering him with a blanket to conceal him and found police officers who sum-

> ***

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Reporters Are Beaten and Shot At on L.A.'s Front Lines moned medical belp. He was bospi-stopped at a gas station Wednesday night, a few blocks from the site of talized in stable condition. the worst rioting. He identified

Marc Rice, an Associated Press reporter in Atlanta, was attacked himself as a reporter and asked the passed a crowd of young black men for directions. shouting, "White guy!"

Mr. Rice said that after he told one man be was a reporter. "He just reared back and slugged me in the face. Someone else hit me from behind. A crowd of about 15 knocked me to the ground and started kicking me in the head. An older black man of about 40 reached in and pulled me out. He literally saved me." Mr. Rice received seven stitches

for a facial gash. "I have never seen such bate in people's faces," he

Ruben Castaneda, a Washington Post reporter, encountered five feet away —that's the only reason I members of a gang when he think he missed."

near his downtown office as he five, some of wbom were drinking, One of them "wound up and slugged me in the face" through the

open window, Mr. Castaneda said, decided I shouldn't stay there any longer and hit the gas. It only really became scary to me later on. An Australian television crew and an AP photographer. Craig

Fuju, were also beaten. A bearded man with a half-emowhiskey bottle ordered Kirk McKoy, a Los Angeles Times photographer, to stop taking pictures of a looted liquor store. Then the man began shooting. "I'm glad he was drunk." Mr. McKoy said. "Ten

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Urban Expert Sees Rioting as a Tinderbox Ignited ment accelerates, the remaining stable middle-class fam-A. Yes, It is a very serious problem. It is also important

Robert Curvin, director of the Urban Poverty Program at the Ford Foundation in New York, has been involved with inner-city problems since the 1960s. He discussed the Los Angeles riots with Barry James of the International Herald Tribune.

Q. Was this an outburst waiting to happen?

A: In a sense it was. I think the community was a inderbox because of the increasing pressure of poverty and decay. The Rodney King decision was the spark. Q. Is the explosion of anger in Los Angeles typical of

U.S. black feelings generally?

A. There is a lot of despair and anger in poor communities because people who live there have been hard hit by the continuing cutback in social programs, rising unemployment and the substantial shrinking of the safety net that provided security for those without jobs. In addition we have had a lot of decay in inner-city communities as a result of the drug problem and the formation of youth gangs, all of which have been very prominent and conspicuous problems in Los Angeles.

Q. Do you see a long hot summer ahead? Or could Los

Angeles be the catharsis that might lead to an improvement in race relations? A. I certainly hope we will not have a long hot summer. But I think the leadership of this nation and of the communities have to come together to deal fundamentally with the underlying causes of the disenchantment, the discontent, the extreme alienation that exists in these communities. Many of the young people out there running

in the street have a desperate view of life. Q. Those who have suffered most from this violence are

the poor communities themselves. A. Yes. This was a senseless, undirected kind of rage. Experience shows that violence does not pay. Dismvest-

ilies move out. The services and businesses, the supermarkets and the gas stations, they are all gone and it will take years and years to restore even the sparse and inadequate conditions that existed to begin with.

What lessons can be drawn from the disorders? A. It is important to recognize that people who are part of the mainstream, who feel that they have an opportunity

MONDAY O&A

in life and are part of the fabric of society, don't behave in this way. I do not condone the violence. But it does require understanding wby people would behave like this. It begs a recognition that people are living in very desperate conditions and that more needs to be done on the part of this nation to address the problems and grievances that exist in these communities.

O. Isn't another problem the total collapse of the family in the inner city?

A. Indeed this is true. One answer is to find ways of providing economic opportunity for young people. They must have an opportunity to have a job. In previous years this nation spent large sums of money on public-support-ed employment which provided jobs as a last resort for people in the inner cities who could not find work in the private marketplace. These programs have been cut out. Instead we are interning imprisoning growing numbers of people, particularly black males. They are obviously

committing crimes and certainly ought to be punished, but it is a sad commentary that massive imprisonment seems to be our only way of responding to what are really serious social conditions.

Q. The King case does underline the problem of rela-

to have some sympathy for the role of the police. There are serious crime problems in the inner city and often young people who are alienated and angry disobey the police who have to face very threatening and unsafe circumstances. But what we saw in the Rodney King case was a bevy of police officers surrounding one man, on the ground, who had nothing in his hands. They beat him

repeatedly and then boasted about it afterwards. Q. Have U.S. blacks lost faith in the system? A. That is certainly not true of all African-Americans. In these disorders, there is an initial pattern of activity involving the more aggressive and often criminal elements of the community. As order breaks down and chaos begins to take over, many other people are swept in to the activity. Then it becomes a sort of mass communal phe-

Q. Where is the leadership that can bring order to this

A. There is no real communication between the kids who are involved in the gangs, in criminality and in drugs. and the leadership of civil rights organizations or church organizations. There is a tremendous class gap if you will Q. Does that mean organizations like the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People have

A. It would be terribly unfair to say the NAACP has failed. It has bad a remarkable history and can proudly claim credit for much of the progress that we have made as a people. But today, one might ask whether its programs and direction are really attuned to the nature of the

problems we are confronting in the inner city. I'm talking of massive unemployment, the decline of the family, the growing incidence of single parenting and the lack of order that exists in poor minority communities. I do not see any organization that is addressing those problems in any systematic way.

Gorbachev in U.S. to Test the Capitalists on His New Image

tions between the police and the community.

By Francis X. Chines

New York Times Service SANTA BARBARA, California - Having shepherded communism toward extinction, Mikhail S. Gorbachev, the last leader of the nowdefunct Soviet Union, flew to the United States over the weekend to lest the capitalist possibilities of his new role as a roaming strategist on

world problems. Mr. Gorbachev, who resigned as ond a speech before a joint session Soviet president in December still of Congress.

chaging fondly to the socialist principle, has scheduled a two-week U.S. tour, hoping to raise \$2 million for the Gorbachev Foundation, his new private workshop of political scholarship in Moscow. His visit will focus on two major addresses, the first a postscript to Winston Churchill's "Iron Curtain" warning 46 years ago about the Soviet dictatorship, and the sec-

With Mr. Gorbachev now a pen- personal trust in the Soviet leader. the "Iron Curtain" image of Soviet sioned private citizen but still ambitious to remain on the world stage, U.S. fund-raising consultants are working with him to test the hard-currency potential of the "Gorbomania" that he engendered chev's arrival here, begins Monday

on his previous, official visit to the with a visit to the Ronald Reagan Mr. Gorbachev was welcomed on Saturday by Ronald Reagan, the last Cold War-era U.S. president, who while in office expressed speech in which Churchill conjured

San Francisco to concentrate on fund-raising needs and assemble a U.S. tour that, after Mr. Gorba-Presidential Library in Simi Valley. It moves on to Fulton, Missouri, for a speech Wednesday at Westminster College, the site of the 1946

A hranch of the Gorbachev totalitarianism and rallied the West Foundation has been opened in to a Cold War defensive strategy. To our readers in Yienna

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Perot and Clinton Say Bush Is Blind To Racial Problems

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches WASHINGTON — Ross Perot, who is on the verge of running for the White House as an independent, said Sunday that he did not want to second-guess President George Bush for his handling of the Los Angeles riots, and then proceeded to do so.

Mr. Perot. a hillionaire who has made a strong showing in public opinion polls, said that if he were president he would have gone to Los Angeles immediately for a firsthand look at the riots to explore a possible federal role.

"I would have to go see it, feel it and taste it." he said on NBC Television. "And I mean not with everybody surrounding me - I would have to go. I cannot make good decisions remotely. Some people can. I can't."

Mr. Peret also said he would have moved right after the acquittal of the policemen in the Rodney G. King beating to "file a federal case" against them.

A jury's finding of not guilty the four white officers were shown on a videotabe severely beating Mr. King, a black man — sparked three days of rioting in black neighborhoods of Los Angeles.

"You would have gone to Los Angeles?" Mr. Perot was asked. "Absolutely, I'd be there - and

I'm not criticizing the oresident," Mr. Perot said. "We all have our "And you would have filed ac-

tions, charges, against the officers under the federal civil rights stat-"Immediately, immediately, im-

mediately. Because that sends the people the message that justice still

Mr. Perot also indirectly criticized the president for having played on racial fears during the 1988 presidential campaign. At that time Mr. Bush, fighting Gover-nor Michael S. Dukakis of Massachusetts, made a campaign issue of a black inmate. Willie Horton, who raped a white woman while he was across the country to talk about

on furlough from a Massachusetts

"I find that sort of thing reprehensible personally, and you will never see any of that sort of thing from me," Mr. Perot said. "I would like to see the campaign conducted on the issues. "It's now down to mud wrestling

 'I'll do whatever it takes to win. Let me just say this: I will not do whatever it takes to win. Anything that would damage this country, I just wouldo't do it." Governor Bill Clinton of Arkan-

sas, front-runner for the Democratpresidential nomination, said Sunday that he intended to go to Los Angeles on Monday, hoping to provide the administration with ideas on how to deal with the underlying causes of racial hatred. There's some chance if we come out with an agenda the current administration will adopt it," he said. On Saturday, Mr. Clinton blamed national failures in race re-

lations on Mr. Bush and previous Republican administrations. Citing the rioting in Los Angeles and violence in other cities, he turned a speech to the Democratic Leadership Council in New Or-

leans into a treatise on the cynicism and racial division he said threatened the nation's future. Mr. Clinton said that Mr. Bush

came up short Friday when he called for an end to civil disobedience on Friday, announcing plans to federalize the National Guard and begin a federal investigation of the Los Angeles case.

'The Republicans, when they needed to prove Michael Dukakis was soft on crime, brought out Wil-lie Horton," he said. "The Republicans, when they needed to cover up for their senseless economic strategy that is driving income down for most American families while they work harder, hlame it on quotas so there can be racial resentment instead of honest analysis of our economic falsehoods.

He said Republicans urged unity hut "send their vice president out



A HELPING HAND - A police officer in Brooklyn, New York, consoling a fearful resident. Calm returned over the weekend.

welfare in a way that makes it clear they intend to use it as a wedge to divide the people instead of an instrument to liberate the poor."

Mr. Clinton, who resisted attack-ing Mr. Bush on civil rights as the Los Angeles riots were growing, on Saturday dropped all pretense of being apolitical on the matter. But he also criticized Democrats who complain of having ton few choices and who do not vote, thereby allowing the government to become "paralyzed and divided."

He urged special attention for hlack Americans who have been the victims, not just the perpetrators, in the Los Angeles violence.
"After all," he said, "more than any other racial group in this coun-try, it is their children who are shot

on the streets, their neighborhoods that are savaged by crack cocaine, their husinesses and dreams that

Bush Sews Up Party's Nomination

WASHINGTON -- President George Bush has finally clinched the Republican presidential nomination, picking up new convention delegates in Maine and Wyoming.

The results gave him a total of 1,122 delegates,

17 more than are needed to assure nomination, according to an Associated Press count.

Governor Bill Clinton of Arkansas faces another month of campaigning in pursuit of enough delegates to win the Democratic nomination. Dee Dee Myers, a spokesman for the Clinton campaign, said Mr. Clinton did not expect to

clinch the nomination until June 2 primaries in California and several other states, in which 700 delegates are at stake.
"We're inching ever closer," she said.

In Maine on Saturday, Mr. Bush won all of the state's 22 delegates. That gave him a total of 1,114

delegates, nine more than needed to assure nomi-

Wyoming Republicans had already selected 12 delegates at county conventions in March and added eight at their state convention Saturday. All 20 delegates were won by Mr. Bush.

As for Mr. Clinton, the Associated Press count gives him 1,588 delegates, nearly five times the 321 that have been won by his only Democratic challenger, former Governor Edmund G. (Jerry) Brown of California.

The next round of Democratic primaries is on Tuesday, with voting in Indiana, North Carolina, Ohio and Washington, D.C.

Remaining are contests in Nebraska and West Virginia on May 12; Oregon on May 19; Arkansas and Kentucky on May 26, and Alabama, California, Montana, New Jersey and New Mexico on June 2.

CAMPAIGN: Riots' Impact on Presidential Race

(Continued from page 1)

with their emphasis on crime rather

A New York Times/CBS News poll last month showed that blacks and whites in equal numbers, about two-thirds of each group, rejected the notion that it was sometimes "better for the people to take the law into their own hands." The figures might be different today; in this era of instant communication, popular sympathies can swing from one side of an issue to the other in a matter of hours.

But a national poll taken for first night of rioting, showed that 86 percent of white people still considered the King verdict wrong, and 47 percent considered the rioting "wrong but understandable," as opposed to 51 percent who said they considered the disturbances "completely unjustified." That sug-gests considerable residual sympa-thy for the plight of urban blacks.

Although such polls often fail to grasp the subtleties of a situation, they can provide valuable first reactions. The survey had a margin of sampling error of plus or minus four percentage points.

Former Representative William attacked Mr. King
H. Gray 3d, now the head of the tion of the rioters. United Negro College Fund, said that hlack people "have not made a lot of progress in this country" in the last 25 years, citing infant mor- troops to Los Angeles; be spoke at

tion statistics.

"The fire next time is going to engulf all of us," said Senator Bill Bradley, Democrat of New Jersey. in what could well become his party's clarion call this fall.

Clearly, the Democrats would like to use the rage and despair in Los Angeles to buttress their case that hy neglecting domestic prob-lems, President Bush has worsened racial tensions, Mr. Clinton spoke of "more than a decade of urban decay" caused by lower federal spending in cities.

Critics also argue that through devices like the Willie Horton cor mercial in the 1988 campaign and the description of Democratic civil rights proposals as "quota hills," Mr. Bush had deliberately tried to play on the fears of the white mid-die class, particularly rural voters in the South and members of ethnic groups in the Northern cities and suburbs. Those have been the most important swing voters in presidential politics for 25 years.

Republican strategy this time, it appears, will have several dimensions. Mr. Bush has so far tried to balance veiled criticisms of the acquittal of the four policemen who attacked Mr. King with condemna-

But the emphasis has increasingly been on law and order, with the dispatch of federal marshals and

tality, unemployment and educa- first of his frustration at the verdict, but he did not explicitly criticize it. He bas not pledged any new programs and has met only with traditional civil rights leaders, not with outspoken black politicians of the new generation, like Represen-tative Maxine Waters, whose dis-

trict includes the main riot area. Peter Hart, a leading Democratic poll-taker, sees the California tur-moil as a plus for the Democrats, on balance, because it feeds into a pervasive public sense that fundamental issues are not being successfully addressed.

"Jobs, education, now the criminal justice system — people are looking for an alternative because they have the feeling the country is on the wrong track," he said.

Kevin Phillips, a political analyst also saw the dramatic events on the West Coast as an opportunity for the Democrats and for Mr. Perot, but doubted the Democrats' ability to exploit the opening be-

The Democrats' problem, Mr. Phillips asserted, is that most Americans do not care deeply about big cities, and if that is the focus of the debate, they will lose. What they need to do, he said, is to make the cities part of a larger discussion of the Republicans' failure to address things most voters

do care deeply about, like educa-tion and health care for everyone. RACISM: Blacks, Whites and Hispanics Seek Healing For some here, hope existed

the normally crowded street was

(Continued from page I) Stephen Friedland, 47, a business-

man. "Any civility the races had in trying to keep their underlying distrust under control, it's so raw

Another white man, Don Attias of Santa Monica, said whites in his neighborhood were feeling "just kind of numb, and trying to assess what the reality is in Los Angeles right now."
The riots did not reach Santa

Monica, nor did they reach the exclusive Beverly Hills shopping district along Rodeo Drive where most of the patrons are white, but

DEATH NOTICE

DAVID TYRONE COLIN

A professional educator, died April 21, 1992. Born in Chicago, he lived in St. Louis, Missouri before going to Europe just before World War II as a press photographer. He served in Italy with the OSS during World War II where he became closely involved with the anti-Fascists, many of whom became leaders in the newly formed posts War Italian enverse. post-War Italian government. He maintained close ties with the leaders of the Italian government and indus-try for the remainder of his life. In 1969 he founded the American University of Rome which draws on scholarly contributions of leading fig-ures in all fields in Italy and the United States. He continued to develop ed States. He continued to develop programs to bring Italian culture to American-Italians. Mr. Colin maintained homes in New York, Los Angeles and Rome. He is survived by his wife Marika Colin of Los Angeles, a daughter Kathryn Colin Dembach of Florida, a son David Eton Colin of Arlington, Virginia, and two step-daughters. A private burial service will be held in Rome, Italy. Those who wish to may send contributions to the David T. Colin Fund, c/o The American University of Rome, Via Collina 24, Rome 00187, Italy.

nearly deserted. While some whites fled or stayed inside their homes, others spent the day on the streets of south-central Los Angeles, contributing time and muscle to large cleanup campaigns. But more than that, they were trying to create an atmosphere of hope even as they stood in the smoldering ruins

Lauren Aronson, 26, a Universi-ty of Southern California graduate student from Studio City, swept the parking lot of a looted and torched shop across from the campus. "I think there are a lot of people all over the city that want to help, but they're afraid that something would happen to them because they are white."

Perhaps only those who would devote their day to the dirty job of cleaning up could be optimistic, but the group setting out from a nearby church-sponsored cleaning said they hoped their example might help the healing process.

"Something good is going to come out of this," said Mr. Laries, a 33-year-old jewelry designer who lives in the south-central district. "I think we are sending a mes-

sage to the world that L.A. is a good place," said Mr. Larios, who brought his wife and three small children to help him sweep debris from a burned out minimal

Kuwait Bans Veiled Drivers

Agence France-Presse KUWAIT CITY - Kuwait on Sunday banned women who wear the Islamic veil from driving and warned that offenders would be detained and face legal action. A govconment official said the ban was aimed at curbing the use of veils "to harm security.

alongside racial bitterness. Mrs. VanStory-Davis, 46, a secretary and artist who lives down the street from the burned mall, said she was hitter that hlacks were mistreated by police and the criminal justice

"Racism is prevalent, heavy duty, all the time," she said as she opened a huge trash bag. That is why she understands the anger that fueled some of the rioting. "It hurts, but it made people come together to change. Look at all these people here."

Mr. Moor, a retired English pro-fessor who came in from the Claremont suburb 30 miles (50 kilometers) to the east, said, "Not much happened after the Watts riot. I'm not sure anything will happen this time, either."

Howard Barnes, a black, said that because of his age and race he was a "prime suspect" in the eyes of society. He said the riots were "inevitable" because of the bottled-up anger of poor blacks and Hispanics. Mr. Barnes, one of the coordinators of the cleanup, echoed the sentiments of many blacks, whites and Hispanics at this cleanup site.

"My mother was pregnant 27 years ago," he said. "I was in her stomach during the Watts riot." But not enough has changed since then, he said. "This is what happens when people bottle up their

A white woman from Hollywood leaned on her shovel and said the explosion of rage took her by surprise. "A lot of people in the black community saw this coming. I didn't, even though I have black friends," said the woman, who declined to give her name. "You just don't realize that the veneer of civilization is that fragile."

L.A.: Heavy Patrols Enforce Calm

(Continued from page 1) virtuelly cleaned out the store. The manager, who refused to give his name, said he watched the attack on television and recognized some of his regular customers.

"We'll get it going again, but it will never be the same," he said. At a farmers' market along the Walk of Fame on Hollywood Bou-levard, Brian Cox did brisk business in honey and eggs, but said the crowd was the smallest since the winter rains.

"I think people would like to be able to be out instead of inside watching TV," Mr. Cox said. "I feel it's important the vendors are out just to have a feeling of communi-

Crews escorted by police worked to restore electricity to ravaged areas. A spokesman said the Department of Water and Power hoped to have lights back on in most areas by Sunday night, but some outages could persist into the week. As many as 30,000 customers lost electricity because of the rioting.

An effort to clean up riot-related graffiti, which covered much of south-central Los Angeles, was begun Sunday by a state senator, Diane Watson Hundreds of buildings are smeared with expletives

churches handed out clothing food baskets and other aid. Celebrities and staffers and volunteers from former California Governor Edmund G. (Jerry) Brown's presiden

rial campaign pitched in with the cleanup and relief efforts. Police officers who had worker as many as 32 hours straight re-called harrowing tales of the first

night of rioting.

About 40 bullets were lodged in the bulletproof glass of a Koren gas station owner's cashier's case when the police rescued him Wednesday night in Watts. Perple had been shooting bullets at him point blank," Officer Jeff Lewallen said.

Officer Margaret Casey, a 10. year-veteran, said she was still up-set by a child who slapped her and

shouted, "Bad police."

A Time-CNN poll released Sunday found that 43 percent of white believe the nation's criminal justice system favors whites over blacks but 84 percent of blacks feel that

About half of the blacks polici but less than one-fourth of the whites, said that in an everyday encounter with the police they

Partial List of Dead Shows **Most Were From Minorities**

LOS ANGELES - Here is a partial list of people identified as victims of rioting, looting and fires in Southern California. The names of others killed in the violence were withheld pending notification of

relatives.

Louis Watson, 18, black, found Wednesday night.
 Dwight Taylor, 42, black, killed Wednesday night.
 Arthory Minanda, 20,
 Arthory Wednesday night.
 Anthory Netherly, 21, black, shot Wednesday night.

black men killed by Los Angeles polices officers at a housing project. The officers were escorting fire lighters into the pro-ject when e shootout began with rioters

ednesday night.

Elbert Wilkins, 33, black, shot ednesday night.
• Ira McCarry, 45, white, killed early

shot in the head while being robbed by a mob in Long Beach on Thursday.

• Howard Epstein, 49, shot while in specting his store on Thursday.

• Edward Song Lee, 18, Koren-American, shot in • crossfire between police and civilians on Thursday.

• Edward Travens, 15, white, shot Wednesday cight.

Wednesday night.

Deandre Harrison, 17, black, shot Wednesday night or early Thursday.
Gregory Davis, 15, black, died

• Juan Tineda, 19, Hispanic, die Thursday.

■ Ernest Neal Jr., 27, black, died

Thursday.

• Merker Gibson, 35, black, shot early riday in Pomona.

• Lucie Maronian, 51, white, stabber

riday.

• Eduardo Vela, 34, Hispanic, shot.

• Josè L. Garcia Jr., 15, Hispanic, shot. the back.

Patrick Bertan, 30, a white security

o Kevin Evanahen, 24, white fell through a roof trying to fight o fire in Inglewood.

better than they were before."

Mr. Ueberroth did not say how

they make a commitment to pro-

Mr. Ueberroth said the recovery

task force would be a nonprofit organization that probably would be formed Monday in order to

move quickly to make an impact. He declined to say what kind of

action he anticipated initially but

indicated that creating jobs was a

said. "The impact was far worse on the jobs than it was on the mer-

Overall damage assessment was

barely under way over the weekend

as insurance companies began to

dispatch adjusters across Los An-

geles to gauge the extent of not

sured losses in the noting that

started Wednesday could approach

There were indications that in-

The looters looted jobs," he

high priority.

REBUILD: A Painful Recovery

(Continued from page 1)
head a "supragovernmental task force" to rebuild the city.

And from the ethnic communities, he said, "I would ask for their unrelenting efforts to make things But he said his acceptance of the joh was conditional moon receiving commitments of aid from the pri- much he thought the recovery vate sector, from officials at all lev- would cost, but he made it clear els of government and from leaders that help was needed from compaof the city's ethnic communities.

"I am not going to take this job unless I get commitments," he said. Mr. Ueberroth said: "The most the global corporate side is that if important commitment I can get is from the black, the Asian and the viding jobs and assets, it won't be those areas that were predominant-

ly affected."
"It won't he a success without

them," he added. Mr. Ueberroth also said he would ask for pledges of support from President Bush as well as from his two presidential rivals, Governor Bill Clinton of Arkansas and the Texas billionaire Ross

PeroL City leaders were generally enthusiastic about Mr. Ueberroth's role but warned that the task would be far more difficult than putting on the Olympics.

"It will help Los Angeles turn the psychological corner," said Coun-cilman Zev Yaroslavsky. "He's associated with one of the city's greatest successes. But this is different. It is going to last longer than 12 days. There's no profit to be made, and you can't sell advertising for

Mr. Ueberroth said that the difference between this situation and the rebuilding of Watts in '65 was new reliance on financial assistance from the private sector. He admitted that he faced "a massive under-

He did not elaborate on what he intended to request from various groups, saying only: "I am going to ask for fairly broad and blanket commitments. I want an assurance that they will do everything in their power to make the effort success-

He added: "From religious lead-ers I would ask them to exercise the power to influence people and to exercise the power of prayer. From lending institutions, obviously I would ask for something differ-

Among the major concerns are bether insurance companies will shun the core city, making it harder than ever to do business there. At the very least, some parts of the city will experience delays in obtaining coverage or in adding to coverage. Several large companies

> sured has not already been dam-There are also fears that many of the small businesses that suffered riot-related losses lack the coverage to rebuild.

have notified their agents to stop writing policies until inspectors can

be sure that the property being in-

"Undercoverage will be a major issue," said Bill Rake, president of the Greenspan Co., a public adjust-ing company in Los Angeles that represents policyholders with in-

(LAT, AP, Reuters)

China Says L.A. Riots Reflect U.S. Human Rights Violations

New York Times Service BELIING - China said Sunday

that the rioting in Los Angeles re-flected human rights violations in the United States, and it called for "a fair solution" to the problems. The statement seemed an at-

tempt to turn the tables on the United States, which regularly accuses China of human rights violations for imprisoning and some-times torturing dissidents. The comment, by an unidentified For-cign Ministry spokesman, was car-

Ozal Has Prostate Surgery The Associated Presi

HOUSTON --- President Turget Ozal of Turkey, 64, underwent successful surgery for prostate cancer here on Saturday.

ried by the Xinhua news agency and read on the national television

The massive racial conflict in Los Angeles, U.S.A. is something unfortunate," the statement said. "But it is not accidental."

It added: "It reveals that human rights violations such as serious 12 cial discrimination and abuse of force by police do exist in the The Chinese anthorities are very

ensitive to allegations that the abuse human rights, and nounal they reject such charges as interior ence in China's domestic affairs Periodically, official newspaper here publish accounts of American homelessness and crime, which China regards as human rights

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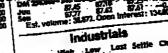
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income from sources such as dividends, essential for funding consumer purchases, which economists expenses fuel the country's recovery.

The March increases in both spending and increases the recovery.

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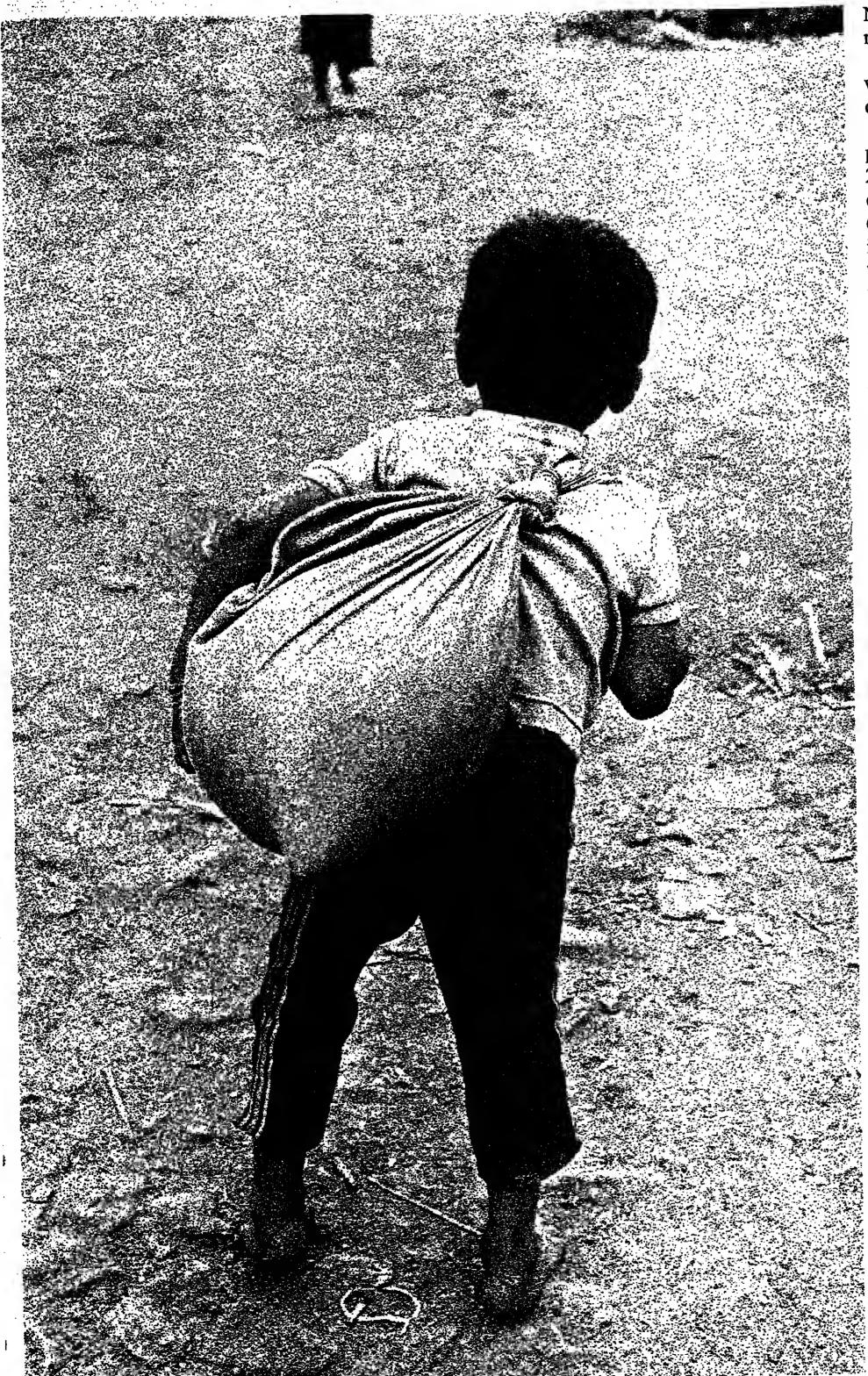
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He got in the way of somebody's war.



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World Campaign for the Protection of Victims of War

Convict's Lawsuit Revives Allegation of Drug Sale to Quayle

By Stephen Labaton
New York Times Service
WASHINGTON — In a peculiar footnote to the 1988 presidential campaign, a federal prisoner tried to step forward four days before the election to assert that he had once sold marijuana to Dan Quayle, the Republican vice-presidential candidate. His accusation was never substantiated and he re-

But now, evidence collected in connection with a lawsuit by the immate. Brett C. Kimberlin, indicates that the Bush Quayle campaign was involved in a decision by the highest official of the Bureau of Prisons to silence Mr. Kimberlin and to place him in solitary confinement.

No evidence has surfaced to indicate that Mr. Quayle personally intervened in the case, although in recent days his press secretary. David C. Beckwith, has called several radio talk shows to challenge Mr. Kimberlin's assertions.

But government documents and testimony from officials of the Justice Department, the Bureau of Prisons and the Republican campaign show that the director of the prisons agency personally ordered Mr. Kimberlin into solitary confinement four days before the election. He also canceled a news conference that had been planned by authorities at the federal prison in El Reno. Oklahoma, where Mr.

Kimberlin was incarcerated, after a campaign offi-cial complained about it to the Justice Department.

Evidence compiled in recent months supports many of the allegations in the lawsuit, parts of which have been reported in The Legal Times, a weekly trade publication for lawyers. It shows that campaign officials were more nervous than they let on publicly about 11th pour accusations that Mr. Quayle used drugs.

"We're not concerned with the drug allegations." said Howard Rosenblatt. Mr. Kimberlin's lawyer from the firm of Arnold & Porter, which has taken his case without a fee as a public service. 'This is a First Amendment case, and the evidence has been adding up to the conclusion that federal officials punished Mr. Kimberlin and locked him up to keep people from hearing what he had to say."

Mr. Kimberlin filed the lawsuit in Washington in

1990, asserting that canceling his news conference and putting him in solitary until after the election violated his First Amendment rights. Courts have held, and prison regulations generally require, that prisoners he permitted to meet with reporters. Mr. Kimberlin was confined to a four-hy-six-foot

2.23-square-meter) cell late on the Friday evening before the election. Except for a brief respite, he remained there until six days after the election. Mr. Kimberlin, 37, was convicted of drug smugsentence in 1979. His conviction came after a series of bombings in Speedway. Indiana, a suburb of Indianapolis. He was eligible for release in 1989 after serving 10 years; the Parole Commission has scheduled his release for February 1994.

Prison officials in Washington say that the actions of the bureau's director. J. Michael Quinlan, were not motivated by political interests. But they also acknowledge that Mr. Kimberlin is the only inmate known to have placed in solitary on orders from a bureau director.

In a Justice Department memo that has become part of the court record. Mr. Quinlan said that he isolated Mr. Kimberlin that Friday at the urging of the department's director of public affairs. Love W. Miller Jr., who claimed that Mr. Kimberlin's life was

But the prison never verified any threat to Mr.

Kimberlin and ultimately found that he was not in danger. Earlier that day. Mr. Miller and his aide had received complaints about the news conference from Mark Goodin, an aide to Lee Atwater, then the chairman of the Republican National Committee

Mr. Goodin, the Bush-Quayle campaign's deputy press secretary, acted as a liaison between the campaign and the Justice Department, and had briefed many senior campaign officials about Mr. Kimberthat he was "amazed" and "bowled over" by the prospect of the news conference.

"I expressed a fair amount of surprise and shock that a federal prisoner could hold a press conference while incarcerated," he said.

Stuart K. Spencer, the vice president's campaign manager, said in a recent deposition that he had one-ed Mr. Quayle about the planned news conference. And James Lake, another campaign official who remains a key adviser, said in sworn testimony that Mr. Kimberlin's accusations were taken seriously, noting, "It is always serious when drug use is

charged in a campaign."

Mr. Goodin, Mr. Quinlan and Mr. Miller have denied the allegations in the lawsuit by that they conspired to deny Mr. Kimberlin's First Amend-

R. Joseph Sher, a Justice Department lawver who is representing the government, as well as Mr. Quin-lan and Mr. Miller, said that there was no pressure on the Bureau of Prisons by the campaign. And they said there was nothing improper or unusual about the discussions between the Justice Department and

There is nothing in the record that shows that anybody in the campaign made an improper request," Mr. Sher said.

Afghan Radical Threatens a New **Assault on Kabul**

By Steve Coll Washington Past Service KABUL - The radical Afghan

guerrilla leader Gulbuddin Hekmatyar, whose fighters were driven out of Kabul last week by forces loyal to Afghanistan's new Islamic government, has threatened to renew his assault on the capital unless the government withdraws a powerful militia force that is disliked by many Mujahidin rebels.

But a senior commander of the militia force warned Sunday that if his men left Kabul, Afghanistan's new government would collapse.
The fierce enmity between Mr.

Hekmatyar's ethnic Pashum guer-rillas and the Jauzjani militia force is emerging as the main lightning rod for discontent among the fractious mujahidin rebel groups that poured into the capital a week ago and are now struggling to run a government. The Jauziani force is made up mainly of ethnic Uzbeks and commanded by a longtime Communist ally, General Abdul Rashid Dostam.

Mr. Hekmaryar, at least tempo-rarily frustrated in his attempt to take power in Kabul, has apparently decided to exploit discontent about the Janzjani in an effort to weaken Kabul's interim administration, headed by the moderate mujahidin leader Sibghatullah Mo-

raddidi. General Dostam's Jauzjani militia defected from Afghanistan's formerly leftist government in February and joined forces with the influential northern mujahidin leader Ahmed Shah Masoud. That alliance then pushed President Na-

jibullah from office.

The Jauzjani militia poured into the capital, secured the airport and later carried the fight to Mr. Hekmatyar's guerrillas, helping to de-fend the new mujahidin government by driving Mr. Hekmatyar's

fighters from the city center. Mr. Masoud and other comparatively moderate mujahidin leaders in Kabul's new government have let the Janzjani du much of the dirty work in their contest with Mr. Hekmatyar. But they are now facing vocal objections to the militia's presence from some members of their loose coalition.

It is not clear how Mr. Masoud, who is probably the most powerful to the Mediterranean, are also man in Kabul, plans to deal with faced with an ecological disaster of the Jauzjanis. They helped him to another sort. The Dnieper, Dnestr victory and continue to protect the and Danube rivers bring in millions government he supports, but they of tons of industrial wastes and have also become a cause of dissen-

Mr. Hekmatyar accused Mr. Masoud of propping up Afghanis new Islamic government with the help of ex-Communists.

"The people feel that jihad has succeeded." Mr. Hekmatya: said "but actually the situation is con-trolled by a few generals and militis commanders and practically to mains the same as it was before."

The guerrilla leader demander that Mr. Mojaddidi's 51-member ruling council, which is supposed to govern Afghanistan for two months, yield immediately to a full interim government that would hold elections for a head of state within six months and for a phraiistic parliament within one year.

"If they are not peacefully with-drawn from Kabul," Mr. Hekma-tyar said, "then we will have to force them to withdraw."

Mr. Hekmatyar has proved in recent days that his forces can lob rockets, missiles and shells on the Afghan capital. But his guerrilles have so far not been a match on the ground for the combined power of the Jauziani, mujahidin guerilla under Mr. Masoud's command and other forces allied with Mr. Ma.

Colonel Navab, a senior Janz jani commander who like many Afghans uses only one name, said Mr. Hekmatyar was trying to stir up discontent about his militia because he was afraid to fight them

Russia Sees Peril For 2 More Seas

MOSCOW - The Black and Azov seas are on the brink of cological catastrophe and more money is needed to avoid disaster, Itar-

Tass press agency reported Sonday.

The Black and Azov seas could soon share the fate of the Aral Sea," the agency quoted Miking Vinogradov, deputy director of the Moscow-based Oceanology Insti-mte, as saying. The Aral Sca in Central Asia has shrunk by 40 percent after its waters were diverted

for decades to irrigate fields.

The Azov and Black sens, linked sion.

Speaking with reporters in the town of Sorkhab, south of Kabul, annually," Mr. Vinogradov said.

X17- --

Wilbur Mills, a Longtime Power in the House, Dies at 82

By Dennis Hevesi

New York Times Service Wilhur D. Mills, a dominant figure in the House of Representatives for more than two decades, died Saturday at his home in Kensett, Arkansas, He was 82.

The name of Mr. Mills, a Democrat, was for years inextricably linked to the phrase, "chairman of the powerful House Wavs and

Once held in awe for his nearabsolute sway over any legislation with fiscal consequences, Mr. Mills's power eroded rapidly after

By David E. Sanger

New York Times Service

officials said Sunday that on Monday they will give

the International Atomie Energy Agency a list of atomic-related sites ready for inspection, but that it

will not include a plutonium reprocessing facility

that the United States alleges is at the center of a suspected effort to build nuclear weapons.

The announcement by Song Rak Un, who handles American affairs for the North Korean For-

eign Ministry, appeared to mark a direct challenge

to the Bush administration to prove its allegations

that the government of President Kim Il Sung is a

few months to a few years away from producing a

U.S. officials say that satellite photographs

PYONGYANG, North Korea - North Korean

an incident in 1974 in which a striptease dancer with the stage name Fanne Foxe, the Argentine Firecracker," jumped out of his car and waded into the Tidal Basin beside the Jefferson Memorial in Wash-

Mr. Mills hlamed his struggle with alcoholism for the incident. His presuge had derived not only from his reputation for keen intellect and intense scrutiny of detail but from the then-potent seniority system that granted enormous power to committee chairmen, and especially to the chairman of the

panel that held the purse strings.

North Korea Excludes Key Plant

From List Going to Atomic Agency

"I never vote against God, motherhood or Wilhur Mills." a House colleague once said.

Mr. Mills served 38 years in the House, chairing the Ways and Means Committee for almost half of that time. While chairman, he wrote most of the federal tax code and had control over such vital fiscal matters as Social Security. defense expenditures and tariff leg-

When first elected to Congress at the age of 29, Mr. Mills was the House's second-youngest member. He soon gained a reputation for

clearly show a huilding that they believe will pro-

cess spent nuclear fuel into weapons-grade pluto-nium. Pyongyang has denied that any such facili-

ties exist, though only in recent weeks has it formally agreed to allow international inspectors

to enter the country, a step it held off for six years.

no intention or need or capability to build nuclear

weapons," Mr. Song told a group of American and

Japanese journalists who are completing a week-

long tour of this normally closed-off nation. "We

have nothing to hide from any people, including

you, and our intention is to allow inspection of all

The director of the atomic energy agency, Hans Blix, is expected to arrive in several weeks to make

final arrangements for the first inspection.

facilities we have."

"We have made clear several times that we have

House speaker. Sam Rayburn, who appointed him to the House Banking and Currency Committee in 1939 and Jour years later, to the

Ways and Means Committee.

Throughout his career, Mr. Mills usually voted with the Southern bloc on civil rights and segregation

"I couldn't stay in Congress unless f voted the way I do on these highly emotional issues," he once

In 1957, Mr. Mills automatically

diligent attention to detail that became chairman of Ways and historic hill hut helping guide it brough him into favor with the Means when his predecessor. Jere through his committee and the Cooper of Tennessee, died. During the Kennedy and Johnson administrations, Mr. Mills moderated his Morgan, 90, who supervised the de-

views and cooperated with the sign and construction of the U.S. submarine fleet in World War II more liberal presidents, and his and later directed the designing of navy ships, died of heart failure power mounted. Mr. Milis started out as a stub-Saturday in Falmouth, Maine. born opponent of Medicare, forms Mae Clarke, 81, a film actress of which had been debated during best remembered for the scene in the Eisenhower. Kennedy and

which James Cagney pushed a grapefruit in her face in the 1931 Johnson administrations. gangster movie "Public Enemy," died of cancer on Wednesday in But when the crucial vote came in 1965, Mr. Mills executed an about-face, not only voting for the Woodland Hills, California.

Russia Tells India Not to Worry **About 'Pause' in Rocket Contract**

NEW DELHI - A Russian official said Sunday that Moscow had not suspended a \$250 million

contract to sell rocket engines to India after the United States objected to the deal. "There has not been any suspension," the first deputy prime minister. Gennadi Burbulis, said after arriving for a three-day visit. "It was only a practical, technical break."

A Russian youth magazine touched off a furor in India's legislature when it reported two weeks ago that President Boris N. Yeltsin of Russia had ordered "a pause" in the contract after Secretary of

State James A. Baker 3d objected to it. U.S. diplomats here said that Washington had raised objections because it believed the contract violated the Missile Technology Control Regime.

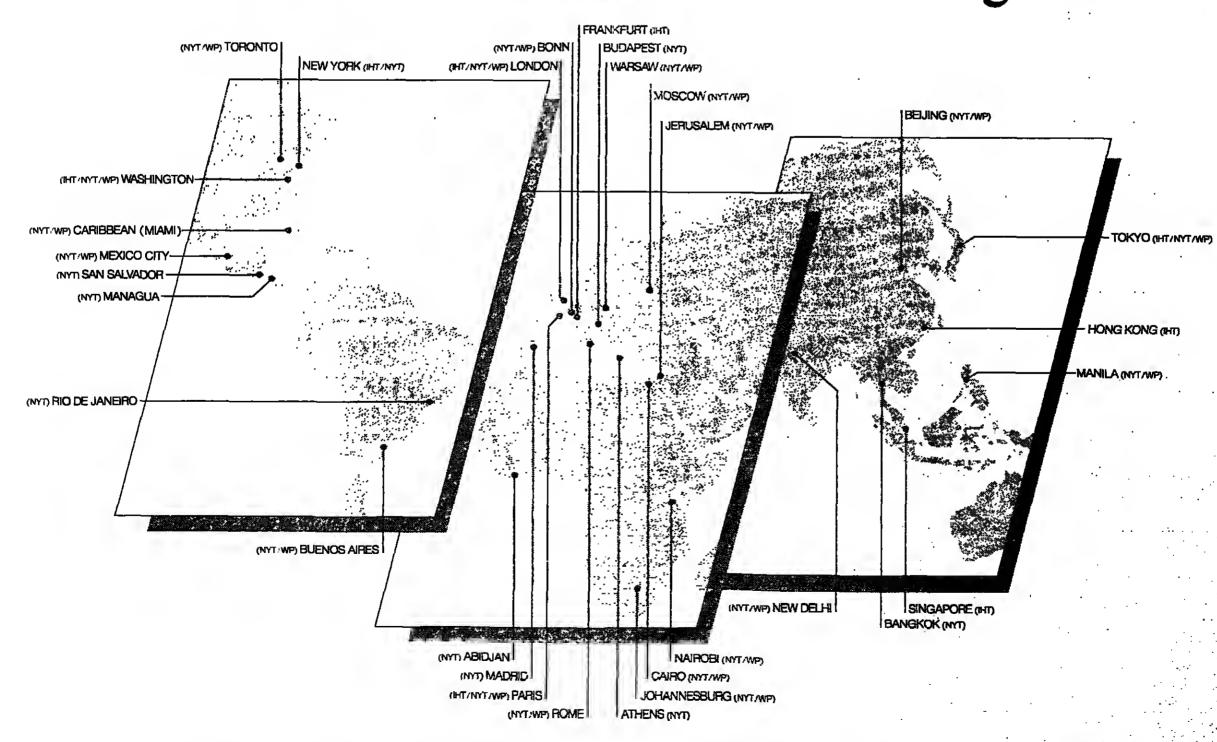
an agreement among Western countries to limit the spread of missile technology, particularly to

the developing world. Russia is not a signatory to the agreement but has agreed to ahide by its provisions, the diplomats

Under the deal, Russia is to supply cryogeni rocket engines to India, which is trying to develop satellite launching capability. India was to start taking delivery of the engines by 1994 under the contract, which was signed last year between Glavcosmos, the Russian space agency, and the Indian Space Research Organization.

Mr. Burbulis said Sunday that Russia had to show respect "for anyone who has questions of legal or treaty character" about the deal.

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Herald Cribune.

Discover These Cities

Routine Wastelands

The smoke has drifted away and the sirens have stopped in Los Angeles, but there and in every other big American city a high-pitched alarm still pierces the air. Un-ul Americans heed it, there will be more fires and more next times.

This time. New Yorkers shivered with relief that the rumors of trouble for their city were mainly wrong. Other cities were not so lucky, and in Los Angeles, site of vast, new barren wastelands, people numbly count casualties and costs.

In his immediate responses to the rioting. George Bush skillfully gave equal weight to order and justice. He did not besitate to express his own shock at the acquittal of the Los Angeles policemen shown on videotape brutally beating Rodney King. Federal forces now belp maintain order.

But even as the explosion dies down, it exposes a frightening tear in the social fabric. The King beating videotape ignited obvious borror in whites and blacks. What was not so obvious to white America was wby the acquittal hit blacks with such locomotive force. They know, better than most people, that it was a perverse manifestation of an even deeper wrong. Injustice is one thing: what is worse is a systematic lack of justice, of protection. America consigns great numbers of young black men to law-less lives. It writes off great stretches of urban landscape as routine wastelands.

Officials alarmed by the fiery rioting last week were right to appeal for people to live by the rule of law - a rule of law nowhere evident among the policemen who beat

A Challenge for Bush

The complacent assumption that America was somehow taking care of itself has been shattered by events of the last few days. Urban reality was just waiting to confound the view that President George
Bush expressed last year to University of
Michigan graduates: "No system of devel
opment has nurtured virtue as completely and rigorously as ours, and we've become the most egalitarian system in history and one of the most harmonious."

On Friday night in a nationally televised address, a sobered president seemed to have come to where many of the nation's mayors and community leaders have been: "After peace is restored to Los Angeles, we must then turn again to the underlying causes of such tragic events." A smoldering Los An-geles and disturbances in other cities have been chastening, as they should have been.

If there has been any reassuring sign out of Washington during this tragedy, it can be found in the federal response to the stunning verdict and the outhreak of indiscriminate violence and wholesale lawlessness in Los Angeles. At week's end, a federal grand jury investigation had swung into action. subpoenas had been served and the federal civil rights probe, suspended during the trial, was well under way. In addition, order

Rodney King so savagely, and not perceptible in the jury that acquitted them.

Nor is the rule of law much evident in South Central Los Angeles, or in Chicago's the disrespect, implying that the social con-

Last month Senatro Bill Bradley, in a courageous speech, reminded the public of the danger in thinking of the inner cities as islands unto themselves: "The future of American cities is inextricably bound to the issue of race and ethnicity..... That means applies to all its citizens.

The most obvious requirement is to protect people from police who have gone out of control. The larger requirement is to protect against the day-to-day borrors of life in the wastelands, the routine wastelands.

appears to bave been restored by the presence of the now federalized National Guard, backed up by the deployment of

Given the slow response of the Los Angeles police to the outbreak of violence —and Chief Daryl Gates's abandonment of his post two hours after it started, just to cam-paign against a police reform hallot initia-tive at a fund-raiser — Los Angeles residents bave every reason to be angry. But nothing can justify the rioting that followed the verdict; that must be seen for what it was. Surely for many, the jury's decision was the final straw; but for many others, it

was clearly nothing more than an opportu-nity to pillage. That had to be stopped. But as we know from Los Angeles and other critics, America has an equally intolerable racial divide and a continued exclusion of many Americans from the full benefits of chasm and severe economic disparities have challenged American presidents since the Civil War. Some have tried to bridge the gap, and with varying degrees of success; others showed a preference for the coded messages that played so well to lears and resentments and political advantage, Presifirst term has a critical choice to make.

Cabrini-Green or in New York's Bedford-Stuyvesant. The public has largely ceded these places to criminals. Neighborhoods have become wastelands, governed by random violence — if not that of drug dealers with marking the property of the property with machine guns. In Los Angeles notably, the revealing icon of the rule of law is the helicopter, droning ceaselessly overhead, watching to see that crime does not spill out of the sectors of sanctioned lawlessness. People who live in the crime-ridden inner cities already know that the rest of America thinks them unworthy of protection. The King verdict pushed their noses deeper into

issue of race and ethnicity ... That means the economic future of the children of white Americans will increasingly depend on the talents of nonwhite Americans. The smoke in Los Angeles last week showed just bow tenuous that luture can be. It will remain so until society ensures that the social contract

— THE NEW YORK TIMES.

4,500 soldiers and marines.

the society. The twin problems of a racial dent Bush in the remaining months of his

-THE WASHINGTON POST.

A Course for Germany

about who would succeed Hans-Dietrich Genscher as Germany's foreign minister created an unbecoming distraction from a pivotal point in postwar European history. For 18 years Mr. Genscher was a master builder of German bridges to East and West. He departs just as Germany, having east off the anchor of the Cold War, is free

again to set its own course. In his view. Germany must continue on the course be charted: Help strengthen the European Community, aid East European reconstruction and promote trans-Atlantic partnership. In his resignation speech be described this course as irreversible. But these are competing commitments; reconciling them will not be easy. Americans are left in hope that Mr. Genscher's successor can maintain a keen sense of direction and keep

-German foreign policy from drifting. At 65, Mr. Genscher is old enough to bave known many Germanys. Boro in the East, near Halle, be did not flee to the West until 1952. When he became foreign minister in 1974 in a coalition with the Social Democrats, Henry Kissinger was U.S. secretary of state and Anatoli Gromyko was Soviet foreign minister. Detente was becoming unmentionable, and Ostpolitik. West Germany's opening to East Germany, an

The squabbling among Free Democrats anathema to Washington, Mr. Genscher persisted in trying to preserve that opening through the confrontational Reagan years. That may have made Genscherism a dirty word around Washington, but his persis-tence paid off when Moscow accepted German unification without a fight.

Mr. Genscher remains confident that the directions he set will continue to guide Germany: "We set our European convictions against any new nationalism. We set the value of our constitution and a policy of international responsibility against any power politics. And we know that things cannot go well for long in Western Europe if things go badly in Eastern Europe."

The trick is for Germany to reconcile its larger sense of self with its neighbors' historic fears. Germany will not find it easy in join in international peacekeeping without reviving anxiety, at home and abroad, about its malitary role. And even as it serves as the economic engine of an enlarged Europe, Germany will find it difficult to protect markets at home while opening them to the East. Tied to the West but drawn to the East, Germany remains as central to Europe's future as it was in Europe's past. Americans will be right to feel secure if Mr. Genscher's successors can guide Germany as astutely as he did. -THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Other Comment

Awful Days and a Big Task

If anything is tearned from these awful days, some things will change, perhaps dramatically. They will change, if for no other reason, because no reasonable person in Los Angeles or anywhere eise would want to repeat this terrible experience. Precisely what must change will be the topic of debate for months and years to come because it's a big task. It will be made no easier by the fact that some thugs and criminals - of all colors took advantage of the post-verdict protests to victimize individuals and entire neighborhoods, and remain unrepentant.

But the overwhelming majority of Angelenos, average law-ahiding people who respect their neighbors and care about their community, can take hope, and perhaps even find inspiration, in the many instances of

selfless behavior by countless Good Samaritans who went out of their way in help others during Los Angeles's darkest hours.

Nobody recorded the names of the bundreds of men, women and even children who helped tired firefighters with heavy boses or tried to put out blazes with garden boses and volunteer bucket brigades. And who knows bow many local stores were protected from looting by groups of neighborhood people?

In such a fearful time, is not surprising that there were instances of vigilantism. An unknown sniper, believed to be a business owner, took to the roof of a store on Wilshire Boulevard and fired shots into an unruly crowd nearby. Some residents of the Holly-wood Hills blocked access to the area and armed themselves in keep away would-be looters. That is scary behavior.

- Los Angeles Times.

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE

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OPINION

When People Have No Future and Leaders Ignore Them

W ASHINGTON — In August 1965, President Lyndon Johnson sent a small group. including me, to Los Angeles to try to develop a constructive federal response during what came to be known as the Watts riot. I have two enduring memories of that time.

The first is of the great pillars of smoke we could see from the Harbor Freeway as we drove into the city. The other is the image of a mother standing amid ruins on a shattered street corner in south central Los Angeles. She was holding the hand of a little boy who appeared to be about 5. The child looked inm our ear and saw four men, three white and one black, in suits and ties. "Burn, baby, burn," the child hissed, echoing the cry of rage that was sweeping the community in those tense days. The mother shoeshed the child and yanked his arm to move him away from

whatever danger we might have posed to him.

I thought a lot about that child in 1988 when accompanied Jesse Jackson as he campaigned through Watts during the California presidential primary. Watts was worse than it had been in 1965. It was more isolated and it was ravaged by drugs and guns. It was thought to be so dangerous that Mr. Jackson was advised by

some of his local supporters not to go there.
We met drug addicts and dealers, the oldest of whom would have been the age of the child I had seen in 1965, but most of whom were not born at the time of the first riot. The refrain Mr. Jackson heard over and over from the young Warts residents was that the drug business was the only economic opportunity available in them.

For anyone who bothers to look, there is a plethora of scholarly studies to support the con-

plethora of scholarly studies to support the contention of these young Americans who live in
Watts. The National Research Council reported
in "A Common Destiny" (1989) that from 1959
to 1986 the share of total black male income
earned by the bottom 40 percent of hlack male
earners actually dropped from 8 to 5 percent.
William Julius Wilson reports in "The Truly
Disadvantaged" (1987) that the number of employed black men has dropped substantially in
the past half century. A recent note in the the past half century. A recent note in the Harvard Law Review ("Invisible Man: Black and Male Under Title VII") reports that in urban areas "black male unemployment rose from 5,4 percent in 1969 to 23.4 percent in

By Roger Wilkins

1982." A UCLA sociologist told National Public Radio Friday night that south central Los Angeles had lost approximately 70,000 industrial jobs in the last three decades.

Black male unemployment is a devastating blow to the men themselves and heaps a crushing hurden on the women they might otherwise marry. It sears the children they father and destroys the families they might otherwise strengthen. It poisons the physical and psycho-logical environment in which they are confined. In Watts in 1988, 23 years after my first visit there, all of those numbers were at work in the interplay of guns, drugs, single-parent house-bolds, murder, isolation, poverty and a pervasive sense of inturelessne

The futurelessuess of those young people dra-matized for me, as never before, the noble impo-tence of the blacks and their white allies who did not forget the urban tessons of the '60s. We understood that segregation and discrimination at the voting booth, at the hiring hall and at places of public accommodation were merely the skin wounds that we Americans had inflicted on ourselves in our three-and-a-half-century history

of slavery and legalized racial oppression.

We knew that far deeper psychic and economic injuries bad been inflicted on our people—both white and black—and on our institutions. We knew that it would probably take as much time to beal our racial wounds as it had taken to inflict them on ourselves in the first place. Finally, we knew that it would not be cheap to heal ourselves, and that if we did not get right at it and stay with it, the rot at the core of our country would generate wider and deep-

er human and physical destruction.

Few have wanted to listen, and many have been eager to ignore our message. One way has been to deny the power of our national racial history. American journalism, which for a time could speculate endlessly about Germany's inability to come to grips with its Nazi past, often seems eager to accept the view that since we Americans enacted some civil rights legislation in the '60s. America's racial slate has been

of the recent employment and education decisions of the U.S. Supreme Court.

But denial and wishful thinking do not wipe out the inexorable workings of history on a people who refuse to deal with reality. A Japa-nese official quoted in The Washington Post gets it just right when he says: "There are black people who really have no future, [who are] completely left over ... The trend of U.S. society was almost to forget about them."

If America had not forgotten, we might have

continued to develop large-scale programs to provide jobs for inner-city people, to improve their health care and their schools, and we might have provided full funding for Head Start programs. There is nothing exotic about those ideas, and they would have constituted a good beginning. But we cannot begin until our leaders make the achievement of racial and economic justice a national priority and help to develop a national consensus toward that end. President George Bush said the other night: The America that television "has shown us on

our screens these last 48 hours has appalled us. None of this is what we wish to think of as American. It is as if we were looking in a mirror that distorted our better selves and turned us ... We cannot do that to ourselves."

I his came from the mouth of a man whom the last 12 years has helped preside over drawing reductions in urban programs, and whose 1968 campaign gave us Willie Horton, and from a man given to the promiscious use of the word "quotas." He helped enormously to "do that to ourselves." Until now he had not even noticed.

That same night, Bill Clinton was night by Peter Jennings what he would do In a nated bid to mp the law-and-order mantle from the

Republicans, the governor of Arkansas said "First I would sign the crune half." Until Americans can develop and elevate leaders who have the moral darriy and the counge to lead us out of our racist stumber, we will comp ne to destroy millions of our fellow citizens and

watch the decay of our country's great cities.

I was a hopeful, idealistic young patriot when
I went to Watts 27 years ago, and the little boy!
saw there had a future. Now I am 60 and my
idealism has hardened into rage at "leaders"
who would rather be elected than be decent God knows what has happened to that boy.

The writer, a professor of history at George Mason University, was assistant director of the U.S. Community Relations Service in 1985, Re-contributed this comment to The Washington Post.



A Different Story: If Black Policemen Had Beaten a White Man

By Lon Cannon

LOS ANGELES — This is a personal column, written by a white journalist who appreciates the police but has finally learned what black people mean when they say there is no equal justice in America.

I watched much of the trial of the

four Los Angeles police officers who beat Rodney King 56 times with their metal batons for the crime of leading them on a high-speed chase and not precisely obeying their commands when he was stopped. The jury apparently was attending some other trial.

In exonerating the accused officers, the jurors ignored the celebrated vidcotape of the incident that introduced the nation to the Rodney King case. They also disregarded the compelling testimony of four officers at the scene, including a defendant, who said that Officers Laurence Powell and Theo-

dore Wind used unnecessary force.

None of the jurors were hlack, and

the one juror who spoke about the

verdicts afterward under cover of an-onymity insisted that there was "nothing racial" in the decision. For my money, I would prefer someone who recognized her own racism.

Twenty minutes before he beat Mr. King senseless, Mr. Powell mocked a King senseless, Mr. Powell mocked a hlack family by saying in a message from his patrol car computer that they were right out of "Gorillas in the Mist." He described Mr. King as a sort of suhhuman, saying index cross-examination that Mr. King was not an animal but was "acting like one."

Mr. Powell's capable attorney, Michael Stone, fought hard and insuccessfully to keep the "gorillas" remark ont of evidence, for he thought it could

out of evidence, for he thought it could be damaging. He also tried to prevent introduction of tapes showing that Mr. Powell laughed about the beating as he called an ambulance after Mr. King was subdued. Mr. Stone did not

want the jury to hear these tapes, for reasons he thought were obvious.

reasons be thought were obvious.

He need not have worsed. The Simi Valley jury did not care about Mr. Powell's motives. It did not care that he tannted Mr. King in the hospital afterward, as two nurses testified.

"The police were doing what they were paid to do," said the juror, who spoke for colleagues unwilling to defend their decision even anonymously.

It was an unjust decision with awful

their decision even anonymously.

It was an unjust decision with awful consequences. Nothing that was done at Simi Valley remotely justifies the murder, looting and arson by the hoodhurs who noted in Los Angeles, but nothing justifies the jury's decision, either. Even the lawyers for the other officers did not expect Mr. Posson other officers did not expect Mr. Pow-ell to beat the rap, which is why they subtly disassociated themselves from him in closing arguments, urging ju-rors to judge each officer individually.

In a previous column 1 faulted Superior Judge Stanley Weisberg, a skilled and experienced jurist, when he decided that the officers should be tried in Simi Valley. Forced by an appeals court to move the trial out of Los Angeles, he chose an isolated, conservative bedroom community in which few blacks live. It would have been a scandal had this happened in Alabama or Mississippi, and it is a scandal in California as well.

Judge Weisberg pays attention to detail. He was perfect in all procedures except the important one of seeing to it that the people of the state of Cali-fornia received a fair trial of its case. He was highly concerned that the itiry's privacy was being invaded when a courtroom camera accidentally cangin glimpse of the back of one juror's head. But he was demographically dense. Don't bother to ask him why he moved this important trial to Simi Valley, for he does not feel it is his

business to tell you. Like the anany mous jury, he is a law unto himself.
Suppose Mr. King had been a white
man, set upon by four black officers
and beaten senseless after driving
drunk. Suppose the officer who delivered the most blows had come directly
from an encounter in which he haded white people. Suppose he landed into a police radio about the feeting he had inflicted, boasting that he had not beaten anyone that badly in a long

time. Suppose he had then tamifed his battered victim in the hospital.

Would not white America and particularly those white Americans who lived in a ghetto surrounded by black people, he outraged? Would not pro-ple who were full of rage and hatred at those who never looked beyond the color of their skin want to do some-thing about it? Might not they have done something terrible, as a group of things did last week in Los Angeles?

Racism, Poverty and Criminality Are Three Different Problems

By Orlando Patterson and Chris Winship

AMBRIDGE, Massachusetts — That racism remains a borrible blight on American society has been made painfully clear by the sadistic police gang beating of Rodney King, the mindless insensitivities of Daryl Gates and the shamelessly immoral verdict that ignited rage in the nation's second city. That a significant minority of African-Americans face a chronic economic crisis, with 40 per-cent of their children in poverty, is a national tragedy. And that a much smaller proportion — perhaps no more than 10 percent — is trapped in

the case when Americans

pitch a fit over a missire in the

courtroom, most of the conclusions

we are angrily jumping to over the

Los Angeles verdict are wrong.
I say this as one who also was

nauscated by the infamous video-

tape of Rodney King being bat-tered with police batons. If juries

decided cases wholly or even main-

ly from videotaped evidence, there could be little doubt that the four

defendant police officers would be

In any sensational criminal pro-

ceeding there is always a noisy fac-

non, flushed with self-righteous-

ness, who would toss aside cumber-

some procedural safeguards, even

jury trial itself, to promote a socially

exemplary outcome. Many fans of

due process who would bleed and die for any procedural technicality

that springs a thief or stays the

execution of a murderer will in the

next breath bowl "miscarriage of

justice" when the same system per-

mits a jury to develop reasonable

doubts that four Los Angeles policemen used excessive force.

Yes, for most of us the "evidence

of our own eyes" (by which we naively mean a homemade video-

tape of about a minute's duration)

shows excessive use of force. But

juries have more before them than-

As for "justice," it is a term which wise judges and lawyers distrust.

The outcry over the Los Angeles

acquittal suggests a serious miscon-

ception. Was it the task of the trial

to do "justice" to Rodney King? He

may have been denied justice, may-

be even his civil rights, and if so he

should recover civil damages. But if

the trial was about justice to any-

one, it was about justice to those

accused of beating him up. And

they were entitled to all the usual

unanalyzed videotapes.

convicts today. But juries don't.

a life-style of criminality and self-destruction, we all know and dread. Although historically linked, these three problems have evolved as different social cancers. While disproportionately harming the African-American part of the nation, they increasingly threaten its entire body politic. Combining them confuses the issues, worsens racial divisions and thwarts sound policy. The best analysts on the subject, the

sociologists Christopher Jeneks and William J. Wilson, have shown that while the pathologies of the underclass

sumption of innocence.

Appalling as the verticit was, more appalling alternatives are easily imagined. A sty prosecutor might stampede a jury into fancying that since rioting threatened, its task was not to reach a verticit according to the law and the reidence but to cred

the law and the evidence, but to cool public anger and thereby serve a

larger conception of social justice.

Or jurors might be led to deem

their role so important, in a social

sense, that they need not bother with reasonable doubt or the pre-

sumption of innocence. They might

be led to decide that their job was to

teach someone — an overzealous policeman, a police department, an

Too many people entertain inap

propriate expectations of the "justice" system. We want our "justice,"

we want it wholesale, and we want it

painted in broad, vivid strokes, po-

litically correct from the standpoint

of our racial or ethnic self-interest.

When such proceedings occurred elsewhere in the bad old days we

usually called them show trials and

that as a group they get —as histori-cally they indisputably have — a

raw deal from many of the institu-

tions of American life. But from the

courts? A courtroom where preju-

dice is as strictly excluded as due

process can exclude it, where rules

of evidence may override even the

most righteous indignation and the

largest social interest, is not the

That is true even when 12 Ventu-

ra County jurors, who appear from

a distance to lead sheltered lives.

take the bit in their teeth and acquit

four men we may wish they had convicted. Juries often do. That is

Washington Past Writers Group.

exactly why we have them.

place to look for racial slights.

Black Americans may well feel

we didn't like them very much.

entire city - a lesson.

The Jury Wasn't Entitled

To Give a Show Verdict

By Edwin M. Yoder Jr.

WASHINGTON —As is often presumptions, including the pre-

are a menace to itself and to other Americans, especially the working poor, it constitutes a small, declining fraction of the black population. What is more, the immediate causes of anarchic behavior are hardly racist; the symptoms of moral and social chaos increasingly apply to the less visible, predominantly rural and suburban white underclass. We hear next to nothing about this

group, although it is greater in absohute numbers, because of its great inaccessibility, the less observable nature of its vices (such as wife battering incest and alcoholism) and the tering incest and accommunity and the reactia's pandering to their audience's presumed conviction that only blacks behave pathologically.

The problem of the black working poor is simple, and it is identical to

that of the growing white poor: They do not earn enough, and their low wages are declining as a result of struc-tural economic changes and the heart-less policies of the '80s that substantially widened income inequality.

African-Americans have been disproportionately hurt by these changes, and so the racial differentiation in income has grown. It is a distortion,

however, to neglect the convergence of this group with the white poor.

By dividing the poor along racial lines and making poverty a black problem, we obscure the growing chasm between rich and poor. By further identifying the black poor with the underclass, we reinforce the myth that poverty is a moral problem that only the poor themselves (or, failing that, a long prison term) can solve. Nothing plagues analyses of the African-American population more than misuse of averages and a tendency to regard all 30 million as a single, monobtlise group. Andrew Hacker's recent book, "Two Nations," is typical.

In stark contrast with many statistics that he later presents, Mr. Hacker patronizingly imagines a late 20th century black who wanders on the margins of the white world, overwhelmed by his blackness, a slug on the salt of America's obsessive whiteness. "Sepa-rate, hostile and unequal," brutalized, victimized, the black passes his joyless existence without hope, secretly cursing his genetic destiny for placing him in "so disconsolate an estate."

This insulting travesty tells us a great deal about ultra-liberal thought on the subject, and why it has failed so dismally to come up with a viable response to conservative divisiveness, moral posturing and neglect. Some blacks, like numerous whites, may feel marginalized; most do not.

Blacks fail the so-called telephone test mentioned by Mr. Hacker (you can tell it's one of them) not because they can't talk "white" but because they enjoy talking "black." Much racial tension in recent years has had to do with African-Americans' mwillinguess to be "white" as the price of greater equality and opportunity. They live separately from whites for radically different reasons, most beEqually patronizing and confusing

is the tendency to conceive of whites in monolithic terms, as a chronically racist majority that is hostile to black advancement and benefits from oppression of blacks. In the United States, unlike South Africa, whites outnumber blacks nine to one. This means that the racist behavior of a small proportion of whites, or a small amount of discrimination by a majority, can do significant harm to blacks.

This is the permanently bad news about minority status, as any Jew or Northern Irish Catholic will attest. For a few whites, the economic and psychological gains from oppressing blacks may be considerable. For the vast majority, however, there is nothing to be gained; it is hard to see how any group gains from the drug abuse, violence, irresponsible parenting and AIDS epidemic of the underclass. It is just as important to get the majority of whites to stop discriminat-

ing in little ways as it is to get the outright racist few to stop discriminating a lot. Lumping the two groups together, along with genuinely unprejudiced whites, is as misleading as identifying all blacks with the underclass. The vestigially prejudiced majority may be changing, and may genuinely want a culturally and racially diverse society, as repeated opinion polls indicate. Reinforcing the poll data on changing white attitudes is a growing body of cultural evidence — the enor-mous popularity of "The Cosby

Show," the hero worship of a large number of African-American athletes and entertainers, idolization of Anita Hill, the celebration and deep respect for artistic giants like Toni Morrison,

files Davis and Alvin Ailey.
Indeed, not since ancient Rome conquered and then surrendered to

gious to suggest, as Mr. Hacker does, that love for a Michael Joseph is more

may be only marginally racist or not at all. Worse is the failure to separate the question of blame from what is re-

Quired to change the situation

they find it in their interest to do so. The trials of the growing ranks of the poor, the anarchy of the underclass

visible and invisible, black and white — threaten all Americans, 25 does the perversion of justice by sacist jurors. People must solve these perb lems together by insisting that amilysts and the media report on them untelsationally and unparronizingly. And they must demand that frivolously distracted leaders, black and white sup playing self-serving games of racial blame, denial and division, and ad-

Orlando Patterson, professor of soc-

1892: Republican Race NEW YORK — The present status

of the Presidential nomination, so far as the Republican party is concerned, is as follows: Three hundred and two delegates to the Republican National Convention are instructed to support President Harrison as the nominee of the party at the next Presidential Election. Two hundred and eleven others have expressed a similar intention, which gives a total of sixty-two above the number requisite to secure him the renomination.

diligently pursued by his Department. "The United States," said Mr. Lane, "must build ships as rapidly as possible. If we do not fight on the other side we shall have to nell matters on this side of the Atlantic

between a German long-range bomb ond burst found its mark but its bomber dived to within 100 feet of bat the submarine menace was being the sea and got away in a thick door

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Dollar Values

. Washington Post Writers Group

cause they choose to. This, in itself, is no problem; it's a free country. the culture of its Greek slaves and freedmen has the culture of a dominant world civilization been so enormously influenced by so small a mi-nority of people. It is cliust and obtuse to discount the significance of this influence on white attitudes; it is egie-

> gladiatorial dehumanization. Insisting that whites are responsible for hlack problems leads to a statemate, for it alienates the majority of whites, themselves barely taking who

Even if it were true that whites are to be blamed for the problems dispro-portionately faced by blacks, it is di-sastrous strategy to insist that whites are responsible, as whites, for solving their problems. However disqueting to moralists, majorities everywhere are moved to solve problems only when

dress this national tragedy at our

ology at Harvard, is author of "Freedom in the Moking of Western Culium. Chris Winship is professor of sociologistatistics and economics at Northwestern University. They contributed this comment to The New York Times:

IN OUR PAGES: 100, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1917: Naval Challenge

WASHINGTON - Mr. Franklin K. Lane, Secretary of the Interior, yes-terday [May 2] informed the State Governors who are conferring with the Council of National Defence regarding co-operation by the various States in connection with the war, that the situation was alarming, but that the study of inventions to com-

1942: Nordie Air Battle REYKJAVIK - From our No

York edition: The first sir battle in the area of lociand, American sant-soned base in the North Atlantaer and Norwegian airman, was a ported by American Anny officials today [May 3]. The German plant although damaged by a stream of bullets poured into its fuscinge by the Normanian Norwegian plane escaped into a cloud bank, and its destruction sas not confirmed. The Norwegians speted the German bomber at sea and immediately closed at opening for Tracer bullets showed that their according to the showed the showed that the showed t

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BUSINESS/FINANCE

MONDAY, MAY 4, 1992

CAPITAL MARKETS

Bit Clinton was about the state of the state **European Theme Unites Global Fund Managers**

By Carl Gewirtz ional Herald Tribune

develop and decade and decade and the construction of confederations of confederatio ARIS — The logic driving their decisions is hardly consistent, but the conclusions of several U.S., European and Japanese portfolio managers is similar: Overweight investments in the European markets, pare down expomre in the United States and start rebuilding assets in Japan.

At one extreme is Jean-Paul Vilain, deputy director of Paribas Asset Management in Paris, who is "very prudent" about invest-ing in bonds. He sees a recovery in the United States driving up long-nerm interest rates and pushing down bond prices.

Mr. Vilsin also doubts that there will be a slowdown in

The Washington b. Germany or any easing of German monetary policy. He worries that this will result in a huge self-off in all European bond markets when investors realize there will be no windfall capi-

pal gains to be earned from a decime in interest rates. He has a high 20 percent of his portfolio in cash and 80 percent in equities, focusing on the French and British

stocks. markets. He cites important productivity gains made by industry in both countries in recent years and says he expects even small increases in sales to have a hig impact on earnings.

The French names he likes include St. Gobain, Pechiney,

Europe is seen

offering high real

interest rates and

relatively cheap

Michelin, L'Oreal, BSN and Carrefour. In Britain, he favors Gaxo, Fisons, ICI, Hanson, Grand Metropolitan and Guinness. At the other extreme is Ernst Drayss, managing director of Deutsche Asset Management in Frankfurt. He sees a very slow recovery this year in the United States, resulting in further declines in short-term interest rates there, and high rates in Germany and the rest of Europe at least through the end of this

His portfolio is evenly split between stocks and bonds. The equity investments strongly overweight European markets. He sees U.S. stock prices as "quite expensive and fully discounting

Mr. Drayss says he especially favors cyclical European stocks -companies most likely to benefit from faster economic growth

The first of the second of the — such as machinery and construction goods makers like Mannesmann and Daimler-Benz.

He describes his position on Japanese stocks as neutral but prepared to return aggressively when the Nikkei average, which finished last week at 17,303.39, gets below 17,000.

IVEN HIS VIEW that U.S. interest rates are headed lower, Mr. Drayss is overweighting investments in dollar bonds. But he also expects the dollar to weaken, so he has hedged his currency exposure back into Deutsche marks.

For most of the money managers, Europe's high real interest rates — what is left after subtracting the rate of inflation — are a compelling reason to buy bonds. Adding inducement is the expectation that sometime this year interest rates will decline and bond prices will rise, providing investors with substantial capital

gains.
"We remain very positive on bonds," says Harmann Schweizer at Bank Johns Baer in Zurich, He especially likes paper denominated in the pound and the French franc, where real yields noted in the pound and the French franc, where real yields remain in excess of 5 percent, compared with barely 4 percent in

Mr. Schweizer says he sees little scope for a decline in long-term Geometr rates but he believes that "it's still possible that France and Britain could decouple from Germany" and allow their rates to drop. Even-if the independence from Germanimposed rigor were achieved through a devaluation of the franc and the pound, "whatever might be lost on the currency we would hope to make up by a rise in the price of the bonds," he adds.

Michael Cowan at Morgan Stanley Asset Management in London and Noburnitsu Kagami at Nomura Investment Management Co. in Tokyo report that they are starting to shift out of bonds and into stocks. Mr. Cowan now has an even split between stocks and bonds while Mr. Kagami has 55 percent of his portfolio in equities and only 45 percent in bonds.

Compared with a benchmark index that gives dollar bonds a 52

percent weighting and European markets a mere 26 percent, Mr. Cowan has only 43 percent invested in dollars and a hefty 44 percent in Europe:

Mr. Cowan prefers markets such as France, Britain, Italy and Denmark, where real yields are highest. But because he views the dollar as undervalued and likely to appreciate, part of the European holdings are hedged into dollars and a smaller portion hedged into yen, which he also expects to appreciate against the

Mr. Cowan also is overweighting equity investments in favor of See PORTFOLIO, Page 13

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ADB Makes a Bid For More Capital

velopment Bank opens its annual meeting here Monday with an agenda dominated by its attempt to raise up to \$30 billion in fresh capital and the question of aid to the former Soviet republics of Central Asia.

The bank is bracing for a fight to persuade the 52 member govern-ments to more than double its capi-tal base from the current \$23 bil-

Bank officials say they need a big injection to fund projected in-creases in lending of 10 percent to 15 percent over the next decade. They say Asia's infrastructure needs alone will require \$500 bilhon over the next eight years. But representatives of the Unit-

the biggest clout at the bank through their equal 16.3 percent shareholdings — say the proposed capital rise is too high. There are constraints on the supply side for the cash contribu-tions," said Ken Yagi, the ADB's

ed States and Japan - which carry

executive director for Japan. Behind the issue of capital lies the fear of a slowdown in Japanese investment, which fueled much of Southeast Asia's booming growth in the 1980s. The plunge in Tokyo

HONG KONG - The Asian De- a retreat in Japanese bank lending There is going to be a pullback of Japanese commercial leading and it is a relatively significant matter for Asia," said Kenneth Waller, assistant secretary for Australia's International Development Finance Branch.

Five of the six Central Asian republics of the former Soviet Union
—Azerbaijan, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyz-stan, Turkmenistan and Uzbekistan - are scheduled to make their first appearances at this year's meeting. Political unrest has prevented Tajikistan from attending.

Dang Fook Lee, secretary of the Asian bank's board, said the republics appeared keen to join as borrowing countries, but he said only four had met the bank's require ment of being members of the UN Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific, Kazakhstan and Uzbekistan, the two big-

gest republics, have yet to join the Bangok-based agency. Cambodia, one of the bank's founding members in 1966, also is expected to come under closer scrutiny this year given recent moves toward peace. The Asian bank called for "emergency rehabilitation assistance" in a December re-

See ADB, Page 13

Nudging Russia Into the Unknown Obstacles to IMF Plan Include Uncertain Ruble Value

By Louis Uchitelle New York Tunes Service

NEW YORK - No other nation today seems to have Russia's natural potential to burst forth as a great economic power, it has oil reserves, vast forests and mineral deposits, rich culture and traditions. It could become a mighty producer and consumer of goods of the 21st century.

The problem - the eternal Russian problem is how to get to there from here. When trade routes from the East shifted in the Middle Ages to the Mediterranean, Russian towns withered Ever since. Russia has been pursuing growth and encountering dead ends.

Now the United States and the other industrial powers, through the International Monetary Fund, are pushing Russia down a new road. As a condition for billions of dollars in loans, they are insisting upon a regime that drastically cuts back many of the enterprises and jobs that gave most Russians an income until the Soviet Union collapsed.

It is part of a complex economic formula often applied in the West — with mixed success — but never attempted in a nation without a market economy. A hint of the difficulties that may lie abead is that no one has any idea how much

Russian money is worth.
While Russia announced last week that it would white kinsia amnounced last week that it would make the ruble freely convertible by early summer, presumably opening the gate for trade and foreign investment, convertibility assumes prior steps that could mean social upheaval and painful setbacks.

"The IMF formula could easily go wrong; in fact, it is hard to make it go right," said Robert Heilbrones, an economics historian. "It is very hard to write a scenario in which magic hermons."

hard to write a scenario in which magic happens.

First, inflation must be reduced from its current rate of more than 20 percent a month. Otherwise the ruble will keep losing value, prompting a run on dollars and quickly using up the \$6 billion that the West is to make available.

But controlling inflation may be impossible now. For one thing, President Boris N. Yeltsin will have to keep reducing his government's budget deficit so that the central bank no longer has to print new rubles to pay government debts.

This means cutting subsidies and credits to state enterprises — something that Deputy Prime Minister Yegor T. Gaidar promised last week to achieve. He also said privatizations of big state-owned companies would begin this fall, concentrating on sec-tors including building materials, construction, food processing, farming and light industry. He said a voucher system was preferred, under which the cash-poor public could acquire equity interests.

Workers would get 25 percent of a company's shares for free but without voting rights, and the right to buy 10 percent more, with voting rights. Managers could buy 5 percent at preferential

The state-owned enterprises losing government subsidies and credits have three choices. The one preferred by the IMF and Mr. Gaidar is to make ends meet by selling, at fire-sale discounts, goods stored up in anticipation of more inflation.

The more likely response, many economists say, will be widespread layoffs. And if layoffs and wage concessions do not work, the third choice, unhap-

pily, is bankruptcy. To figure out the ruble's value, for example, the

See RUSSIA, Page 13

Industrial Nations Do Well at What They Do Best

By Sylvia Nasar New York Times Service

New York Timer Service

NEW YORK — Big industrial countries seem to be specializing in the things they do best. While Japan and Germany have surged ahead of the United States in productivity in some industries, America has stayed ahead in others and widened its lead in certain cases. This, some economists say, is where com-

ctitiveness is leading. Not to the irreversible decline of the U.S. economy following loss of leadership in a few key industries, nor to all industrialized economies simply pulling even. Thus, while the level of output per em-ployee in Japan, Germany and the United

States has converged since the 1950s, productivity in individual industries has begun to diverge.

"If you lose one industry, there's no sign you'll lose them all," said Edward N. Wolff,

an economist at New York University. "Just because Japan has taken over consumer electronics does not mean that Japan will triumph in mainframe computers or medical

colleague at the World Bank, called "Competitiveness, Convergence and International Specialization" is to be published by MIT Press this fall.

The pattern of specialization, which started to emerge after the early 1970s, said Dale W. Jorgenson, an economist at Harvard University, suggests the United States still stands to gain from expanded world trade, but that it continues to face the possibility that trade conflicts will develop, too. "We can take some of their markets and

they can take ours," said Mr. Jorgenson, "So we will have to stamp out little moves toward protectionism and make sure our trading partners do too." Productivity is a handy measure of an

industry's competitive muscle. Industries with high levels of labor productivity tend to export a lot. If you're the most efficient country in the

world in making planes, you tend to dominate world aircraft trade," Mr. Wolff said. "High world aircraft trade," Mr. Wolff said. "High in many industries, but getting things to and productivity reflects how much investment out of the factory is incredibly inefficient."

the United States chring the 1950s, 1960s and early 1970s, "The U.S. was once the dominant economy," said Mr. Wolff, "Now it's the first among equals."

But ever since the early 1970s, the gap in overall productivity has narrowed far more slowly. Why? After the first oil shock in 1973, Japan's overall productivity growth

Using output per worker as a yardstick for percent more efficient than either Germany

or Japan, which are roughly equal.

Of course, using that measure instead of output per hour understates Germany's efficiency and overstates Japan's because German workers put in fewer hours on the job than Americans while their Japanese counterparts put in more. Many parts of Japanese businesses oper-

ate below United States standards," said Mr. Jorgenson. "Japan has world-class factories

sophisticated the technology you have."

For 25 years after World War II, the overall level of productivity among industrialized countries did converge. Productivity among industrialized countries did converge. Productivity of the said with the United States are considered archaic, he said. "The best example is Narita Airport — logistically speaking, it's grew faster in Germany and Japan than in Idlewild 30 years ago."

rate fell from 10 percent to 3 percent a year. productivity, the United States is about 45 U.S. productivity growth fell also, but only by I percentage point.

The fact that Japan was no longer catching up in overall productivity was masked, said Mr. Jorgenson, by the vast appreciation of the U.S. dollar in the early 1980s. Even as Japan's domestic economy slowed, its ex-ports exploded and the United States lost erseas markets and saw a flood of imports.

Meanwhile, America's high-tech farms boast productivity four times as high as Japan's and 2.5 times as high as Germany's.

See COMPETE, Page 13

Lobbying **Clout for HSBC Bid**

Ex-U.K. Official Will Aid Effort To Buy Midland

HONG KONG - HSBC Holdings PLC, girding for a possible battle in its bid to acquire Midland Bank PLC, said Sunday it had recruited a former junior British minister, Francis Maude, to help lobby for its offer. Mr. Maude was Foreign Office

minister responsible for Hoog Kong from 1989 to 1991, as well as financial secretary to the Treasury and minister at the Department of Trade and Industry under Conservative governments.

"He's got experience in three fields which are very good for us," said George Cardooa, HSBC's

head-office manager.

HSBC, the holding company of
Hongkong & Shanghai Bank, has
offered 378 pence (\$6.67) a share
for Midland in an all-securities bid that values the British bank at

about £3.1 billion. But Lloyds Bank PLC, which holds a 14.6 percent stake in Midland, said last week that it would top HSBC's offer, paying about £3.4 billion for Midland, if regula-

tors treated both deals equally. The new British secretary for trade and industry. Michael Heseltine, must decide whether HSBC's

offer is to be referred to the Mo-nopolies and Mergers Commission for an antitrust investigation. Analysts say that a bid by Lloyds which is a direct competitor to Midland, would be almost certain to be

referred to the commission. This would mark an important victory for HSBC in a battle for Midland. Mr. Maude, who lost a seat in Parliament in last month's elec-

tions, is one of a team recruited to lobby for the HSBC offer. Mr. Cardona said be had also recruited Stephen Sherbourne of the public relations company Lowe Bell, who worked during the recent elec-oon campaigo with Chris Patten, then Conservative Party chairman

and organizer of the campaign. Mr. Patten, who also lost his seat in the elections, is to become Hong Kong governor in July.

Hong Kong Notebook

A Reality Jolt at Hongkong Bank

make a hostile counter bid for Midland Bank, executives at Hongkong & Shanghai Bank, Mid-land's original suitor, are being criticized for not doing a better job of selling their offer to London's financial community. Given Hougkong Bank's bezitage and privileged status at home, however, the self-assurance - or hubris, as some in London are calling it - of its managers is understandable.

Hongkong Bank lords over its home turf in ways that few public companies would dream possible. In addition to controlling 40 percent of the colomy's deposits, the bank issues the vast majority of its banknotes - literally a license to print money - and acts as the colony's quasi-central bank. William Purves, the bank's chairman, sits on the colony's ruling Executive Council, which advises

the governor.

Like most of the bank's top executives since its founding 127 years ago, Mr. Purves is a Scot. He stands at the pinnacle of what is still a very colonial institution: Until recently, young Hongkong Bank executives had to receive the bank's permission before marrying and are still barred from tying the knot before the age of 25.

So it is no wonder that Mr. Purves and his lientenants assumed that Midland shareholders would jump at the chance to link up with such an exalted suitor. Now that they have learned otherwise, Hongkong Bank can be expected to launch a public relations salvo to win over the City of London. But the bank also should watch its back. Despite a campaign to line up local support,

Hong Kong investors apparently are not all that keen to see the deal go through. As soon as the news broke that Lloyds had entered the fray. Hongkong Bank shares surged in the mistaken belief that the bank would drop its bid. Once analysts began predicting the bank would sweeten its offer instead, the price fell off.

What's in a Name?

The colony's newly appointed governor, British Conservative Party chairman Chris Patten, will not

take up his new position until July, dut he already gotten off to a good start in one key area: his Chinese name.

Lord Wilson, the current governor, ran into trouble soon after he arrived in 1987 because part of his Mandarin name sounded very much like the word for "danger" or "crisis" when pronounced in the Cantonese dialect spoken in Hong Kong. The name was quickly abandoned for one meaning "trust" and "combidence," oeither of which were hallmarks of Lord Wilson's tenure.

Mr. Patten, on the other hand, is being referred to in the Chinese press as Pang Ding Hong, which can be taken to mean "stability" and "prosperity," the two things both London and Beijing elaim to be most interested in preserving in Hong Kong.

A Hong Kong government spokesman cautioned that the name is only temporary and that choices will be put to Mr. Patten after he arrives.

Life in the Fast Lane

One of the higgest questions about the approaching Chinese takeover in 1997 is whether Hong Kong will maintain its tradition of equality under the law. A test case of sorts occurred last week, when a prominent mainland businessman was brought up on charges of reckless driving.

Larry Yung is chairman of the Hong Kong subsidiary of the China International Trust & Investment Corp., Beijing's primary foreign investment vehicle. His father, Rong Yiren, who is known as the "red capitalist," is chairman of the parent company as well as vice chairman of the standing committee of the National People's Congress, China's rubber-stamp parliament.

In recent years, Mr. Yung has presided over a series of friendly investments in bloe-chip Hong Kong companies, such as Cathay Pacific Airways and Hong Kong Telecom, that have dramatically increased China's economic stake in the colony. More recently, Mr. Yung engineered the takeover

See NOTEBOOK, Page 13

Macy's to Shut Up to 10 Units Compiled by Our Staff From Disputches

NEW YORK - R. H. Macy & Co. is considering closing up to 10 department stores as part of a bankruptcy reorganization, a company spokesman said Sunday. The spokesman, James Finger-

oth, disputed a report in the weekly magazine Crain's New York Business quoting a bankruptcy adviser to the company as saying that Macy's was considering closing 15 to 30 stores.

"While no final decision have been made, it will not be closing more than about 10 of its 120 department stores," Mr. Fingeroth said. Details of the reorganization are expected to be filed with a U.S. bankruptcy judge within a month, Macy's has announced it will

close 52 specialty shops and five units of its I. Magnin chain.
(AP, AFP)

FIXED INCOME TRANSWORLD FUND Société d'Investissement à Capital Variable Siège Social : 2, boulevard Rayal

L - 2953 LUXEMBOURG R.C. Lexembourg B-22648

Messieurs les actionnaires sont polés d'assister à

L'ASSEMBLER GENERALE ORDINAIRE qui se tiendra le 19 mai 1992 à 10:00 heures en l'hôtel de la Banque Internationale à Luxembourg, 2, boulevard Royal, Luxembourg, pour délibèrer sur le suivant :

ORDRE DU JOUR

1. Rapports du Conseil d'Administration et du Réviseur d'entre-

 Approbation de l'état des actifs neis et de l'état des opérations au 31 décembre 1991; affectation du résultat; 3. Décharge à donner aux Administrateurs;

4. Nominations statutaires;

Ancun quorum n'est requis pour les points à l'ordre du jour de l'assemblée générale annuelle et les décisions seront prises à la majorité des actions présentes ou représentées à l'assemblée.

Pour être admis à l'assemblée, les propriétaires d'actions au porteur sont priés de déposer leurs actions cinq jours francs avant l'assemblée aux guichets de la Banque Internationale à Luxembourg, 2, boulevard Royal, Luxembourg. Le Conseil d'Administration

German Debt Is Called Manageable

my and capital market are not be coming overburdened despite the abroad. numerous risks and costs stemmin from German unification, the IFO economic research institute said

The institute warned nevertheless, that confidence in the German should reach their high point in the economy would slip if budget concurrent year at around 50 percent solidation did oot gather momentum. It also predicted a wage-driven rise in inflation this year, with prices rising 4.5 percent by one

broad measure. IFO said the state is channeling a large share of private savings for good chance that the public-sector rebuilding Eastern Germany, but

The institute predicted favorable economic developments in Western and Eastern Germany up to 1995. along with falling state spending.
State capital requirements

of private savings, before falling to 35 percent by 1995 and 20 percent hy the year 2000 — a lower level than that seen from the mid-1970s

to the mid-1980s. The institute said there was a deficit would fall to around 90 bilthere is oo evidence of a situation lion Deutsche marks (\$54.2 mil-

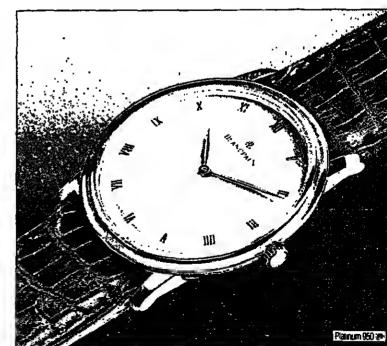
Compiled by One Staff From Disputches similar to that in the United States, lion), or 2.4 percent of gross nation-mUNICH — Germany's econowhere the public deficit is financed all product, from 130 billion DM, or

/ percent, m 1991. Total public-sector debt rose to 1.17 trillioo DM, or 41.7 percent of GNP, last year from 929 billion DM, or 41.4 percent, in 1989. It should grow further to around 2 trillion DM by the end of 1995, and reach 2.5 trillion DM by the year 2000, 1FO said.

The West German GNP deflator price index - an inflation gauge that measures increases in domestic labor and capital costs — will rise sharply in 1992 because of increases in wage costs, the institute said. It predicted the index would rise

by 4.5 percent this year. (Reuters, UPI)

BLANCPAIN



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SINCE 1735 THERE HAS NEVER BEEN A QUARTZ BLANCPAIN WATCH. AND THERE NEVER WILL BE.



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100 million yen. (Daiwa Europe.)

Coopon steps up to 6% ofter three months. Reoffered at 100.15, Fees 1%. (Daiwa Europe.) Noncollable. Each \$10,000 note with two warrants exercis-able into company's shares at 345 yen per share and at 135,80 yen per dollar. Fees 24%, (Yamoichi Int'l Europe.) Noncoliable, Each \$10,000 note with two warrants or oble into company's shares at 560 yen per share and at 135.80 yen per dollar. Fees 25%, (Yamaichi Int'i Europe.) Noncollable, Each 5,000-mark note with five warrants exercisable into company's shares at 1,189 year per share and at 82.13 year per mark. Fees 214%. (Daiwa Europe Deutschland.) ally. Callable at par from 1997. Subordinated nate convertible into BCB registered shares at 2,300 escurios, o 15,46% premium, Fees 24%, (UBS Phillips B. Drew Securios.

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PORTFOLIO: Managers Like European Markets

describes his 40 percent equity investment in the United States as a

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neutral position.
He is also building investments in Japian, although total exposure of 11 percent of his equity holdings is below the 24 percent ting of the Tokyo market in the Morgan Stanley Capital Inter-

with only 7 percent in the previous

standard measure - the ratio of stock price to earnings -- Japanese stocks trading at 29 times earnings look expensive compared with U.S. stocks at 24 times carn-

- But using book value or cash flow, measures Mr. Cowan deems more meaningful, he says that Japanese stocks are now less expensive than U.S. shares.

he says, citing such names as ther declines in prices.

Honda, Fuji Photo, Hitachi and

Mr. Kagami's stock investments are concentrated in Europe. "Contimental equity markets seem quite undervalued, particularly in France," he says.
The U.S. stock market "looks

very overvalued, especially as got some question about how solid the economic recovery

were 8.5 percent in February, up from 8.3 percent in January and 8.0 He acknowledges that Tokyo The content exposure compares average will bottom, but Japanese ucd, but he remains "concerned inquencies rose to 3.5 percent in the previous shares increasingly make sense," about the near-term risk." of furary and 3.1 percent in December.

U.K. Authorities Hint At Interest Rate Cut

LONDON - British authorities may be testing the waters for a cut in bank base lending rates by nudging down hill rates in the money market, traders and analysts said

The Bank of England last week edged down money market rates on long-term bills, maturing in 34 to 91 days, by a total of 1/2 point with a cut of 1/16 on Friday and cuts of 1/32 on Wednesday and Thursday. The bank also added liquidity to the money market on Thursday through a bill repurchase operation.

Those actions may signal that a bigger move is in the offing that could lead to a cut in bank base rates, which are currently at 10.5 percent, some traders said.

"It appears the bank is clearing the decks for something," said Stephen Fancis, assistant director of foreign exchange and money markets at Baring Sterling Bonds. "That something may be a small

The Daily Telegraph newspaper on Friday reported that the chancellor of the Exchequer, Norman Lamont, was readying the market for a quarter-point base-rate cut, instead of the usual halfpoint move, to boost the economy while protecting the pound within

the Exchange-rate mechanism of the European Monetary System. A spokesman for the Treasury, which would decide on any rate cut and leave it to the Bank of England to implement the decision, declined to comment on the report.

The pound closed at 2,9325 Deutsche marks on Friday, down slightly from 2.3740 DM at the close on Thursday. Three-month interest-rate futures gained 0.10 point, to 89.84, on the London International Financial Futures Exchange, implying an interest rate of 10.16 percent, down from 10.26 percent on Thursday and 10.32

"The bank's actions over the last few days, where they've allowed the longer end of money market rates to ease, suggests they're thinking about a cut," said Ian Sheperdson, an economist at Greenwell Montagu. He said a cut was likely "over the next few weeks."

Rate-Cut Hopes Cheer Market

Traders Wary Ahead of Treasury's Quarterly Refunding

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches NEW YORK - Treasury bond prices advanced last week, boosted by a Friday rally linked to the outlook for a decline in interest rates. but trading was cautious ahead of the government's quarterly refinancing to be held this week.

The market beliwether, the Treasury bond due Nov. 15, 2021, rose 10/32 during the week, to 99 27/32 That reduced its yield to 8.02 percent on Friday from 8.04 percent at the end of the previous week.

A quarter-point advance came on Friday, after the National Association of Purchasing Management said its index of activity at industrial companies was 51.3 in April. Although the index remained over 50, indicating the purchasing agents foresaw economic expansion, the number was far below the 55 that had been expected.

Adding to speculation that the Federal Reserve Board might reduce interest rates was a report Thursday of weaker-than-expected money supply growth. The M2 monetary aggregate, which includes cash and deposits in checking, savings and bank money-market accounts, rose \$1.6 billion in the week that ended April 20. This was far below the \$6.9 billion rise that had been forecast

the fourth-quarter of last year at 2.9

percent for the second straight week. South American developments contributed to the Treasury bond advance. A New York Times report that Brazilian officials agreed to use some of their \$14 hillion in

U.S. CREDIT MARKETS

foreign-exchange reserves to buy Treasury securities as part of the country's debt restructuring with commercial bank creditors helped the Friday rally.

Earlier in the week, bond prices rose on rumors that Argentina would be buying zero-coupon Treasury bonds as part of its restructuring efforts.

On Wednesday, Treasury officials said they were encouraging Argentina to buy the zero-coupon bonds in the secondary market although the Treasury remains willing to issue the zeroes directly. In the past, Latin debtors involved in these loanswaps have been able to buy all their

bonds directly from the Treasury. The signs of economic weakness on Friday had a more pronounced effect on short-term issues than on the long end of the market, which is not directly affected by Federal Reserve rate actions. The yield on

NYSE Most Actives

and kept M2 growth from its base in the two-year Treasury note fell about 10 basis points, or bundredths of a percentage point, for the day, although it was unchanged

for the week, at 5.34 percent. -Some analysis said recent caution on the long end of the market was linked to wariness about the Treasury refunding. The govern-ment said last week it planned, to auction \$15 billion in three-year notes, \$11 billion in 10-year notes and \$10 billion of 291/2-year bonds,

at the low end of expectations. "The overall tenor of the refunding announcement was mildly friendly," said Trude Latimer, market strategist at Josephthal Lyon & Ross, "But as the market began to sift through the various implications of the refunding package

wariness abont supply crept in." One reason is that rather than issuing 30-year bonds that could become a new benchmark, the government is reopening the g percent bonds due in November 2021, the current beliwether. In its previous refunding, in February, the Treasury also reopened the issue, origi-

nally sold last November. Also last week the Treasury reduced the interest rate on savings bonds held at least five years to 5.58 percent from 6.38 percent.

AMEX Most Actives

(UPI, Bloomberg, NYT)

Agency Warns Ontario Over Debt

TORONTO -- The province of Ontario has been put on a rating alert by Dominion Bond Rating Service because of the province's projection that its budget deficits would remain high at least through 1995. The ratings agency said Friday that Ontario's rat-

ngs of AA (low) long-term and R-1 (middle) were Ontario's deficits would increase its interest ex-

pense, the agency said, hampering spending controls.

Already-high taxes will be difficult to raise, it added. The province needs to borrow an estimated 1 billion Canadian dollars (\$841 million) a month, the agency said, adding that foreign demand for its debt securities was unknown.

Mortgage Costs

Pinch U.S. Rich

NEW YORK — Delinquencies on high-balance U.S. mortgages

rose in February as a growing num-

ber of wealthy home owners missed their mortgage payments, Moody's Investors Service said Friday.

"Rising levels of missed mortgage

U.S. economy on both the East

payments reflect the sluggishness of

and West coasts, along with contin-

ned weakness in home prices, especially in the higher price ranges," said Howard Esaki, economist at

Moody's. He added that the figures

Delinquencies of 30 days or more

on adjustable-rate jumbo mortgages

percent in December. Fixed-rate de-

tend to lag economic growth.

An Ontario budget announcement late Thursday boosted the Canadian bond market on Friday because it contained a 9.9 billion-dollar deficit for fiscal 1993, below the 14.3 billion dollars the province ontlined in January. The Canadian government's 9.25 percent bond rose to 99.40 from 98.77, lowering its yield to 9.31 percent from 9.37 percent.

Separately, Canadian Bond Rating Service said it lowered ratings on Bramlea Ltd.'s debt and preferred stock because the real estate company's earnings did not support an investment-grade level. Senior debentures were lowered to B-plus from B-plus-plus (low) and commercial paper was cut to A-3 from A-2 (low).

Must reading for penetrating

the world's largest

single market.

A Smaller Drexel Emerges

NEW YORK - Drexel Burnham Lambert Inc., the junk-bond

titan that collapsed after criminal misdeeds, has emerged from bankruptcy protection as a small firm with modest aspirations,

New Street Capital Corp. will run Drexel's portfolio of \$479 million in illiquid junk bonds, said Steven Anreder, a spokesman. The firm, which has only 40 employees, cannot be involved in mergers, underwrite new securities or advise corporate finance clients.

New Street is to turn over 40 percent of its profits to the DBL Liquidating Trust, its owner, DBL was set up to distribute the firm's assets to nonpriority creditors, including the U.S. government, and resolve \$3 billion in disputed claims.

(AP, UPI)

WALL STREET REVIEW

Figures as of close of trading Friday, May 1.

NYSE Sales AMEX Sales **NYSE Diaries AMEX Diaries** This Wk Last Wk This Wk Lost Wi 862 1230 302 2394 186 83

COMPETE: Countries Seem to Be Specializing in What They Do Best

(Continued from first finance page)

And in lots of industries, the petition spurred by a too-strong United States is hanging on to its dollar that woke American manufacture as productive as Germany's lead. That includes building mate-

including agriculture, wood products and food processing.

Japan surged ahead in cars and tracks and, despite resurgent

American competitiveness in steel and semiconductors, in metals and consumer electronics.

(Continued from first finance page)

of a large Hong Kong trading company on behalf of a CITIC subsidiary that netted him a handsome personal profit estimated at \$9.5 million. Perhaps that was what was on Mr. Yung's mind one day in February as he sped along a highway at 150 kilometers (93 miles) an hour in his Houda Acura, weaving between lanes. His attorney argued in court that the cir is so comfortable it is difficult to tell how last one is driving.

Appearantly receiving no special treatment. Mr. Yung eventually pleaded guilty to the lesser charge of careless driving and was forced to pay 6.500 Hong Kong dollars (\$838) in fines and court costs. Afterward, he reportedly said he would be more careful.

"Artwork To Come," promises a sign attached to a gold lame ribbon decorating a giant swatch of green fabric hanging in the cavernous lobby of Central Plaza, the city's newest luxury office tower. Hong Kong's

repactors property developers are renowned for finding ingenious ways to begin recouping on their investments as soon as possible, but Central Paza, which is reputedly Asia's tallest building, may set a new benchmark for dollar-motivated efficiency.

A local consortium purchased the building site across from the city's

convention center for a whopping \$430 million in January 1989. Just 40 months later, the first tenants have already moved in — even though the 78 story building is still under construction.

David Lee, the project manager, says the trick was to finish the lower ilours and one entrance, isolating it from the work still going on all around. But a recent visit indicated that the plan is imperfect. Aside from

the missing mural, the lobby echoed with the sound of jackhammers and

circular saws, making conversation nearly impossible.

Getting an Early Start at the Office

and slightly ahead of U.S. electron-rials, heavy machinery, computers. ciency.

America's lead is actually growing imperhaps one third of its industries, widened its lead over Germany during the 1980s, not only in overall productivity but in most manufacturing industries.

> Mr. Wolff attributes that reversal from earlier decades to the fact

A second reason, perhaps more unexpected, is that the United States invested more in manufacturing than Germany did in the

Mr. Wolff is convinced that countries specialize and achieve that German industry did not face leadership in those industries the same cold blast of world com- where they invest heavily in new

plant and equipment. Research and development is just as impor-

The U.S. is still the leader in aircraft because of heavy R&D spending, some of which came via the Pentagon," said Mr. Wolff. "Likewise, medical equipment re-search is heavily subsidized by the National Institutes of Health."

In the 1950s and 1960s Japan and Germany mainly caught up by imitating U.S. technology. But since the 1970s, new investment has

munity.

Financial incentives and tax breaks;

Property costs and availability;

and business hotlines.

Management and workforce capabilities;

Transportation and communications networks;

Key contacts for investors, including govern-

ment departments, chambers of commerce,

played the primary role.

port on the Cambodian economy, and Phnom Penh is sending a delegate to the meeting for the first

loans to Vietnam, suspended after its invasion of Cambodia in 1979. The bank extended a technical assistance grant of \$292,000 to Vietnam last year but normal lending operations remain blocked by Washington's trade embargo

■ More 'Dragon Bonds' its so-called Dragon Bond, increas-

The first tranche of bonds were offered in November 1991, with Singapore and Taiwan.

Laurence Zuckerman

NOTEBOOK: Hongkong Hubris ADB: More Capital

(Continued from first finance page)

time in many years.

Still lurking in the background is
the unresolved issue of resuming

against Hanoi. (AFP, Reuters)

sold by the end of the year. equal amounts sold in Hong Kong,

The Asian Development Bank said it will sell a second tranche of ing the 7.5 percent, seven-year bond to \$500 million from \$300 million, Bloomberg Business News reported from Hong Kong. The additional bonds are expected to be

Euromarts At a Glance

Eurobond Yields

U.S. & B yrs & over
U.S. & 5 to 7 yrs
U.S. & 5 to 7 yrs
U.S. & legs than 5 yrs
Prouds ghelfap, less than 5 yrs
Prench francs, less than 5 yrs
Not. Bru, less than 5 yrs
Dentish krome, less than 5 yrs
ECU. & yrs & over
ECU. S to 7 yrs ECU, 5 to 7 yes Con. & less them 5 yes Aus. \$, less them 5 yes N.Z. 5, less them 5 yes Yes. 5 to 7 yrs Yes. Jess Woo 5 yrs

Weekly Sales Apr. 30 5 Noe5 5 Noe5 300.40 827.19 883.49 961.70 5.42 0.46 94.20 32.40 72.09 215.70 271.09 21.90 4.292.30 3275.40 11.674.10 2.727.88

RUSSIA: IMF Leads State Into Uncharted Territory

government and the IMF have to determine how many rubles are in circulation — a sum that has so far escaped calculation in a system that carries out many transactions

without using money.

A stable exchange rate, which Mr.

Gaider said would be in place by
July 1, also implies products in Russa can be realistically priced. If sular shoes sell in Russia for 1,000 rubles and in the United States for \$100, then an exchange rate reflect-ing the value would be 10 mbles for

But what price will a state-owned shoe manufacturer have to charge to cover costs once the company loses its government subsidy? No

Finally, the IMF prescription as-somes that the Russian economy will respond as a free market would. With price ceilings lifted for most foods, for example, farmers should get enough new income to offset rising costs for fertilizer, tractors and fuel, says Russell Cheetham, who directs World Bank operations for the Commonwealth republics.

But monopolies, most state-

owned, control the transportation. processing and retailing of food and keep the new income for themselves.

Meanwhile, Poland will reopen talks on Monday with the International Monetary Fund on resuming credit after a nine-month suspension. Reuters reported from War-

ernment officials, PAP said.

5 Next 5

6-month 43/16 976 195/16

saw, quoting a dispatch on Sunday from the Polish news agency PAP. saw, quoting a dispatch on Sunday from the Polish news agency PAP.

The Foreign Ministry announced that an IMF delegation was to meet with Finance Minister Andrzej Olechowski and other government of the part of

Herald Z. Cribune Doing Business in Today's Western Europe Doing Business in Today's Western Europe is a complete, concise, and highly readable guide to the business affairs and practices of the 12 nations of the European Com-This extensive, country-bycountry analysis arms business people with the hard facts and expert advice critical to success in setting up or expanding in Western Europe. For each of the 12 member states including unified Germany this book identifies: Unique market opportunities and growing regional mar-

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For those who wish to explore new opportunities in the world's largest market, or for those who simply want to know how business in Western Europe operates, Doing Business in Today's Western Europe is must reading. Published by the International Herald Tribune and NTC Publishing (Chicago). Hardcover, 439 pages.

Doing Business in Today's Western Europe

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(Continued from page 1) money — a lump sum of as much as two weeks' extra pay

"Germans take the longest vacations of any Europeans, pay the nighest social security premiums and have such a degree of complacenty and mertia that, looking at it from inside, one can only wonder how, to the perception of some of our foreign friends, this country still appears to bave such an inflated national ego." said Thomas Kielinger, editor of the Bonn weekly, Rheinischer Merkur.

Germans in short, bave grown are exporting jobs to countries accustomed to having it all. But where they can pay workers less

MUTUAL FUNDS

Edzard Reuter, for example, has warned that rising labor costs and high taxes will soon force his company to build its Mercedes cars outside Germany. Mexico and

Russia are possibilities. Industry and government alike fear that the German economic miracle faces severe structural problems. Productivity is down while wages cootinue to soar. More and more big German companies
— Siemens, Volkswagen, BMW —

Eastern Germany's seemingly endless bunger for capital is a dangerous drain on the German economy. The government had to increase taxes to raise the \$23 billion it is pumping east this year. Then the unions demanded helty raises to cover the higher tax bills.

Now comes the crunch: Do industry and government give in and contribute to higher inflation and less competitiveness? Or do they stand firm and suffer paralyzing strikes? If the past is any guide, the unions will get more or less what they want. In February, a steelworkers strike was averted when management offered a raise so large — 6.4 percent — that the Bundesbank warned it could desta-

bilize the economy. "The economy is already in stagnation," says Norbert Walter, chief economist at Deutsche Bank. "By the American definition, Germany has been in recession since last summer. I can only hope German employers sock to their word about holding down wage increases. History tells us this is very hard to

When Germans hear how little racation Americans get, their jaws

Revenue and profits or Germany

GREECE AND

THE NEW EUROPE

ATHENS, MAY 21 - 22, 1992 A major conference co-sponsored by the American-Hellenic Chamber of Commerce and the International Herald Tribune

Andreas Papandreou, President

Anthony Sampson, Journalist &

Filip Dimitrov, Prime Minister of

Commissioner for Industrial and

Cavit Caglar, Minister of State,

Industry & Commerce, Bulgaria

General, Ministry of International

Lazaros Efraimoglou, Member

Agency for Privatization, Rumania

Professor T Vulchev, Governor,

Rumanian Bank for Development

Effihia Pylarinou, Governor,

Erdal Kabatepe, President,

Hellenic Industrial Development

Prof Th Veremis, University of

Economic Relations, Hungary

Adrian Severin, Secretary of

State & President, National

17.30 BUSINESS CO-OPERATION IN

Bulgarian National Bank

Marian Crisan, Governor,

THE BALKANS

Bank

Telephone

Ivan Puskarov, Minister of

Endre Juhasz, Secretary

of Parliament, Greece

of the PA.SO.K. Party

15.00 THE NEW SHAPE OF EUROPE

International Writer, London

15.30 GREECE AND THE BALKANS

Vasso Papandreou.

Social Affairs, EC

13.15 Luncheon

Bulgaria

Turkey

losses, in millions, are in local currencies unless

COMPANY RESULTS

behind the good life lie harsher while extracting from them more truths. Daimler-Benz's chairman, actual work. while extracting from them more drop. Not only are German work. and 15 annual holidays, but they work ever-shorter weeks - an average of 29 hours weekly in 1990. down more than 25 percent from the 1960 average.

"The Germans don't like to work anymore," said Dietrich von Kyaw, an economist at the German Foreign Ministry. "How can you expand your economy when you don't like to work? The world should be happy: It has finally realized its goal with regard to the Germans, namely not to be workaholics. That's one of the reasons you had to fight two wars against Now we are mostly eager to take

And there is more: Many Germans bberally expand their vacations by taking an average of more than four weeks of sick time. German labor experts estimate that one-third of the days taken off for illness are fraudulent.

ciplined than others," Chancellor Helmut Kohl said earlier this year. "But perhaps we aren't quite as disciplined as we used to be."

SOFT: Behind Bitter German Strike, Struggle to Preserve the Good Life GERMANY:

(Continued from page 1) to make contact with the unions but he mentioned no date.

Dieter Yogel, the chief government spokesman, said last week that government negotiators might be soon making telephone contact

The unions had agreed to settle for a mediator's suggestion that wages be raised by 5.4 percent, but the government did oot move from its original offer of 4.8 percent, and the unions are now demanding 9.5

Judging by the public rhetoric, neither side was blinking in the showdown. The leader of the larg-est public-sector union, Monika Wulf-Mathies, assuring the public that medical care would be provided in spite of the work stoppages, said the government "can be forced to reason" only by extending the strike.

Friedrich Bohl, a government chancellery minister, restated the government position that its funds are severely limited by the costs of reunification and that it cannot afford to pay for the settlement sug-

Several airlines said they were preparing plans to deal with the

crippling of major airports. Lufthansa planned to maintain service from Berlin to several destinations by busing passengers from the two airports in western Berlin to Schönefeld Airport in eastern

Services in Eastern Germany and eastern Berlin are not affected by the strike.

A spokeswoman for Delta Air lines said that passengers flying from U.S. destinations to Frankfurt might be flown instead to Zurich, Amsterdam or Brussels and then given bus transportation to

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MAY 22

Costas Simitis, Member of

Dora Bakoyanni, Member of

10.00 MEDITERRANEAN COUNTRIES

Banco de Espana, Madrid

11.30 IS GREECE READY FOR EMU?

J F Pons, Director General for

to the Prime Minister of Greece

George Provopoulos, Deputy

Zygmunt Tyszkiewicz, Secretary

Philip-Xenophon Pierros, Member

Lambros Kaneliopoulos, President,

Confederation of Greek Employees'

Yiannos Papantoniou, Member of

Governor, Bank of Greece

General, UNICE, Brussels

of the European Parliament

12.15 THE SOCIAL DIMENSION

Organizations

13.30 Luncheon

Parliament, Greece

Economic and Financial Affairs, EC

Dr Miranda Xafa, Economic Advisor

Grigoris Yiannaros, Member of

Luis Angel Rojo, Deputy Governor,

Dr Frans Limburg, Chief Economist,

ABN AMRO Bank, Amsterdam

Giles Keating, Chief Economist,

Credit Suisse First Boston Limited,

George Vassiliou, President of the

09.00 FOREIGN POLICY ISSUES

Republic of Cyprus

Parliament, Greece

Parliament, Greece

Parliament, Greece

AND EMU

London

11.00 Coffee

Journalists' Defiance Forces British To Tackle the Confidentiality Issue

By William E. Schmidt New York Times Service

LONDON - A London-based television station's decision to defy a court order demanding the identity of a secret source in a broadcast about terrorism in Northern Ireland has become a major test of how far British journalists can go in protecting the confidentiality of their sources.

Executives at Britain's Channel Four Television have said that they will continue to resist the court order, sought by the government last autumn under the 1989 Prevention of Terrorism Act, because to surrender the name of the source would put his life, and perhaps the lives of others, at risk.

Unless lawyers for the television station are able to persuade a high court judge next month that they are not in contempt of court, the network will probably face fines and other penalities, including estration of its assets, until it agrees to turn over the materials.

In March, the high court ordered ABC News and its senior European editor, Pierre Salinger, to turn over to police tapes and notes of interviews with two Libyans accused of having planned the bombing of Pan American Airways Flight 103 over

Lockerbie, Scotland, in 1988. ABC said it agreed to comply with the order

because — unlike the case involving Channel Four — the demand did not require the disclosure of

South Kon

MERICAN E

Britain has no formal written constitution marantecing freedom of speech and press, as in the United States. So there are lew constraints on the government's ability to restrain or restrict journal. ists, particularly in cases involving claims of ma tional security.

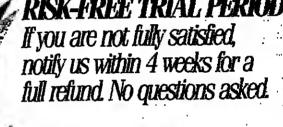
"There are certain stones that will never come into the public domain unless journalists are able to protect sources whose lives are in danger, and Liz Forgan, the director of programs at Channel Four. The station's broadcasts are carried nationwide in Britain.

The dispute involves a program broadcast by Channel Four in October sugges been collusion between the Royal Ulster Consult ulary security forces and members of mostly Protestant paramilitaries in sectarian kilings in Norti-em Ireland.

A critical source in the program was a man, seen only in silhouette, who was described as a member of a secret committee composed of members of the curity forces, Loyalist paramilitaries and the Protestant community.

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ACROSS 40 Spring holiday **43** Jot 1 Retail event 44 Drug addict 5 Buddies 45 Other e Sieg

46 Conforms 14 Setanic 48 "Arrivederci

15 "Cat on -18 Mother --17 Distribute

18 Load a ship 19 Bowling lans 20 --- Mema* 22 Vintage cars

23 Try hard 24 N.Y. time 26 Killer whale

29 "My Mother 34 Minced oeth

67 Ash or elm 68 Group of seats 69 Memorable Washington 37 Utah ski resort 39 Anklebones

71 Morays

70 Prophet 12 Fr. holy women



13 Bashful; timid 21.Call forth

25 Remain

27 Mama -

28 Swamp tree

31 Coral reefs

30 Relative of etc.

32 "It's a Sin to Tell

Solution to Puzzle of April 30

PLOT APARTMENTS SEWERRAT TONGUE ASSUMED ARTISTS METEMIGRESKAT BLOIS VII RHYME IANS MENAGE SPA THEATER TOPICAL PLIANT PLATEAUS AUDITORIUM APSE WREN RETIA REIN

DOWN 1 Big rigs

10 Lung sound

11 Column-base

2 Prevent 3 Liquid measure 4 Resin 5 Amie of golf

6 Melville captain 7 Miner's mother ■ Cubic meter e Famine

38 Fellow

41 Dancer

SE AUTOCIBIS 33 Cruise port 34 Follower of 57 Only 68 Doves' sounds mother or father 35 Miss Kett se Vice print, e.g. 38 Edible root 40 Italian's Mamma -

61 Employ 62 Arrow poison 63 School of

42 Intended

47 Mother ____. 1979 Peace

Nobelist.

49 "---- Roberts"

51 Sharp blows

53 Blackboard

54 Strange

56 Baskel for fish

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MAY 21 -

Andonis Samaras, Former

EUROPEAN INVESTMENT

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WESTERN ECONOMIES?

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Miltiadis Evert, Member of

Thanasis Lavidas, President,

Hellenic Association of Young

MEANS OF DEVELOPMENT

Andreas Andrianopoulos,

Minister of Industry, Energy,

Rector Demetre Constas,

Political Sciences, Greece

Pantion University of Social &

Technology & Commerce, Greece

Dr John Psarouthakis, Founder

& Chairman, J P Enterprises Inc.

Hans Duborg, Vice President,

CONVERGING WITH OTHER

Maria Damanaki, President of the

Gerassimos Arsenis, Member of

09.45 GREECE, THE EC AND THE

10.15 HOW WELL IS GREECE

Parliament, Greece

Parliament, Greece

12.00 DENATIONALIZATION AS A

13.00 GREECE IN THE 21ST

CENTURY

Entrepreneurs

11.30 Coffee

Minister of Foreign Affairs, Greece

09.00 CHAIRMEN'S OPENING

09.10 KEYNOTE ADDRESS

REMARKS

BANK

REGISTRATION INFORMATION: The conference fee is £450.00. This includes both lunches, the dinner, simultaneous translation and all conference documentation.

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Gianni De Michelis, Minister of Turkish-American Businessmen's Foreign Affairs, Italy Association, Istanbul Leonid Tocaci, Undersecretary 20.00 Closing Dinner of State, Ministry of Trade & Constantine K Mitsotakis, Prime Tourism, Rumania Minister of Greece REGISTRATION FORM: To register for the conference, please complete the form below and send it to: Jane Blackmore, International Herald Tribune, 63 Long Acre, London WC2, England. Tel: (44 71) 836 4802. Fax: (44 71) 836 0717. Please invoice Enclosed is a check for £450.00 made payable to the International Herald Tribune Title (Dr. Mr. Mrs. Ms. Miss) First Name .

At bookstores in Beijing, sales of

financial books are as high as 700 a .

China now has its first securities

magazine. Securiues Investment

Weekly, which began publication in

tive Council, a private group with

close government ties, has been be-

lo Shanghai, which formally opened its exchange in December 1990. informal "stock corners" have sprung up in factory cafete-

rias, parks and clubs, and workers

are debating the prices of stocks

Unlike markets in the West, the

exchanges in Shanghai and Shen-

Little information about compa

nies past performance is available

Share prices are heavily controlled

by regulators although some con-

But those kinds of problems

have done little to dampen the en-

thusiasm among ordinary Chinese.

several students were talking excit-

edly about the news that the north-

eastern city of Shenyang had just opened a securines exchange in

hopes of getting central government approval later on to trade in stocks.

Shenzhen, "I borrowed some mon-

ey from my friends and bought 500 shares of Yuan Ye," he said, refer-

ring to a joint-venture trading com-

pany that has fallen on hard times.

But the man, who did not want

his name revealed, was not worried.

One 38-year-old man had just

At the Wanlong School recently.

trols are easing in Shenzhen.

and the merits of stock markets.

March. The Stock Exchange Execu-

day, with long lines often forming

rces British South Korea Searches

tiality Issue For a Way to Lift Stocks de the the dischange for Agence France Presse SEOUL - The Finance Minis-Free written constitution me for constitution my is seeking ways to revive Seoul's siagnant stock market after a move opening it to direct foreign invest-

The chart of the claims of the ment at the start of the year failed to raise prices After an initial rush by foreigners, the market has slumped. Forcompany of the state of the sta planed that overseas investors are discouraged by the red tape involved in buying shares and a restriction limiting foreign ownership

am proadcast by the control of the c Foreign buying mainly from Britain and the United States, pushed the composite market index from around 600 to 700 early this Month in viginity and in the last transfer and the last transfer and t year, but the market quickly fell back to a low of 569 on April 10. It closed on Friday at 620.37.

hed as a member of the manufacture and the Officials said one option being considered was tapping the \$11 bilion held by the civil servants, veterans and teachers pension funds to buy stocks on a long-term basis. Finance Minister Lee Yong Man also has held talks with scholars, securities company presidents and

market specialists on ways to stimulate the exchange.

But a Korea University economics professor, Jee Chung, said there was no remedy but to leave the bourse to market forces. "We have learned that government intervention to prop up share prices does not work," he said.

The composite index has fallen since peaking at 1,007.77 in April

The government ordered the nation's three major securities firms to 10 percent of a company's equito borrow \$3.5 billion from the central bank to prop up share prices in late 1989, and it created a \$5.2 billion stabilization fund in May 1990, but both measures boosted the market only briefly.

Shin Sun Kyun, director of the Korea Stock Market Research Institute, said the market has problems with "reliability and credibility."

Last week, the presidents of a dozen companies were arrested for allegedly fabricating financial statements to gain listings and then fraudulently earning \$322 million by selling their shares before going bankrupt.

WORLD STOCKS IN REVIEW

Amsterdam Stocks posted solid gains, with

the CBS all-share index rising 2.40

points, to 213.10. Overall volume fell to 5 billion pilders from S.9 billion the week before, but equity trading edged up to 2.6 billion guilders from 2.5 billion. Both weeks were shortened to four days by holidays.

Akro rose 4.10 guilders to 158,90 after announcing that oet profit rose 7 percent, to 205.8 million guilders, in the first quarter.

Kempen & Co. analysts said they believed the positive sentiment would carry over into this week.

Prices fell, but the market weathered the buffeting of the public-sector strike in Germany and the unexpected resignation of Foreign Minister Hans-Dietrich Genscher.

The DAX spot trend index lost 11.67 points, or 0.7 percent, to close Friday at 1,734.03 points. The Com-merzhank index fell below 2,000 points, shedding 30.90 points, or 1.5 percent, to close at 1,972.90.

West LB analysts said optimistic predictions about the German bid from the Hong Kong concern. economy in the second quarter Shares in Hongkong Bank's parent.

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OPTIONS

bank analysts warned, however, that prices could slide this week if the social climate deteriorates.

In the chemicals sector, Baver fell 7.10 Deutsche marks to 280 DM and Hoechst slid 14.00 to 249.50 after announcing lower first-quarter profits. But BASF gained 2.70 DM to 253 although its

own profits were down 25 percent. Deutsche Bank was down 7.50 to 708. Dresdner Bank fell 1.10 to 353.80 and Commerzbank lost 1.20 to 264.80

Volume on the eight German stock exchanges rose to 22.34 bil-lion DM from 22 billion.

Hong Kong Prices rose to record highs, with the Hang Seng Index up 154.04, or almost 3 percent, to 5,484.21 points. Average daily volume fell to 3.22 billion Hong Kong dollars from

3.45 billion. The market initially rose on the news that Lloyds Bank might out-bid Hongkong & Shanghai Bank's offer for Midland Bank, but then reversed on fears of an increased

Coprion & price Colis

7 25-14 F

TO TO THE TO THE

kept the market affoat Commerz- HSBC, would be issued to pay for Paris part of the takeover.

A wave of overseas institutional buying on speculation of interest rate cuts sent the Hang Seng soaring on Friday. Banks cut rates after the market closed.

London

Stocks closed at their highest levels since September on hopes for an upturn in the British economy.

The Financial Times-Stock Exchaoge 100 Index gained 16.8 points, or 0.6 percent, during the week, closing at 2.659.80. The FT-30 Index gained 9.20 points, or 0.4 percent, to 2.081.70.

Profit taking and the prospect of a series of stock flotations and attempts to tap shareholders for addioonal investments in coming

months trimmed gains. Encouragiog signs from the Bank of England sparked hopes of a quarter-percent cut in British base interest rates, benefiting the insurance and property sectors.

Britain's second-largest real estate company, MEPC, rose 2 percent, and Land Securities gained 2 percent. General Accident rose 1 percent and Royal Insurance umped B percent.

Lasmo slumped 7 percent after announcing it may float the U.S. relining and marketing operations of its recent acquisition Ultramar on the stock market.

Banks were active. Lloyds, which outlined a conditional bid for Midland, target of a takeover by Hong-kong & Shanghai Bank, lost 4 per-cent while Midland fell 2 percent.

Lonrho gained 16 percent amid speculation of a takeover by Minorco. It lost ground at the end of the week, however, on reports the United States was coosidering blacklisting the company for its dealings with Libya.

Political paralysis in Italy sent prices lower. The MIB index lost 11 Moody's Investor Service said it was points, or 1.10 percent, during the reviewing the bank's Aal long-term rating for possible downgrading.

Among securities firms. Nomura Thursday, The market was sbut oo lost 20 yen to 1,920 yen and Niikko Friday for the May 1 boliday.

Volume edged up to 38 million shares worth 100 billion lire.

mate brought about by the incon- 0.74 percent, to close at 1.169.56 clusive April 5 general election. points on Thursday.

Among blue chips, Olivetti Nestle bearers gained 240 Swiss gained 5.66 percent and Ferfin finfrancs during the week to close ished 4.38 percent higher. Fiat was Thursday at 9.860.
up 1.85 percent and Mootedison Chemicals also fared well. Ciba-

gained 1.05 percent. Mediobanca lost 4.26 percent Generali fell by 0.40 percent.

Vail to File for Protection

NEW YORK - Vail Associates Inc., owner of the Vail and

Beaver Creek ski resorts in Colorado, plans to file for Chapter 11

bankruptcy protection this month as a way to shield itself from the

spend \$8.5 million on capital improvements this year at the resorts, among the largest in North America.

entered bankruptcy in June, citing \$1.2 billion in debts that it incurred after it issued high-yielding junk bonds to buy television

stations in the 1980s, but then saw revenues trail off. It expects its

plan to be approved by bankruptcy court this summer.

But the bankruptcy will facilitate the reorganization of Gillett, which has oegooated a restructuring plan to emerge from Chapter 11 after months of talks with its principal creditors and banks. Gillett

financial problems of its parent company, Gillett Holdings Inc. The company said the filing would not affect day-to-day opera-tions of the resorts, which it said were profitable. It also plans to

Prices soared as investors regained confidence during a holiday-shorsened week. The CAC-40 index sailed through the 2,000point level and kept on going, approaching its record high of .076.72 poiots set on April 20. 1990. For the week it rose 46.23 points, or 2.3 percent, to close Thursday at 2.031.14 points.

Analysts said investors shrugged off uneasiness over the public-sector strike in Germany and were encouraged by the strengthening of the French franc against the Deutsche mark. In Paris, the frane finished the week at 29.65 pfennig, up

Singapore

Prices posted solid gains, with the Straits Times industrial index pieking up 57.59 poiots, or 4.1 percent, to close Thursday at 1,465.95 points. The SES all-Singapore index firmed 10.84 points, or 2.8 percent, to 394.58.

Shipyard and banking stocks were sought amid predictions they would repeat their impressive per-formances of 1991.

Volume rose nearly 7 percent, to 158.12 million shares worth 491.97 million Singapore dollars.

The Nikkei Stock Average fell

for the ninth straight week. The Nikkei gauge of 225 selected issues closed the week at 17,303.39. a loss of 239.06, or 1.36 percent. The Tokyo Stock Price Index lost a marginal 0.50 point, to close at 1,313.41. The market was closed ednesday and will be closed on Monday and Tuesday this week.

Average daily turnover fell to 229.4 million shares from the previous week's 254.1 million. Banks and brokerage houses fell last week. Bank of Tokyo closed out the week at 999 yen, down from 1,020 yen. Dai-Ichi Kangyo Bank lost 30 yea to 1,380 yea due largely to a 20-yen drp on Friday after

Securives 24 yen to 610 yen. Zurich

Analysts said they did not expect Nestle's announcement of a 10the Milan bourse to snap out of its for-1 stock split pushed the market depression in the absence of a higher last week. The Swiss Perforbreakthrough in the political stale-mance Index gained 8,63 points, or

Geigy gained 60 francs to 3,570. Banks were lower. Credit Suisse and Stet was down 4.67 percent. lost 45 francs to 1,985, while UBS fell 160, to 3,760.

"In our country, the authorities month's pay for an average worker. to learn the basics of finance as well would never let a company fail." he as more advanced Wall Street ma-said. "In the future, the price of the neuvers in a three-month course. stock will definitely go up again. Venture Hits Trouble

Market Mania Hits

Bourse-less Beijing

weeks, taxi drivers, retirees and fac- to buy such best-sellers as "The

tory and government workers have ABCs of Investment in Stocks."

ing breaks, they swarm around the sieged by requests for guest lectures.

Fueled by Deng Xiaoping's recent call for bolder market reform about a dozen listed companies.

By Lena H. Sun

Washington Post Service

BEUING - For the last few

spent their dinner bours to a

crowded, stuffy classroom in the

capital of socialist China boping to

They listen attentively, and dur-

All I know about stock markets

master the ultimate capitalist insti-

teacher, hopiog to pick up the latest

rumors on when a stock exchange

s what I've seen in the movies."

said Liu Jianjun. 30, the owner of a

medical equipment company.

Now everybody's talking about

including more experimentation with stock markets — and motivat-

ed by the desire to get rich quick, a stock craze is sweeping China.

fledgling markets, oce in Shanghai and the other in the southern boom

town of Shenzhen. But popular in-

terest is surging. A host of cities around the country, from Guangz-

hou in the south to Shenyang in the

nonheast, are elamoring to become

the site of the third stock market. in the hope that Beijing will not lag too far behind. Chinese like Mr.

Liu are counting on the Wanlong

Securities School to get them ready.

The first such private night school in Beijing. Wanlong, which means "ever-prosperous," doubled its class

size and number of classes to accom-

modate bundreds of people who ap-

plied when it opened last month, said the principal, Wang Benming. Students pay about \$33, or one

So far, the country only has two

it." he said. "I hope Beijing will start a stock market soon."

tution: the stock market.

might open in Beijing.

With China Regulators By Sheryl WuDunn

BELJING - Champaign Industrial Co., a garment and real estate

company that two years ago became the first foreign concern listed on a Chinese stock exchange, is battling regulators for its survival.

The company suggests it got into trouble because it refused to sell shares to the Chinese government at a cut-rate price. The government, which has detained two employees and refused to allow family visits.

hints that it intervened because of financial irregularities. The company is a joint venture owned by American, Australian, Chinese and Malaysian investors. 10 1990 it sold shares and was listed on the exchange in Shenzhen, the special economic zone oo the border with

Foreigners can now buy special shares in some companies on the Shenzhen exchange. Shenzhen authorities, concerned that negative publicity could deter overseas investors, have emphasized their responsibility to take

action against corrupt practices. The exchange's image may be tarnished, however, by a lawsuit that Champaign filed on April 18 against the People's Bank of China, charging its regulators overstepped their powers and illegally detained the two employees, who are Chinese nationals.

The United States consulate in Guangzhou is investigating the scandal, but it would not comment.

a share to nearly \$40, and the Chinese partner sold out at an enormous profit. But then various Chinese government branches began paying visits to the company, inspecting it and interrupting its activities. According to a Hong Kong business executive close to the company

in the company, at an insider price of one-third the market level,

Champaign refused, and its problems got worse. On April 6, officials confiscated the company's seal and shut its financial operations. The next day, regulators summoned Champaign's deputy general manager and deputy chief accountant. Authorities confirmed the two were being de-tained but refused to explain why or to allow anyone to see them.

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Prix Mark Tied in Spain

Schumacher 2d as Many Crash in Rain

The Associated Press

BARCELONA - Nigel Mansell overcame a rain-drenched track and a midrace charge by Michael Schumacher to win Sunday's Spanish Grand Prix by 24 seconds, tying a record with his fourth straight victory at the start of the season.

Mansell, like all the drivers fighting to keep his Williams from spinning in the persistent rain, completed 65 Japs on the Catalunya Circuit in 1 hour. 50 minutes, 11 seconds. bidding to give Germany its first Grand Prix victory since 1975, closed to 4.5 seconds of Mansell on

lap 50 but could get no closer. Jean Alesi was third in a Ferrari. less than three seconds behind Schumacher despite colliding with two cars during the race. Gerhard Berger was fourth in his McLaren. Ayrton Senna was third in his McLaren until three laps from the end, but skidded off the track and did not finish.

Williams driver Riccardo Patrese, who had finished second to Mansell in each of the previous track after 19 laps. Only 10 of the 26 cars that start-

ed were still running at the end. n I hour. 50 minutes. 11 seconds.

Schumacher. a Benetton driver served a medal today." Mansell said. The rain was light at the start of

the race, but grew progressively harder throughout the 308.555-ki-lometer (191.727-mile) contest. Several cars spun off the slippery track, with at least three hitting trackside walls. Mansell, who has won races on

four continents this season, tied

Three-time world champion Senna's 1991 record of winning four races to open the season. The Briton also has won in South Africa, Mexico and Brazil this year.

Mansell started from the pole position, as he had to each of his previous three victories this year. and never trailed in the race. He three races this season, spun off the built a lead of more than 20 seconds in the first third of the race. then had to fight off Schumacher.

The German closed to within 4.5 seconds on lap 50, hut Mansell then took off. Within three laps, he had built his lead back to 12 seconds and gradually extended it throughout the rest of the race.

Mansell now has the maximum possible 40 points in the drivers' standings, with Patrese second with 18 points. Williams leads the team battle with 58 points, while Benetton is second with 17.

America3 Ousts Conner

New York Times Sernce

SAN DIEGO - The America3 team has accomplished what it struggled to do for more than four months of America's Cup defense trial races: depose Dennis Conner as the defender for the first time in

his 18 years of Cup racing.

The seemingly indomitable Conner caved in Friday to Bill Koch's more heavily financed America3 campaign as the faster America3, the third of four yachts Koch had built for the defense trials, finally proved too much for Conner's single-boat Stars & Stripes campaign.

In defeating Stars & Stripes by 5 minutes, 8 seconds, America3 mined the 7-4 record it needed to clinch the best-of-13-race defense finals. And with that, came a seat in yachting's divine chair: the right to defend the America's Cup against an international challenger. The Koch team immediately began preparing for Il Moro di Venezia, the Italian team that won the Louis Vuitton Cup in the challengers finals on Thursday. The two yachning teams—defender

and challenger — begin racing on Saturday in the best-of-seven America's Cup matches. "We've got a whole program planned." Koch said after the race Friday. "We're going to put a full-court press on that.

"We're going to completely change the underbody of the boat, the keel, the rudder, tweak our sails some more, add a new mast, and

we're going to add a lot more speed."

On the Cup television feed. Conner was overheard telling his crew: "I'm proud of you guys, you never quit. We'll get them in 1995."

Blackhawks Edge Wings in Opener

Penguins, Rangers, Canadiens and Bruins All Win in 7

Jocelyn Lemieux's goal with 6:33 remaining in the third period gave the Chicago Blackhawks a 2-1 vic-tory over the Red Wings in Detroit and a 1-0 lead in the Norris Division finals.

Lemieux beat Tim Cheveldae to the short side with a slap shot from the left faceoff dot on Saturday night for his third goal of the playoffs. Brent Sutter set up the play with a perfect dump-in that caromed off the end boards and right to Lemieux.

"It was a great dump-in," Le-mieux said. "The puck came out flat. The only thing I thought about was don't get a strike."

in the Smythe Division.

In games Friday night:

PATRICK DIVISION Penguins 3, Capitals 1: In Landover, Maryland, Mario Lenneux capped his best Stanley Cup series with a goal and an assist, and the Penguins completed their biggest playoff comeback to win the series

STANLEY CUP PLAYOFFS in seven games. The defending Stan-ley Cup champions became the 11th NHL team to successfully overcome a 3-1 deficit

Rangers 8, Devils 4: In New York, the Rangers built an early lead and held off a rally by New The three other National Hockey
League division finals were to start
Sunday night: Pittsburgh at New
York in the Patrick Division; Boston at Montreal in the Adams Division at Montreal in the Adams Division; Boston at Montreal in the Adams Division at Montreal in the Adams Division

sion, and Edmonton at Vancouver two goals and an assist and Tony Amonte added two assists.

ADAMS DIVISION

Canadieas 3, Whalers 2: In Montreal, Russ Courtnail's goal at 5:26 of the second overtime gave the Canadiens a victory in seventh game. Courtnall, whose overtime goal also eliminated Harrised in 1989, had his first shot from the slot blocked, but picked up the re-bound and slid the pick between Frank Pietrangelo's legs

Bruins 3, Sabres 2: In Boston Dave Reid snapped a tie with 8.20 left as the Brains rebounded from one of their worst games of the season to win the series, 4-3, Benten, 9-3, in Game 6 and outshot, 14

SCOREBOARD



Friday's Line Scores
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New York 010 000—5 6 1
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I-1 Sy—Farr (3), HR—New York, Nokes (4).
Colifornia 100 132 000—7 12 2
Cleveland 000 000 050—5 9 3
Lungston, Crim (8), Horney (8) and Fitzpernid; Scudder, Nichols (a), Lufficalist (9) and
SAlomar, Ortiz (2), W—Langston, 2-1, L—
Scudder, I-3, Sv—Harvey (7), HRS—California, Fitzperato (1), Cleveland, M.Lewis (2).

HAS-MILEOURES G. VOUSING (5), TOURL (1).
Kansas City 910 821 061-5 10 8
Boston 800 802 113-6 12 1
Gubicco, Heaten (6), Baddicker (7), Montsomery (6) and Mactariane, Marine (9), Gardiner, Balton (6), Darwin (9) and Pena. W-

on, 0-1, 5v—Eckersley (9), HRsbilogg With Mothews 16), Rogers (7), Russell (a) and Rodriguez: Hibbard, Leoch (6), Pall (9), Rodinsky (9) and Karkovice, W—With, 3-2, L—Heard, 4-1, Sv—Russell (7), HR3—Texas, (5), Falmer (6).

nid, Filizaerdo (1), Cleveland, M.Lewis (2), Toroata (1), Cleveland, M.Lewis (2), Toroata (1), Cleveland, M.Lewis (2), M. Color (2), M. Color

Hibbord, 4-1, Sv—Russell (7), HR3—Texas.
Palmeira (4), Genzalez (5), Palmer (6),
Seattle 980 010 000— 1 5 5
Buttmore 940 868 41x—15 11 6
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C.Jones (8) and Vatle, Cochrone (4); AcComotil and Holles, W—AcComotil and Holles, M—AcComotil a

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Altonta 000 001 460-7 11 2

A.Young, Gibson (7), Innis 17), Burke (8), Franca (9(and O'Brien; Avery, Mercke (4), Rivara (6), Berensuer (8) and Berryhill, W.—Burke, 1-0, L.—Berensuer, 6-1, Sv.—Franca (5), HR3—New York, Baston (2), O'Brien (1), Alligatio, Pendieton (2), Justice (1), Justice NATIONAL LEAGUE lunto. Pendleton (2), Justice (1).

Pittsburgh #18 016 260— 4 9 2 Houston 121 015 003—10 13 1 Houston 121 of 500-re (1 1 1 Tomin, Lamb (3), Polocios 15), Gledion 151, Belinda (6), B. Patterson (7) and Lavalliere, Slaught (6); Harnisch Murbh (7). Baever (8), X. Hernandez (9) and Servois, Taubensee (7). W—Hornisch

urgh, Buechele (31, Skrught (1), 000 041 000-5 10 0 000 200 05x-7 12 0 Cormier, Worrell (0). Corpenter (8), Mc. Clure 18), Perez 18) and Pagnazzi: Letterts. A.Maddux (6), Radriguez (7), Myers (9) and Sanlinga, W.—Radriguez 2: 1, L.—Worrell, 1-1. Sv-Myers (al. HRs-51, Louis, B., Jordon (2).

Seturdov's Line Scares AMERICAN LEAGUE 010 100 000-2 7 0 100 100 01x-3 11 1 Critionala 910 100 605—2 7 0
Cleveland 108 100 612—3 11 1
Voleta, Balles (a), Eichhorn (7) and Fitzgerald: Cook, Power (7), Lilliausis (8), Oiln
(9) and Oritz W—Lilliausis, 1-2, L—Eichhorn,
0-1, Sv—Olin (4), HR—California, Fitzgerald

(2),
Kansas City 906 400 000-4 10 2
Boston 111 400 002-7 10 1
Davis, Picharda 12), C. Young (4) and Moivia; M. Young, Harris (4), Fassas (8), Reardan (9) and Pena, W-Harris 2-1. L-Picharda, 0-1, Sv-Reardon (5), con (?) and Pers. W-Partris L.C.-Pichardo. D.1, Sv.—Reardon (S).

Minnesold 118 608 810—7 12 8
New York 118 004 800—4 14 2
Krasper, Willis (d). Wovne (d), Edens (?),
Kipper (?), Aguilero (8) and Horper: Sonsterson, Monteleone (Si. Guetterman (?), Habvon (d) and Leyritz, Nokes (8), W—Kipper, 1-1, L.—
Guettermon, 0-1. Sv.—Aguilero (6), HRs—Minnesolo, Mack (3), Pucketi (2), Hrbek (2),
Barfield (2), Jomes (1), New York Kelly (2),
Barfield (2), Jomes (1),
Taxis 600 100 600 65—4 6 6
Chicoso 860 660 66—1 5 1
(11 Innings)
Pavilk, Bannister (?), Mattews (?), Rosers (6), Russell (8), Robinson (18) and Rodriquez;
Hought, Rodlesky (9), Thispen (9), Alvarez
(11) and Karkovice, Merutia (9), W—Robinson, 2-2 L—Thispen (-), HR—Texas. Hugan

Henry (9) and Surnoff. W—Fetters, I-d. L—Marris, 3-2. sw—Henry 141. HRs—Milwauked. Vaushn (6), Stubbs (27).

Seattle 000 862 808—2 4 8 Baltimore 011 838 883—4 9 9 Honson and Sinatro. Volte (8): Setcliffe.

Froiwirth (0), Flancoon (8): Olson (9) and Holles, W—Satcliffe, 4-2. L—Honson, I-d. 5-4—Dison (4). HRs—Seattle, Griffer (27). Baltimore, Anderson (2): Setpul (11).

Dakland 602 808 918—3 18 8 Detroit 000 228 183—5 6 2 Welch, Horsmon (1). Nelson (7) and Stetnbach, Tamana, Leiter (8). Hensom (9) and Tettiston, W—Tamana, I-2. L—Welch, G-1. Sw—Hensemon (3). HRs—Oakland, McGwire (12). Detroit, Whitaker (3), Deer (7).

NATIONAL LEAGUE

Neogle, Lamp (7), Mason (9) and LaVal-llers; Bowen, Murphy (5), Hernandez (7), D.Jones (9) and Servals, Taubensee (9), W— Neogle, 1-0, L.—Bowen, 0-1, HR—Pittsburgh,

Cincignati 800 012 900— 1 10 2 Mongan, Assenmacher (d), Scanlan (9) and Girardi; Hammond, Henry (7), Charlton (9)

2. HRs-Chicago, Dawson (4), Grace (3). 2. HRs.—Chicago, Danson (4), Grace (3),
Philidelphila 000 000 108—1 4 1
5on Francisca 107 000 00s—2 0 0
Abbati, Schilling 18) and Doultan: Swift,
Hickerson (7), Righetti (8) and Manwarins,
W—Swift, 5-0, L—Abbati, 0-5, Sv—Righetti (1),
Pittsburgh 210 000 305—4 0 0
Houston 800 000 000—0 4 0

Spanish Grand Prix

Dallaro two laps; 7, Agurl Suzuki (Japan) Footwark two laps; 8, Karl Wendlinger (Aus Footwork two lops; B. Karl Wendlinger (Austria) March two lops; 9. Avrion Senna (Brozil) McLoren three lone; 10. Ivan Copelii (Holy) Ferrari flutes lops.
Standings: 1. Mansell 40 points, 2. Paintes 18. J. Schumocher 17. 4. Berger 4. 5. Alexi 7. 6. Senna 4. 1. Alboreta 3. 6. de Cesaris 2. 9. Capelli 3. 10. Herbert 1. Hakkinen 1. Martin) 1. HOCKEY

FRIDAY'S RESULTS

New Jarsey 1 1 2-4 N.Y. Rangers 2 2 2-8 First Period—1. New York, Turcotte 2, 2:30 First Period—I. New York, Turcoffe 2, 2:30 (sh). 2, New Jersey, Albeitin 1 (Stessim; Ciper), 3:51. 3, New York, Goriner 6 (Patrick, Leetch), 9:35 (sp). 4, New York, Graves 3 (Amonte, Patricki, 12:35 (sp). Penaltis—Nemchinoy, NY (Irisping), 1:50; Baschman, NJ (holding), 9:17; Cherske, NJ (roughlas), 12:07; Gariner, NY (holding), 19:77.

12:Groves, Gormer, NY (Noting). 19:72.

Second Par(ad-5, New York, Messier 4
(Groves, Gormer), 1:40.4, New York, Leekth 2 (Nemother), 1:34.5, New York, NY (Noting), 11:35.5, Beukshoom, NY (Scishing), 13:24.

Third Pariad—9, New Jersey, Lemieux 4
(Affield, Shortmy), 7:35.10. New Jersey, Conscher 1 (Denevica), 1:10 (a)h, 11:10. New York, Messier 3 (Groves, Parifick), 18:11
(en). Pengittes—Stevens, NJ (noughter), 19:42. New York Messier 3 (Groves, Parifick), 18:11
(en). Pengittes—Stevens, NJ (noughter), 19:42. New York Messier 3 (Groves, Parifick), 18:11
(en). Pengittes—Stevens, NJ (noughter), 19:42. New York Messier 3 (Groves, Parifick), 18:11
(en). Pengittes—Stevens, NJ (noughter), 19:43. New York Messier 3 (Groves, Parifick), 18:11
(en). Pengittes—Stevens, NJ (noughter), 19:43. New York (on Terrer), 19:44. Pengittes—Stevens, NJ (Inhelians), 19:47. Probert, Det (signifies), 19:47. Third Pariad—9, New Jersey (on Ventiles, NY (notion), 19:48. New York (on Terrer), 19:48. New York (on Terrer), 19:48. New York (on Terrer), 19:49. New York (on Terre

(Interference), 7:51, Third Period—4, Pittsburgh, Alulien 3 (Francis), 19:27 (en), Pensity—U.Samuela-son, Pii (holding), 7:52, Shels og god.—Pittsburgh (on Beaurere) 7-6-6-21, Washington (on Beaurese) 4-5-8-19.

Bastrato
Bas Second Period—2. Burlate, LoFontains 1
[Tamil), 2:07 (sh), Penalties—Presiev, Burl
(Iripping), 1:14; Murray, Bos (holding), 2:43;
Presiev, Burl (roughing), 8:16: O.Sweeney,
Bos (roughing), 8:16: O.S

4:36. 5. Baston, Reid 2 (Outes), 11:40. Penalfles—Norie.

Shots on yeal—Buttolo (on Macq) 5-147—29.

Baston (on Draper) 3-54—22.

North

id Period—3, Hartford, Cossets 2, 8:13. Otto 20, Frankfurt 17

4. Hortford, Sanderson T (Paufin, Horlik), 15:34. Pacatries—Skrudignd, Mon Untertenance). :18: Currieryworth, Her (cross-checkine). 2:48: Croven, Hor (holding), 10:38: Lebeau. Mon (hooking), 12:26; Ladouceur,

(roughing), 12:25; Locauceur, 1 (roughing), 17:31. Third Period—None, Penalties—None, First Overtime—None, Penalties—None, Second Overtime—S. Mentreol, Courted (Corson, Olonne), 5:26, Penalties—None, Corson, Clanne), 5:26. Penellies—None. State on east—Hartford (on Ray) 9-10-12-1-i—4).Montreal (on Pietroangelo) 11-11-11-10-

SATURDAY'S RESULTS DIVISION FINALS

Shets on pool--Chicago (on Chelveldoe) 5-15-7-29, Detroit (on Belfour) 8-10-04. **World Championships**

SATURDAY'S RESULTS

Switzerland & France 5

Wright,34.46.61,64.64; Cosey del. Bu 7-5, 6-1; Fixon del. Forren, 64.64

TEMNIS

Davis Cup Results

First Round
EURÖ-AFRICAN ZONE, GROUP 1
Deputark S. Kenyu 9
Christian Corrupti def, Pout Wekeso, 7-6 (7-1), 6-1, 6-1; Carisen and Marten Christmann def.
Wekeso and Polo, 6-4, 6-4, Carisen def.
Wekeso, 6-4, 6-4; Camragti def. Polo, 6-4, 6-4.

EURO-AFRICAN ZONE, GROUP II Austria 4. Fisiond 1. Horst Skott, Austria, def. Ottl Roimosto, 6-4. 6-2. 6-2: Veil Polahelma, Finland, def. Alexan-der Antonitsch, 6-7. 6-6, 6-2, 6-3, 6-1; Antonitsch der Antonitsch, 6-7, 4-6, 6-2, 6-3, 6-1; Antonitsch and Starif gef. Polohelmo and Rohnasto, 7-6, 7-5, 6-3; Skati def. Polohelmo, 7-6, 5-7, 2-6, 6-3, 11-

Lezambours 4, Monaco 1
Alberta Paris, Luvarnbourg, def. Christophe
Boggetti, 4-2, 4-4, 6-3; Johny Goudenbour,
Luvernbourg, def. Jerame Sepuit, 4-4, 7-5, 6-2;
Paris and Goudenbour def, Boggetti and Sepuit, 6-4, 4-4, 7-4 (10-8); Seguin def. Thierry
Neters, 4-1, 6-3; Goudenbour def. Bossetti, 7-5,
4-2 Portogol 2, C15 1

Andrei Cherkasov, CIS, del. Bernardo Mola. ALEUTE L. JEFFERSOV, C. IS, Get. Bernardo Mola, 6-2, 6-4, 6-2; Jose Cunha e Silva, det. Chesno-tov 6-1, 6-4-6-3; Cunha e Silva and Numo Mar-ques, def. Cherkasov and Gavrichidae, 4-4, 6-2, 6-4, 4-6, 7-5.

6-4, 4-6, 7-5.

Egypt 1 Zambia 1

Khaled el-Sakwil, Egypt, del. Dermai
Sweenev. 6-1, 6-1, 6-4; Amr Ghanelm. Egypt,
del. Fred Kangwa. 6-1, 6-1, 7-4; El-Sakwil del.
Fred Macagawa. 6-1, 6-1, 7-4; El-Sakwil del.
Fred Macagawa. 6-1, 6-1, 6-1, 8-1; El-Sakwil del.
El-Sakwil, 4-4, 4-6, 6-1, 6-1, 6-2; El-Sakwil def. wa 64 34 64 6). Ivery Coust 2, Yean 1 Genard Ghedey, Trem, def, Lonio Hou-7-6-7-

A. 6-4: Clement N'Goran, Ivory Coast, dat. Apeti Kodza, 6-2, 6-4, 6-4; N'Goran and Cloude N'Goran, Ivory Coast, def. Shadey and Kodja, 6-4, 6-3, 6-2. Greece 4 Ireland 1 Anustratus Bovelos Greece, del. Derek Forren, 7-6, 6-1, 5-7, 6-2; Andrew Filos Greece, def. Owen Coney, 5-3, 7-5, 5-7, 7-6 (7-2); Bovelus and Films def, Edin Collins and Peter

greet 3, Heateny 0 .

Gited Bloom, Israel, def, Vildor Most, 7-6-6-1.
6-2; Shohar Perkis, Israel, def, Sandor NosalN, 7-6-6-7-5; Bloom and Perkis def, Massady
and Lazio Markovitz, 6-4, 6-3, 6-2, 2loom the,
technology 2, 4-4, and Dess def, Massady

Marecco 3, Niyesta 8

Mahammed Ridoviv Moracco, def. Sule Ladios, Niyesta scores suspositoble.

Karim Alami, Marocco, def. Yakustu Suloimon. Miseria, scores una Ridooul and Alami def. Ladico and Sulai-Mort, 7-6, 6-2, 7-6.

Moreovy 2. Patend 9

Ander's Houseth (def. Durlusz Novicki, 5-7, 7-6

(7-1), 7-6 (7-4), 6-3; Bent Ove Pedersen, Novicki, 6-2, 7-6 (7-5), def. Restationiel Debrowski, 6-2, 7-6 (7-5).

way, def. Bartolomiei Debrowski, 6-2.7-6 (7-5). 2-4-6-2 Debrowski and Nowicki def. Pederson and Anders Rulfsen, 7-5, 6-2, 6-4, Hauseth def. Dabrowski, 4-4, 6-2, 6-4, Pedersen def. Rob-ert Silwinski, 6-2, 6-4. Bulgaria & Media 0

> IT OUT. I A NEW

Zimbatwe 3, Ghona 1 Byran Black, Zimbatwe, def, Michael Amook, Ghana, 4-2, 6-1, 7-5, Frank Ofori, Ghana, def. Rashid Hasson, Zimbatwe, 6-4, 6-3, 6-7, 6-3, Black and Malcotm 2linth def. Ofari and Amoon, 6-4, 6-4, 7-6, 7-8, Black def. Ofari. 4-2, 6-3,

FURO-APPICA ZONE 3 Round-Robin Finals
South Africa 1. Tonksia 0
Algeria 1. Compt 0
Senegal 1. Compt 0
Tonksia 1. Compt 0
South Africa 3. Senegal 4 Algeria 2, Comercon 9

ASIA-OCEANIA ZONE, GROUP I ASIA-OCEANIA ZONE: GROUP I
South Karea J. New Zooland 2
Chang Eui Jong, South Korea, def. Brett
Steven, 4-1,7-5,5-1, 4-7, 13-11; Kelly Evernden.
New Zeoland, def. Shirt Han Chul, 2-4,5-7,4-5;
Chang and Kim Chi Wan def. Steven and
Evernden 4-2,7-4,6-3; Chang def, Evernden.3-4,4-4,4-4,5-3; Shiven def, Kim,4-7,15-71,3-3.
Hans Kong J. Thelland 2
Ablates Withfres Many, def. Thanks

Maichoel Weitker, Hong Kong, del. Thunishern Sirchophun, 6-0, 4-6, 4-5; Colin Growt, Hong Kong, del. Narathorn Srichophun, relired; Wolker and Alark Balley del. Varusol Thoughthumchu and Vhoya Samrel. 3-6, 4-6-6-2, 6-3, 6-4; Woruphon Thoughamchou del. Walker, 3-6, 7-6 (7-2), 6-8; Srichophun del. Grout, 2-6, 4-6. Indies 5, Indiesella 6

1.eander Pacs del. Benny Wilova, 7-5, 6-2, 6-4; Romesh Krishnam del. Dele Subsendon, 6-2, 6-8, 6-2; Poessand Krishnam del. Subsendon, 6-2, 6-8, 6-2; Poessand Krishnam del. Subservañ and

-0.4-2; Poes and Krishnan der, Suturyan der Sonit Wiryawan, 7-5-5-7-4-4-2; Krishnan def, Wilaya, 6-1, 7-6; Poes def, Suharyadi, 4-2, 6-2, MEN'S TOURHAMENTS ATET Challeuse In Roswell, Georgia Quarter finals. Pablo Arraya, Peru, def, Alexander Volkay

Hussia, 6-4, 6-7 (6-8), 6-3; Antire Agrasia U.S., der, Jacco Ettingis, Netherlands, 3-4, 6-3, 6-4, Sensificats Pete Sompras, U.S., def, Todd Witsken, U.S.,

Floori
Acassi def. Scrippres 7-5. 6-4.
ATP Munich Tournament
Slegtes Sessellants
Maximus Lufrasun, Sweden, def. Morkus
Nacwie. Germany, 6-7 (9-11). 6-4, 7-6 (9-7);
Pétr Karda, Czechosłovakia, def. Berndi Karbacher, Germany, 3-4, 7-6 (8-6), 7-5.
Flooti Largeon def. Korda, 6-4, 4-6 6-1.

NOMEN'S TOURNAMENTS She Hambury
Sheles Semillents
Shelft Graf (1), Germany, del. Anke Huber (6),
Germany, 6-1 4-8; Arpatxa Sunchez-Victorio

BASKETBAL

(Series fled, 3-2)

| Ivan Keskinov del. Gordan Ascials, 4-1,4-2,4-2. | Micro Yerk; Oakley 2-5 1-4.5. McDaniel 5-158- | Milto Petitov del. Christopher Gott, 6-8,6-3,7-5. Keskinov and Morko Morkov def. Ascials and Gott, 2-4, 6-2, 6-2, 3-4, 6-4, Petitov def. Ascials (4-3,6-4,6-4) | Miltov def. Ascials (4-3,6-4) | Miltov def. Ascials (4-3,

AFTER A FEN PHOKS, IT'S

LIKE CHEMING A BIG SOGGY SOCK! MY JAWS ACHE AND

OPEN MOUTH AND DROOM

CANT CLOSE MY LIPS, 50 MHEEZE THROUGH MY

Detroit: Wookriese 5-13-3-3 II, Redman 5-1(0-0-12. Lotmber 1-3-2-2-4. Detroit 9-13-4-22. 1. Thomas 5-12-4-5 IS. Advirre 4-16-5-4 II, Roder-2-4-2-4. Watter 0-20-00, Sellers 0-68-00 Totals

12-76 20-25 84.
3-Polet seats—New York 4-14 (Vantamenta, 2-2, Anthony 2-3, Williams 8-1, McCounte 8-1, Jackson-0-1, Starks 8-4), Defreit 2-4 (Liftungs, 1-1, Dumors 1-2, Asubtre 9-1, Rodisen 9-1, Loimbeer 0-1). Founids out—Stone(. Inches) 1-4, Coffmit 3, (Recimon 17). Assists—New York 20 (Anthony 6-1, Defreit 24 (Liftungs 12). Technicals—New York 21, Defreit 24 (Liftungs 12). Technicals—New York 21, Defreit 24, Technicals—New York 21, Defreit 24, Retions.

Perform of L.A. Libert, ped., Whitean, Particula of L.A. Libert, ped., Whitean,

SATURDAY'S RESULT SECOND ROUND reload tends series 1-4)

6.Porrish 270-04. Boshy 3-70-64. Lende 5-172-18. MCHole 5-125-012. Richne 9-90-88. Porry 5-94. Doopless 1-30-02. Brown 0-30-08. Tolinia 3-83. 4-5.74.

lond 1-4 (Kerr) L. Bottle V. L. Eurovega, sumo out—None. Rebounds—Baskou of Stindany 10), Cleveland 52 (Douoterly 77), Faidh-Boston 16 (Bouley 81, Cleveland 25 (Prits 7). Total Souley—Baston 20, Cleveland 8

FRENCH FIRST DIVISION.
Com 1, Toulouse 0; Connes 1, Noyey); Lisk
0, Marsette 1; Lyon 0, Le Hovre 2; Metr 3
Lens 2; Monoco 1, Montrettler 1) Notes 2,
Sochoux 2; Ports St German 1, Notes 1,
Rennes 1, Auxerre 1; Toulon 1, St Ethinge 1;

GERMAN FIRST DIVISION GERMAN FIRST DIVISION
Kolserientern 2: Werder Bramten 2: Bochum 1: Fortung Durgetoorf 0: FC Interniberg 1: Bower Leverkusen 0: Boyern Mankh
5; Wottenscheid 2: Borussio Dorfmond 2: Borassis Alamichemolasbont 2: Dynamo Dresther
2: Scholke 1: FC Colosne 1: FC Honse Resid.
1: Koffstuse 1: Hontburg 0: Enfroch Fresh
her? AMST Dividence 1: VER Stational 3: Safe

ENGLISH FIRST DIVISION Arsenot 5, Southhomotou 1, Aster Villa 1. Coventry 0, Everton 2, Chelses 1: Livelytich ed 1, Norwick 8; Monchester United 3, Yellen City 5. Oldhom 2: Queen's Pork Rubarts I. Crystol Poloce 8: Sheffield Wednesday C.U. espool 8: West Hom 3, Nottinghom Forest 6: Wintobedon 3, Shoffield United 8

FIALIAN FIRST DIVINON
ASCOTT Verone 1: Arakanta 2:80;7: Cremonese 6. Coglient 1: Fioranthia 5 Tyrine 8: Fossio 1. Nacell 0: Genor 1. Islanishishishis 2:

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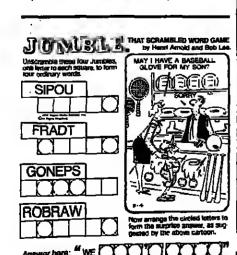
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REX MORGAN













AVV Massiricht 3, FC Utracht 11; RKC Woolwilk 6, FC Groninger 9; VVVVenie 2, FC Den Hoog 1; SVV Dordrecht 19 6, Ajec Amsterdam 5; Vitesse Armhem 1, Specha Beiterdam 1; FC Vetendam 6, FC Tregnic Stachede 9; Feyenoord Rotterdom 2, Fadilijstehard 9; PSV Eladisoven 5, De Grandfilms (parimeters 8); Sede 10; Kerkende 8, Statistical 17-

DELINES

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SARAZES

VIDAMIS DIVISION Canadien : Whales 2 in Ma.

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Home Again: A Nightmare Strawberry Caught Up in Issues of Racism and Riots

By Chris Dufresne

Los Angeles Times Service LOS ANGELES — When he was playing for the New York Mets, Darryl Strawberry could not wait to come home to Los Angeles
The dream came true in 1990, when Strawberry

was traded to the Los Angeles Dodgers. But after the past week's events, home isn't what it used to be The riots here touched a personal chord when Strawberry's brother Michael, a Los Angeles policenan, was grazed in the head by a builet as his patrol car was ambushed on Friday morning in south-central Los Angeles. Michael, two years oldin the han Danyl, was wounded in the same neigh-borhood where he and Danyl grew up. Michael, one of three officers in the car, was in

the passenger's seat when the shots rang out.
"I was watching on TV when I heard that officers were down," said the Strawberrys' mother, Ruby, "They gave the name of the area and I knew that's where Michael was. I knew that was him." She awakened Darryl with a phone call.

There's just a numb feeling when it happens to you. Darryl Strawberry said. You know your brother's out there working You hope and pray that part never happens. That's basically what I did in the whole situation. I hoped

and prayed that it would never happen. But so many people out there in south-central have nowhere to go and nothing to live for."

Snawberry made his comments after a morning workout at Dodger Stadium on Samrday. The weekend series with the Montreal Expos had been restroated because of the riots. postponed because of the riots.

Michael Strawberry was treated at a hospital and released. His mother said her son was suffering from severe headaches and still had metal fragments in his head. But he was lucky.

Darryl Strawberry, who escaped to a life of baseball and stardom, is coming to grips with both sides of an issue. He understands the anger that ignited the unrest, but his brother risked his life to protect innocent citizens.

"It's hard," Strawberry said. "My brother is a role model for me, being in the community, trying to always keep peace in the community. He did so many things, helping kids with programs, with the LAPD.
"What people have to understand is that you

have a mentality out there in south-central that is way far out of reach. They have seen a black man Rodney G. King beaten by four white officers.
That's what the mentality is.

"There is nothing that can change their thoughts about the situation. That's why we're having such a

very difficult time right now."

Some would argue that Strawberry, a multimilionaire, cannot relate to the community in which he once lived. Strawberry denies that. He and teammate Eric Davis, a friend since childhood, still devote time to

their old neighborhoods. And money doesn't wash away the memories. "It's never easy to walk away," Strawberry said. "But I can see them, I know that they're hurting inside. I know where they're coming from, I know what's triggering those people to react like that. It's never easy, no matter how good my situation might

Erickson Wins First of Season As Twins Scrape Past Yankees

Scott Erickson won for the first time in six starts this season as the Minnesota Twins beat the Yankees, 4-2, Sunday in New York

Erickson began the game with an 0-3 record and a 5.10 carned-run average, after a year in which be went 20-8 with a 3.18 ERA. This time, he weaved in and out of trouble and left after the south inning with a 3-2 lead. Rick Agnilera got the last three outs for his seventh save in nine opportunities.

Erickson gave up two runs on seven hits, walked two and struck out three. He twice escaped by getting Matt Nokes to ground into inning-ending double plays,

AMERICAN LEAGUE

once with the bases loaded in the first and then again in the third with runners on first and third. Nokes grounded into another double play, against Mark

Guthrie, to finish the eighth.

Last May, Existsor also hit his stride, going 5-0 in his best month of the year. Erickson beat a familiar victim, having gone 3-0 against the Yankees last season.

Scott Kamieniecki fortin his 1992 debut. His season

was cut short last August because a cervical disc problem that later needed surgery.

Royals 5; Red. Sox 2: Kevin Appier pitched eight strong innings in Boston as Kansas City won for only the fourth time in 23 games. Kevin McReynolds hit a solo homer, his fourth, in a two-run seventh as the Royals ended Boston's four-game winning streak. Appier, who was 0-2 despite a 1.27 ERA in five

previous starts, scattered 10 hits and carned his first victory with the beip of a wall-crashing catch hy center fielder Brian McRae with two outs and the bases loaded in the fourth.

Blue Joys 4, Brewers 1: In Milwaukee, Dave Such pitched a three-hitter for his first victory since back surgery, and Joe Carter homered twice. Stieb (1-2), who spent most of last season on the disabled list and had suggry on Dec. 4, won for the first time since May 11. It was his first complete game since an eight-hitter

SIDELINES

Lyle Defeats Montgomerie By 1 Shot in Italian Open

MONTICELLO, Italy (AP) — Scotland's Sandy Lyle on Sunday won the Italian Open, edging countryman Colin Montgomerie by one stroke, at 18-underpar 270, after shooting 68 on the last round. Montgo-

Mark O'Meara of the United States tied for third with England's Paul Way, at 272.

• Fred Funk shot a course-record 62 that included six consecutive birdies to lead defending champion Falton Allem after three rounds of the Houston Open. Allem carded 66 Saturday.

For the Record

Stane Curry, 24, a defensive end for the NFL's Indianapolis Colts, was shot to death Sunday by a 15year-old boy in a traffic dispute outside a hotel in Curry's hometown of Cincinnati. (UPI)

Enc Navet of France, the 1990 world show-jumping champion, was banned from competition for four months on Sunday after his horse, Quito de Baussy, was found to have been given a steroid at last year's

Brian Sutter was fired by the St. Louis Blues on Friday and replaced as coach by Bob Plager, three days after the team was eliminated from the first

round of the NHL playoffs.

Rickey Henderson, baseball's all-time stolen base leader, stole his 1,000th career base in the first inning of Oakland's game against Detroit on Friday. (AP)
Cecil Fielder's streak of 236 consecutive games ided when he was scratched from the Tigers' lineup for Saturday night's game against Oakland because of

against Milwaukee on April 19, 1991, and the 103d of his career. He struck out two and walked four.
Tigers 8, Afaletics 4: In Detroit, Tony Phillips hit a

three-run homer in a five-run fourth as the tigers won despite Mark McGwire's major league-leading 13th home run for Oakland,

Eric King (2-3) allowed two runs and five hits in seven innings, struck out three and walked four, Mike Henneman got four outs for his fourth save.

Orioles 8. Mariners 6: Tim Hulett hit a bases-loaded triple in Baltimore to cap a five-run first and the Orioles held on to win their fifth straight. Randy Milligan and Cal Ripken homered for Balti-

more, which has 11 homers in its last four games in Camden Yards. The victory gave Baltimore its first three-game home sweep against Seattle since Septembers

Angels 6, Indians 3: Alvin Davis and Gary Gaetti hit consecutive RBI singles off Derek Lilliquist (1-1) during California's three-run ninth in Cleveland. Scott Bailes (2-0) got the victory for retiring the only two batters he faced in the eighth, and Bryan Harvey finished for his eighth save.

In Saturday's games:

Twins 7, Yankees 6: Pinch-hitter Chili Davis broke an eighth-inning tie with Minnesota's fifth bases-empty homer of the game in New York. Shane Mack, Kirby Puckett, Kent Hrbek and Randy Bush homered in the fifth off Scott Sanderson, matching the majorleague record for solo home runs in one inning.

out of a season-long slump with a double and two singles and drove in three runs. Kansas City overcame a 3-0 deficit in the fourth by scoring six runs on seven consecutive two-out hits, but Boston capitalized on a two errors for four runs in the bottom of the inning. Rangers 4, White Sox I: In Chicago, Texas scored three runs in the 11th off Bobby Thigpen on Rafael

Palmeiro's sacrifice fly and Dean Palmer's two-run single. Jeff Huson bomered in the fourth, but Chicago tied in the ninth oo Robin Ventura's single.

Brewers 5, Blue Jays 4: Franklin Stubbs hit a twoout homer off Jack Morris in the eighth in Milwankee

as his team woo its their third straight over Toronto. Stubbs hit his second homer of the season on a 3-1 pitch from Morris, who lost his second straight.

Indians 3, Angels 2: In Cleveland, Paul Sorrento drove in the go-ahead run with a eighth-inning, two-out single off Mark Eichhorn, following singles by Carlos Bacrga and Albert Belle. Orioles 4, Mariners 2: Brady Anderson hit a threerun homer and Rick Sutcliffe pitched five-hit ball for

7% innings as Baltimore won at home. David Segui had three hits, one a solo homer, for Baltimore. Ken Griffey hit a two-run homer for Scattle. Tigers 5, Athletics 3: Lou Whitaker and Rob Deer homered in Detroit to offset Mark McGwire's major eague-leading 12th of the season. Frank Tanana

pitched seven-plus innings for the victory.



Knicks Beat Pistons to Take Series, 3-2

Patrick Ewing letting out a yell Sunday as he slam-dunked in the Knicks' 94-87 defeat of the Pistons. free throws down the stretch to

Cavaliers Trounce Boston In East's 2d-Round Opener

The New York Knicks closed an era of NBA success for Detroit on Sunday and gave themselves the even bigger task of beating the Chicago Bulls.

Patrick Ewing had 31 points and 19 rebounds in the Knicks' serieselinching 94-87 victory in New York over the Pistons, who had won two National Basketball Associacon championships and three conference titles and had five straight appearances in the Eastern Conference finals.

New York, with a 3-2 series victory, advanced to the second round, where the Bulis have been waiting for nearly a week after a sweep of Miami. The first game is Tuesday night at Chicago Stadium.

The Knicks appeared to be taking control early in the fourth quarter when a 3-point play by Gerald Wilkins gave them a 68-60 lead with 10:48 remaining.

Two free throws by Isiah Thomas, who scored 21 of his 31 points in the final period, pulled Detroit to 74-72 before Ewing hit two baskets in a 9-1 spurt that gave New York an E3-73 margin with 4:25 left.

A 3-pointer by John Starks gave the Knicks their largest lead, 87-76, with 2:39 left, but the Pistons re-fused to quit, and Thomas hit 3pointers on consecuove possessions to make it 87-82. The Knicks then scored the oext six points to seal the outcome although Thomas hit another 3-pointer in the final seconds and scored the Pistons' last 19.

average in the series after be managed just 13.7 per game in the regular season. John Salley had 13 points and Orlando Woolridge and oe Dumars 12 each for the Pistons.

Detroit had forced the fifth game in the series oo Friday night as Dumars and Bill Laimbeer sank

preserve an 86-82 victory over the Knicks in Auburn Hills, Michigan.
The Knicks, who trailed by 16 points in the third quarter, closed to 82-81 on a lay-up by Charles

Oakley with 48 seconds remaining.

Dumars, who led Detroit with 23

points, hit two free throws with 41. seconds left for an 84-El lead, Dumars fouled Greg Anthooy with 2.5 secoods remaining. Anthony made his first free throw and, after a timeout, missed the second

NBA PLAYOFFS

on purpose. But the ball didn't hit the rim, giving Detroit the ball. Starks fouled Laimbeer after the inbounds pass, and Laimbeer, who ended with just four points, sank both free throws.

Cavaliers 101, Celtics 76: On Saturday in Richfield, Ohio, Brad Daugherry dominated inside and Steve Kerr ended the third quarter with a demoralizing half-court shot as Cleveland beat Boston in the opener of the Eastern Conference

The Cavaliers ended Boston's 11-game winning streak, which began with the final eight games of the regular seasoo and continued with a 3-0 sweep of Indiana in the first round. Larry Bird, bothered by his sore back, has not played since the streak began and was oot

with the team. Boston's Robert Parish, limping ooticeahly, left the game late in the third quarter and did oot return.

He scored only four points. Daugherty had 26 points and 17 rebounds and Larry Nance scored Xavier McDaniel secred 19 24 for Cleveland, which is playing points for the Knicks, matching his in the second round for the first time since 1976.

Kevin Gamble scored 22 points and Reggie Lewis 18 for the Celtics. Cleveland missed its first nine

shots and trailed by as many as nine in the first quarter before Mark Price hit the last two shots of the period, giving the Cavaliers a

Lil E. Tee, a Long Shot, Wins Derby as Arazi Fades to 8th New York Times Service

oents, faded in the homestretch Saturday and ran eighth in a field of 1E as long shot Lil E. Tee made a rousing run to win the 118th Kcotucky Derby by a length over an even longer shot, Casual Lies. Three lengths back came Ham-

mer's Dance Floor, but by then the cyes of the crowd of 132,543 were searching in vain for the superstar from Chantilly. On the same track where a dramatic dash from last place to first had won the Breeders' Cup Juvenile last fall, the great Arazi was wallowing eight lengths back in eighth place in the most international Derhy in history.

Going to the far turn, I thought we were going to gallop away with the race," said Pat Valenzuela, who rides Arazi in his American races. "But he just didn't respond the way he did the last time. I still feel he is the greatest horse I have ridden, and I just wish he could have proved it today to the people around the world."

"We're going home," said Fran-cois Boutin, the trainer who became almost as much of a celebrity as his celebrated horse. "I knew be by the grandstand."

So, Arazi failed to become the first horse trained in Europe to win the most prestigious race in America. Instead, it was a colt of far less mag- dawn when the second choice in the nitude, Lil E. Tee, that made history, as the borse that outran Arazi. And his jockey, Pat Day, already enshrined in the Racing Hall of

Partce of Arkansas, didn't run all But Valenzuela bustled him into enough: He covered the mile and a there waiting to make his move.

ing rides in the last 10 years.
Lil E. Tec, owned by W. Cal that fast in the Derhy, but fast the center of the pack and perched quarter (2.01 kilometers) in 2:04

grams), and paid a hefty \$35.60 for then gave way after half a mile to 25 to win. He also brought home Dance Floor, who held the lead for LOUISVILLE, Keetucky - \$724,800 of the purse of \$974,800, half a mile more.

Arazi, the wooder horse from France, met his Waterloo at Churchill Downs.

Ocarly doubling his career earnings.

Arazi bung back in 16th place for half a mile, then began to turn on the speed. After three-quarters of a The flying red colt, heralded as coce of three horses from Europe the best of his time oo two conti-

Arazi Returning For Paris Race

LOUISVILLE, Kentucky - Arazi was being flown back to France on Sunday night, but his European campaign is "most unlikely" to include the English Derby at Epsom oo June 3 and it won't include the Preakness on May 16. After a two-week rest, Arazi

will be prepared for the 14mile Grand Prix de Paris at Longchamps on June 28.

The plan was announced Sunday by Sheikh Mohammed ibo Rashid al Maktoum's racing manager, Anthony Stroud, after a meeting with co-owner Allen E. Paulson, and trainer François Boutin at Paulson's Brnokside Farm near Lexington.

was beaten the first time they came by the grandstand." Hammer, the rap singing superstar, and a huge field of borses trying to outrum the storied Arazi.

The balance of power in it was also scrambled in the hours before betting. A.P. Indy, bought two years ago for \$2.9 million by Tomonori Tsurumaki of Japan, came down with a bruised left froot foot Fame as a winner of more than and was scratched from the race. There were so many horses on the Kentucky Derby after nine los- the track that two starting gates were used, and Arazi had the mis-

Meanwhile Snappy Landing

Arazi bung back in 16th place for

mile, he was 11th; after a third and starting to fly. "I was content with where I was

Valenzuela said. "He was well in hand, and then he started picking them up down the backside. But when Lil E. Tee went by me on the outside, I knew I was in trouble."

They were an eighth of a mile from home then, and that's when Arazi stopped running. Lil E. Tee drew past Dance Floor-

in midstretch, yielded the lead briefly, snatched it back and raced. home just a length in front of Casual Lies, who had three lengths oo; Dance Floor and five oo the lateclosing Coote di Savoya. Farther back in the pack came

some heavy hitters: Dr Devious,

the Irish candidate, poked his head in front of Arazi to finish seventh. Thyer, who was flown to Louis-ville with the two other European colts April 26, ran 13th. Technology, who replaced A.P. Indy as second choice in the betting, didn't' make a race of it and closed 10th.

Pistols and Roses, who woo the Blue Grass Stakes last month, was brushed twice, ran five wide and finished 16th.

"We had a pretty good trip,"
Day said, "until Arazi came by us." at the quarter-pole. He did the same thing in the Breeders' Cup and amazed the world with his run in the stretch. I figured I might be going for second place this time. But he didn't stay up there." So, when Arazi gets home, it will

be to face new questions. He underwent surgery on both

knees in November, spent the winter in France, raced (and won) once in April and triggered speculation that he might shoot for the Triple Crown or even for an unprecedented double: the Kentucky Derby in May and the English Derby in June. Then he flew back across the Atlantic to keep his troubled date

beat the Braves, 7-0, in Atlanta. NATIONAL LEAGUE Cone (3-1) struck out eight and walked four in recording his third straight vicand one run while striking out four. He hadn't pitched since April 17 because of Pirates 6, Astros 6: Rookie Denny Neagle pitched six shutout innings and

Eddie Murray hit his 400th career home run on Sunday and David Cone pitched a five-hitter for his second straight shutout as the New York Mets

tory. He also singled home two runs in a five-run fifth inning.

When Murray connected in the eighth off Marvin Freeman, the Braves' third pitcher, he became the 24th player in major league history and the second active player to reach 400 homers. Dave Winfield of the Toronto Blue Jays is the other active, with 410. Reds 7, Cubs 1: In Cincinnati, Bill Doran and Paul O'Neill homered as the Reds defeated Chicago in Jose Rijo's return from the disabled list.

Chicago's scoreless streak at 36 innings with a three-run homer and hit a two-run single in Cincinnati. Rijo went 4% innings, giving up six hits

inflammation in his right elbow.

■ In Saturday's games: Braves 3, Mets 0: In Atlanta, Tom Glavine pitched his second consecutive shutout and major-league leading third this year. Greg Olson had two hits and drove in two runs as the Braves stopped

the Mets' four-game winning steak.

Murray's 400th Home Run Leads Mets with a three-run homer and hit a two-run

Pat Day, celebrating his first Derby victory, astride Lil E. Tee.

single in Cincinnati.
Giants 2, Phillies 1: In San Francisco,
Bill Swift became the National League's first five-game winner, allowing four hits in six innings. Kevin Bass drove in both

Barry Bonds drove in four runs, including a three-run homer, in Houston.

Cardinals 3, Padres 0: Donovan Osborne pitched four-hit ball over 81/2 innings as St. Louis defeated Bruce Hurst at San Diego. Osborne was two outs away from his first major league sbutout Cabs 10, Reds 3: Andre Dawson ended when pinch-hitter Tim Teufel singled.

\$100 million in purses, finally won fortune to start from far outside.

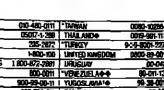
flat under 126 pounds (57 kilo- and Devil His Due set the pace,

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Third Reich 'Art': The Creation of a Nazi Vision

"The Führer loves artists because he is one himself. . . Oh century of artists. What a joy to be

Joseph Goehbels

International Herald Tribune

PARIS — As early as 1927, six years before he came to power, Adolf Hitler had drawn plans to make Munich the capital of the National Socialist movement, with appropriately monumental neoclassical buildings in the Königsplatz. After Munich and Nuremberg, he planned to redo 27 German cities, notably Berlin, which he hated, "Decadent and nigger-loving," he described it in the 1920s: a modern city with modern horrors and "the department stores of a few Jews."

In Berlin he built the Olympic stadium and giant axis avenues, and redid the old chancellery on an

MARY BLUME

imperial scale, with antercoms decorated in Nazi insignia and, leading to Hitler's office, a gallery twice as long as the Hall of Mirrors in Versailles. The office was relatively, and deliberately, intimate, hung with tapestries and candelabra, with 19 tall windows and gold panels representing Wisdom, Prudence, Fortitude and Justice.

Even while the chancellery was being rebuilt. Hitler planned a new one, with the long walk doubled in length. Whoever enters the new chancellery should have the feeling that he is meeting the Master of the World," he said.

This was Hitler's artistic vision at its most stupendous, in memory quaintly absurd. But in a new book, "Art of the Third Reich" (published by Ahrams in New York and Thames and Hudson in London). Peter Adam shows how skillfully and methodically all the visual arts were transformed into Nazi tools. Adam emphasizes that this is not art that can be studied from the aesthetic viewpoint, not only because it is bad art but because its aim was the expression of a harbaric ideology. If, as Hannah Arendt said, the evil of the regime lay in the fact that it decided who had the right to live, the art of the regime defined this right.

Today, the chancellery lies huried in rubble and the paintings and sculpture that survived the war are invisible. Official art was sent to Washingtoo at the war's end and locked up with the understanding that nothing would be returned to Germany that bore the swastika or other emblems of the

By 1986, 7,914 works had been returned to Germany where they are stored in Munich and can be seen only by art historians and people with "a genuine professional interest." Adam, a Londonhased writer and BBC producer who was born in Berlin in 1929, says that this inconvenient reminder of the past has for the most part been ignored and was first publicly debated by art historians in Frankfurt only in 1988. "Germany has pushed a whole chapter of its cultural history under the carpet" he writes.



Wissel's "Farm Family From Kahlenberg," a typical example of official painting under the Nazis.

Concentrating on painting, sculpture and archi-tecture, Adam shows the extent of National Socialist cultural infiltration, which reached down to the design of factory canteens, household goods and, of course, film. The aim was simply to hrainwash the nation. 'Art has at all times been the expression of an ideological and religious experience and at the same time an expression of a political will," Hitler wrote in 1935.

Such worlds as Bha. Seele and Volk were frequently invoked to define pure Aryan blood, the Germanic soul and the purity of native peasant stock. The models were Greek, Roman and "Indo-Germanic." Well before 1933 such terms as Jewish, degenerate and Bolshevik were used to describe the unacceptably modern, which included French Impressionism. By 1933, the Reich cultural chamber under Goehbels took control of artistic life, offering to the compliant art world tax concessions, free studios and exemption from military service (a privilege not extended to scientists). At the start it had 45,000 members; two years later it had

Today, the most famous Nazi exhibition is the 1937 Degenerate Art show of about 650 works intended to show how deeply the perverse "Jewish" spirit had penetrated German life. Young people were banned from attending the show in order to underline the obscenity of modern art.

calls the art of seduction, aimed at synchronizing (and thus eliminating) taste. The iconography was clear, the painting accessible and banal: art, Adam says, that asked no questions and gave all the answers. Its effect was immense.

"I don't think the individual subject is potent at all. If you took one painting, or even 10, you would just say this is bad painting." Adam says. "If you then see the same message hammered home from all sides, underpinned by film and other manifestations, then you see how potent it is."

Painting, basically an intimate art, was insufficient for Hitler's end: public sculpture and architecture became the favored forms. In 1934 a decree was passed requiring the use of sculpture oo all public buildings and it was understood that sculpture would be smooth-surfaced and heroic. Hitler's favorites were Arno Breker ("the great hand of Michelangelo's David has guided you," Jean Coc-teau wrote when Breker exhibited in occupied Paris) and Josef Thorak, whose huge studio easily accommodated the live horse he used as a model.

Architecture became the most forceful expression of National Socialism — "National Socialism incarnate," wrote one admiring critic (there were no unadmiring critics). As in painting there were some confusions at the start (one painter was represented in both the Degenerate Art and Great German Art exhibitions in 1937) and Hitler began hy condoning such modernists as Ludwig Mies van der Rohe and Peter Behrens before excluding them for his favorite Paul Ludwig Troost and Albert Speer. They made public buildings of the most public sort: premature monuments to the Thousand Year Reich, arenas for massed railies.

Like the painting and sculpture, the buildings were deliberately derivative and therefore comforting. What is frightening about all these works of art is not what is fascist about them but what was normal, a normality that pleased so many," Adam writes. The cultural politics of the Third Reich, he says, led to an easily manipulated cultural regres-

Post-modernism and the concept of historical relativism, as well as its inbuilt kitsch, have made the art of the Third Reich seem amusingly harmless, and it can be argued that much of it was in a style that can be seen in the Palais de Chaillot in Paris, and in certain WPA murals in the United States, to say nothing of Mussolim's Italy and Statin's Russia. This, says Adam, is to miss the point.

"One cannot stress often enough that the Nazis never invented a style, they hijacked what was available and bent it to their purposes," he said. "In itself the individual work of art isn't necessarily evil, it is the exclusion of all other art forms that makes it dannting.

"The art without the horror of National Socialism would not be so offensive, but art as a shield for that horror is terrifying. It is art that may seem foolish and harmless today but it must be looked at only one way, and that is through the lens of Auschwitz," Adam said.

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LANGUAGE

To 'The' or Not to 'The'?

By William Safire WASHINGTON — The lan-V guage maven William Safire is about to take a stand in the

controversy over bogus titling.
Why does the previous sentence begin with the word the? Because if it started with the words language maven, that would be construed as a title, and the style arbiters of the best publications have long said it's bad form to throw false titles

around. Bni if I had dared to write Language Maven William Safire, without the rhe, would I have been trying to give myself airs? Of course not, if I wanted to assume a ritle, I'd have tried Lord Safire.

The purpose of the noun phrase used attributively before the name is not to confer rank but to help the reader recognize the subject. The controversy centers on this: Should the identification of the subject be placed after the name, to be in gentle apposition, or before the name, to be fused tightly to it?

Apposition uses two nouns in succession to refer to the same thing. George Bush, the president is an example; the second noun repeats the meaning of the first. However, when you adopt the loyal apposition, you seem to be saying something else as well: "Not George Bush, the haberdasher down the street who objects to being confused with the famous George Bush." With a famous person, the repetition in apposition is unnecessary.

Just to avoid the problem of bogus titling, the stylebooks create the problem of conferring too much renown. The can be a powerful isolator, especially in print, where no emphasis in pronuncia-tion is shown: Safire, the language mayen suggests that I am the one and only language maven. On the other hand, n is a relentless equalizer: Safire, n language maven is a put-down, suggesting that I am an anonymous crank and nobody at all knows my attempts to free mankind from the clutches of obsolete

stylebooks. When the is too singular and a or an is too general, you've run out of articles; the vocabulary bin is empty. What to do? Our resilient language scrambles around for a way out, and as always, the lingo will

The answer of usage: Take that appositive identifier following the name and sink it up front without any article at all. Voilar Language maren Sofire. Neither a big shot

nor a prosqueak; just night.

Consider the differentiation val ue of the front-end identifier in the case of three people. James Jones wrote "From Here to Eternity" (a title taken from The Whiffenpool Song"). Another James Jones known better as Jim, led a cult to mass suicide. And James Earl Jones is the actor who was the voice of Darth Vacer and who aphoence

the station breaks of CNN Not only does the author James lones sound stilted, but that restriceness may also make him seem like the only author. James Jones, a cult leader suggests that the reader has already forgotten who he was James Earl Jones, an actor (or the actor) slights his gravine reacwa. How much clearer and less judg-mental are author James Jones, cut leader James Jones, actor James

Earl Jones.
When I referred to a colleague as reporter R. W. Apple — better to my eye than Apple, the reporter (we have a few others) or Apple, a reporter (he'd kill me) - an eduor trying to squeeze me onto the team changed it to the reporter R. W.

This addition created nonsense according to the pooh-bah of styless my newspaper, Allan M. Siegal. The the form can be used only. where we're discussing someone of at least modest renown: 'the some-no Emma Kirkby,' for example," he advised. "With lesser mortals—including my friend Apple - some form of apposition has to be used: told a reporter, Joe Doales." or 'told Joe Doakes, a reporter,' in brief, writing should read like the work of a writer, not an editor."

I'm for that. Henceforth, on first mention, full frontal identification will be my style. In deference to traditionalists now staring decisively at me, I will eschew cliché hogus titles like consumer advocate Ralph Nader, and will refrain from capitalizing the attributive noon phrase, thus making it seem less like an official title. When it does not appear that way in the paper, and you see instead the language maves Safire, it is only because I do not own the paper. Be patient: the stylebooks will come around.

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The Degenerate Art Exhibition was, in fact, a

footnote to the more important "Great German Art

Show," which opened a day earlier, also in Munich, in the House of German Art, which Hitler had

commissioned as soon as he took power. Eight such

shows were held from 1937 to 1944; the first drew

60,000 visitors, by 1942 there were almost 100,000

and 1,214 works were sold that year. Each exhibit

opened with a Day of German Art, with floats,

parades and pageantry from the German past, the aim being to show that National Socialism was the

As a typical example of official painting, Adam chooses Adolf Wissel's "Farm Family From Kahlenberg," praised in 1939 for a simple realism "that

represents the new political thinking of our epoch."

"It is very peaceful, quite nicely painted," Adam said in an interview. "The little girl has a doll, the little boy a horse. Now this seems very harmless

but if you pause and think about it you see the boy

has his future destination as a hero and the girl as a

mother. They are the representatives of a pure

Aryan race with their future written in their toys.

The new paintings were combined with factory

exhibitions, mass tourism (until then, travel had

been reserved for the rich) and new holidays such

as the Day of the Accession to Power, Harvest Day

and Mother's Day. It was all part of what Adam

official heir to all German history.

This is how subtly it works.

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